## CormonwealthBank <br> ,

## PROFIT ANNOUNCEMENT

FOR THE FULL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016


## ASX Appendix 4E

## Results for announcement to the market ${ }^{(1)}$

| Report for the year ended $\mathbf{3 0}$ June 2016 | \$M |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue from ordinary activities | 44,379 | Down 2\% |
| Profit/(loss) from ordinary activities after tax attributable to Equity holders | 9,227 | Up 2\% |
| Net profit/(loss) for the period attributable to Equity holders | 9,227 | Up 2\% |
| Dividends (distributions) |  | 222 |
| Final dividend - fully franked (cents per share) | 198 |  |
| Interim dividend - fully franked (cents per share) | 18 August 2016 |  |
| Record date for determining entitlements to the dividend |  |  |

(1) Rule 4.3A.

This preliminary final report is provided to the ASX under Rule 4.3A. Refer to Appendix 17 ASX Appendix 4E for disclosures required under ASX Listing Rules.
This report should be read in conjunction with the 30 June 2016 Annual Financial Report of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia and any public announcements made in the period by the Group in accordance with the continuous disclosure requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 and the ASX Listing Rules.

## Important dates for shareholders

| Full year results announcement | 10 August 2016 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Ex-dividend date | 17 August 2016 |
| Record date | 18 August 2016 |
| Final dividend payment date | 29 September 2016 |

$\underline{2017 \text { interim results date }} \quad 15$ February 2017

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All figures relate to the full year ended 30 June 2016 and comparative information to the full year ended 30 June 2015 unless stated otherwise. The term "prior year" refers to the full year ended 30 June 2015, while the term "prior half" refers to the half year ended 31 December 2015.

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## Strength in capital and operating performance - supporting customers, delivering for shareholders

## Highlights of the Full Year 2016 Results

- Statutory net profit after tax (NPAT) up $2 \%$ to $\$ 9,227$ million ${ }^{1,2}$
- Cash NPAT up $3 \%$ to $\$ 9,450$ million
- Cash return on equity of $16.5 \%$
- Cash earnings of $\$ 5.55$ per share
- Fully franked final dividend of $\$ 2.22$ per share, taking the full year dividend to $\$ 4.20$, flat on the prior year, and representing a cash dividend payout ratio of $76.5 \%$
- Ex-dividend date - 17 August 2016
- Record Date for the final dividend - 18 August 2016
- Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRP) Record Date - 19 August 2016
- The DRP will be offered to all shareholders with no discount applied
- Payment date - 29 September 2016
- Operating performance increased $6 \%$ to $\$ 14,177$ million
- Operating income increased 5\% to \$24,606 million
- Net Interest Income - up $7 \%$ to $\$ 16,935$ million
- Net Interest Margin - down 2 basis points to 2.07\%
- Other Banking Income - up $1 \%$ to $\$ 4,860$ million
- Funds \& Insurance - up 3\% to \$2,811 million
- Operating expenses increased $4 \%$ to $\$ 10,429$ million, with continued improvement in cost-to-income ratio, down a further 40 basis points to $42.4 \%$
- Loan impairment expense (LIE) up 27\%, predominantly due to higher provisioning for resource, commodity and dairy exposures; and LIE to average gross loans and acceptances of 19 basis points
- Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) capital ratio of $10.6 \%$ on an APRA basis, up 150 basis points; and CET1 capital ratio of $14.4 \%$ on an internationally comparable basis, up 170 basis points
- Liquid assets of $\$ 134$ billion and a Liquidity Coverage Ratio of $120 \%$
- Customer deposits up $\$ 40$ billion ( $8 \%$ ) to $\$ 518$ billion, representing $66 \%$ of total funding
- Weighted average maturity of long term wholesale funding, up 0.3 years to 4.1 years

[^0]CAN announced its results for the financial year to 30 June 2016.

Commenting on the result, Chief Executive Officer lan Narev said, "We have pursued a simple, consistent strategy for over a decade now. Continued execution of that strategy, focused on customer satisfaction, innovation and strength, has again driven solid operating performance and balance sheet growth for the Group."
"In the banking businesses, net interest income growth was supported by continued home and business lending and strong deposit growth, particularly in transaction banking. In other parts of the Group we also saw trading income growth and an increase in funds under administration. Sound cost management saw improvements in the Group's cost-to-income ratio, and together with income growth, resulted in a $6 \%$ increase in operating performance on the prior year".

## Leading in customer satisfaction

Commonwealth Bank ranked outright number one for retail customer satisfaction for each month during the financial year, and ranked first or equal first in all key segments of business customer satisfaction at year end. ${ }^{3}$ Wealth Management regained the top spot for adviser satisfaction in April 2016 and the bank was also named Bank of the Year - Small Business by Canstar. ${ }^{4}$

Mr Narev said, "Customer satisfaction is the key metric we use to benchmark execution of Group strategy, because satisfied customers look to us to meet more of their needs. This year we have achieved our best ever customer satisfaction results, and this has again translated into increased customer activity."

## Stronger capital, funding and liquidity positions

During the financial year, the Group responded to increased regulatory capital requirements and raised $\$ 5.1$ billion through an entitlement offer for all shareholders. As at 30 June 2016, the Group had a CET1 capital ratio of $10.6 \%$ on an APRA basis, up from $9.1 \%$ as at 30 June 2015; and a CET1 capital ratio of $14.4 \%$ on an internationally comparable basis up from $12.7 \%$. The larger capital base impacted return on equity which was down 170 basis points to $16.5 \%$.

In the year, the Group also achieved 8\% growth in customer deposits, which now contribute $66 \%$ of group funding. As at 30 June 2016, the Group's net stable funding ratio, on current calculations, exceeded $100 \%$, and the liquidity coverage ratio was $120 \%$.
"Our capacity to support our customers is directly related to the strength of our balance sheet. As a result of the capital raising and strong organic capital growth throughout the year, we have substantially boosted our capital position. This now places us above any 'unquestionably strong' benchmark for CET1 capital. With clarity on a number of global regulatory reforms expected by

[^1]CAN
the end of this calendar year, we are confident that we will maintain our position of strength across all required metrics. Notwithstanding the increased capital levels, global volatility and regulation have meant that funding costs have moved higher in the second half of the year," said Mr Narev.

## The strength of our people

Mr Narev commented, "Our people have showed continuing commitment and dedication to their customers and the values of the Commonwealth Bank, as evidenced by the strength of our customer satisfaction performance. This year, to support our focus on embedding a valuesdriven way of working across the Group, we are incorporating into everyone's performance review an assessment of how we have demonstrated our values and enhanced our risk culture."
"Making the Group a place where our people feel motivated to give of their best, regardless of gender, ethnicity, sexual orientation, age, or whether they have a disability, also remains a major priority."

The Group has reached its target of having women in $35 \%$ of Executive Manager and above positions, and so has set a new target of $40 \%$ by 2020. The Board is now one third female and by the end of the calendar year, $50 \%$ of the Group Executive team will be female. The Workplace Gender Equality Agency awarded the Group the Employer of Choice for Gender Equality citation and the Group was named the second-most inclusive employer in the 2016 Australian Workplace Equality Index Awards.
"We are pleased with progress on gender diversity, but we must sustain our efforts," Mr Narev said. "We will also maintain our focus on cultural diversity, and generally creating an environment that reflects the diversity of the communities in which we live and work."

## Building leading-edge technologies and supporting innovation

Momentum on innovation initiatives was maintained in 2016. For retail customers the emphasis was on fast and simple digital transactions. The CommBank app now includes 'Instant Banking', which allows new-to-bank customers to open an account and transact immediately, new online loan approval capabilities, and click-to-pay with 'Photo a Bill'. For business customers, the focus was on delivering business intelligence and integrated technology solutions, including through new partnerships with leading fintech providers. The bank also continued the successful roll-out of Albert EFTPOS tablets, with more than 40,000 now in the market.

Technology developments overseas also contributed to the Group's innovation capabilities. In New Zealand, ASB launched the Clever Kash cashless money box. In South Africa, TYME launched a MoneyTransfer remittance product through supermarkets. The Group's Innovation Labs incubator network was extended beyond Sydney to include Melbourne, London and Hong Kong, and leading-edge investments were made in blockchain and quantum computing.

Contributing to Australia's wellbeing
In 2016, the Group distributed $\$ 7$ billion in dividends to more than 800,000 shareholders and super funds, and paid $\$ 6.2$ billion in salaries and wages to 41,400 Australians and to 51,700 of our people overall. Payments of $\$ 4.2$ billion were made to around 5,000 SME partners and suppliers, more than $90 \%$ of which were Australian. The Group was also the biggest tax payer in Australia, contributing $\$ 3.6$ billion in tax, equivalent to $4.8 \%$ of Australia's total corporate tax receipts.

Mr Narev commented, "In addition to fulfilling our responsibility to support individuals and businesses directly, we are also proud of the Group's contribution to the economy through the taxes, salaries and dividends we pay. We look for ways to make a positive contribution beyond our core business, and are committed to operating sustainably and to supporting the communities in which we operate through a range of education and community investment focused initiatives."

## Outlook

Commenting on the outlook, Mr Narev said, "Continuing demand for Australian resources, a vibrant construction sector in NSW and Victoria, and employment growth in key services sectors have underpinned real GDP growth and employment stability."
"However, on-going economic strength will require a lift in the low rates of nominal growth. Income growth inside and outside Australia remains weak, so people are not feeling better off. When combined with on-going global economic and political uncertainty this makes households and businesses cautious, and hesitant to respond to monetary stimulus."
"At CBA, we are cognisant of the combined impact of weaker demand, strong competition and increasing regulation. An on-going focus on productivity and credit quality will be important. But we remain positive about Australia's economic prospects, driven by population growth, our proximity to growth in Asia and the attractiveness of Australia as a destination and a trusted source of a broad range of goods and services. So we will continue to manage for the long term, putting customers first and investing for the future."

## ENDS

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Key financial information


${ }^{(1)}$ Comparative information has been restated to reflect the changes in presentation disclosed in the prior half, and reclassification of fixed rate prepayment recoveries from Other banking income to Net interest income to align with the associated hedge costs.
${ }^{(2)}$ Comparative information has been restated to incorporate the bonus element of the rights issue in the weighted average number of ordinary shares.


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# Group Performance Highlights 



## Financial Performance

The Group's net profit after tax ("statutory basis") for the year ended 30 June 2016 increased 2\% on the prior year to \$9,227 million.

Return on equity ("statutory basis") was $16.2 \%$ and Earnings per share ("statutory basis") was 542.5 cents, a decrease of $2 \%$ on the prior year.
The Management Discussion and Analysis discloses the net profit after tax on both a statutory and cash basis. The statutory basis is prepared and audited in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001 and the Australian Accounting Standards, which comply with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). The cash basis is used by management to present a clear view of the Group's underlying operating results, excluding items that introduce volatility and/or one-off distortions of the Group's current period performance. These items, such as hedging and IFRS volatility, are calculated consistently with the prior year and prior half disclosures and do not discriminate between positive and negative adjustments. A list of items excluded from statutory profit is provided in the reconciliation of the Net profit after tax ("cash basis") on page 3 and described in greater detail on page 15.
The Group's vision is to excel at securing and enhancing the financial wellbeing of people, businesses and communities. The long-term strategies that the Group has pursued to achieve this vision have continued to deliver high levels of customer satisfaction across all businesses and another solid financial result.
Operating income growth was solid, relative to the prior year.
Operating expenses increased due to higher staff costs, the impact of foreign exchange, and increased investment spend, partly offset by the incremental benefit generated from productivity initiatives.
Loan impairment expense increased, primarily due to higher provisioning levels in Institutional Banking and Markets, New Zealand and IFS. Provisioning levels remain prudent and there has been no change to the economic overlay.
Net profit after tax ("cash basis") for the year ended 30 June 2016 increased $3 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 9,450$ million. Cash earnings per share remained flat at 555.1 cents per share.

Return on equity ("cash basis") for the year ended 30 June 2016 was $16.5 \%$, a decrease of 170 basis points on the prior year.

Capital
The Group strengthened its capital position during the year, by undertaking a $\$ 5.1$ billion institutional and retail entitlement offer, ahead of the APRA requirement to hold additional capital with respect to Australian residential mortgages effective from 1 July 2016. The capital raising places the Group in a strong position both domestically and on an internationally comparable basis. As at 30 June 2016, the Basel III Common Equity Tier 1 (CET1) ratio was $14.4 \%$ on an internationally comparable basis and $10.6 \%$ on an APRA basis.

## Funding

The Group continued to maintain conservative Balance Sheet settings, with a considerable portion of the Group's lending growth funded by growth in customer deposits, which increased to $\$ 518$ billion as at 30 June 2016, up $\$ 40$ billion on the prior year.

## Dividends

The final dividend declared was $\$ 2.22$ per share, bringing the total dividend for the year ended 30 June 2016 to $\$ 4.20$ per share, in line with the prior year. This represents a dividend payout ratio ("cash basis") of $76.5 \%$.
The final dividend payment will be fully franked and paid on 29 September 2016 to owners of ordinary shares at the close of business on 18 August 2016 (record date). Shares will be quoted ex-dividend on 17 August 2016.

## Outlook

Continuing demand for Australian resources, a vibrant construction sector in NSW and Victoria, and employment growth in key services sectors have underpinned real GDP growth and employment stability.
However, on-going economic strength will require a lift in the low rates of nominal growth. Income growth inside and outside Australia remains weak, so people are not feeling better off. When combined with on-going global economic and political uncertainty this makes households and businesses cautious, and hesitant to respond to monetary stimulus.
At CBA, we are cognisant of the combined impact of weaker demand, strong competition and increasing regulation. An ongoing focus on productivity and credit quality will be important. But we remain positive about Australia's economic prospects, driven by population growth, our proximity to growth in Asia and the attractiveness of Australia as a destination and a trusted source of a broad range of goods and services. So we will continue to manage for the long term, putting customers first and investing for the future.

| Group Performance | Full Year Ended ("cash basis") |  |  | Half Year Ended ("cash basis") |  |  | Full Year Ended ("statutory basis") |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 16 vs | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs | 30 Jun 16 | Jun 16 vs |
| Summary | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | \$M | \$M | Dec 15 \% | \$M | Jun 15 \% |
| Net interest income ${ }^{(1)}$ | 16,935 | 15,827 | 7 | 8,508 | 8,427 | 1 | 16,935 | 7 |
| Other banking income ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,860 | 4,811 | 1 | 2,444 | 2,416 | 1 | 4,576 | (5) |
| Total banking income | 21,795 | 20,638 | 6 | 10,952 | 10,843 | 1 | 21,511 | 4 |
| Funds management income | 2,016 | 1,938 | 4 | 984 | 1,032 | (5) | 2,061 | 3 |
| Insurance income | 795 | 792 | - | 308 | 487 | (37) | 1,006 | (1) |
| Total operating income | 24,606 | 23,368 | 5 | 12,244 | 12,362 | (1) | 24,578 | 4 |
| Investment experience | 141 | 210 | (33) | 83 | 58 | 43 | - | - |
| Total income | 24,747 | 23,578 | 5 | 12,327 | 12,420 | (1) | 24,578 | 4 |
| Operating expenses | $(10,429)$ | $(9,993)$ | 4 | $(5,213)$ | $(5,216)$ | - | $(10,468)$ | 4 |
| Loan impairment expense | $(1,256)$ | (988) | 27 | (692) | (564) | 23 | $(1,256)$ | 27 |
| Net profit before tax | 13,062 | 12,597 | 4 | 6,422 | 6,640 | (3) | 12,854 | 2 |
| Corporate tax expense ${ }^{(2)}$ | $(3,592)$ | $(3,439)$ | 4 | $(1,767)$ | $(1,825)$ | (3) | $(3,607)$ | 2 |
| Non-controlling interests ${ }^{(3)}$ | (20) | (21) | (5) | (9) | (11) | (18) | (20) | (5) |
| Net profit after tax ("cash basis") | 9,450 | 9,137 | 3 | 4,646 | 4,804 | (3) | n/a | n/a |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility ${ }^{(4)}$ | (200) | 6 | large | (49) | (151) | (68) | n/a | n/a |
| Other non-cash items ${ }^{(4)}$ | (23) | (80) | (71) | 12 | (35) | large | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
| Net profit after tax ("statutory basis") | 9,227 | 9,063 | 2 | 4,609 | 4,618 | - | 9,227 | 2 |
| Represented by: ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail Banking Services | 4,436 | 3,994 | 11 | 2,221 | 2,215 | - |  |  |
| Business and Private Banking | 1,567 | 1,495 | 5 | 764 | 803 | (5) |  |  |
| Institutional Banking and Markets | 1,164 | 1,285 | (9) | 556 | 608 | (9) |  |  |
| Wealth Management | 617 | 653 | (6) | 245 | 372 | (34) |  |  |
| New Zealand | 877 | 882 | (1) | 414 | 463 | (11) |  |  |
| Bankwest | 763 | 795 | (4) | 367 | 396 | (7) |  |  |
| IFS and Other | 26 | 33 | (21) | 79 | (53) | large |  |  |
| Net profit after tax ("cash basis") | 9,450 | 9,137 | 3 | 4,646 | 4,804 | (3) |  |  |
| Investment experience after tax | (100) | (150) | (33) | (56) | (44) | 27 |  |  |
| Net profit after tax ("underlying basis") | 9,350 | 8,987 | 4 | 4,590 | 4,760 | (4) |  |  |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to reflect the changes in presentation disclosed in the prior half, and reclassification of fixed rate prepayment recoveries from Other banking income to Net interest income to align with the associated hedge costs.
(2) For the purposes of presentation of Net profit after tax ("cash basis"), policyholder tax expense components of corporate tax expense are shown on a net basis (30 June 2016: $\$ 101$ million and 30 June 2015: $\$ 99$ million, and for the half years ended 30 June 2016: $\$ 92$ million and 31 December 2015: $\$ 9$ million).
(3) Non-controlling interests include preference dividends paid to holders of preference shares in ASB Capital Limited and ASB Capital No. 2 Limited.
(4) Refer to page 15 for details.

## Group Return on Equity



## Group Return on Assets



(1) Comparative information has been restated to reflect the changes in presentation disclosed in the prior half, and reclassification of fixed rate prepayment recoveries from Other banking income to Net interest income to align with the associated hedge costs.
(2) Key financial metrics are calculated in New Zealand dollar terms.
(3) Analysis aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study".
(4) As the Group commenced disclosure of its leverage ratio at 30 September 2015, no full year comparatives have been presented.
(5) The Tier 1 Capital included in the calculation of the internationally comparable leverage ratio aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study", and includes Basel III non-compliant Tier 1 instruments that are currently subject to transitional rules.

| Shareholder Summary | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs |  |  |  |  | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |  |
| Dividends per share - fully franked (cents) | 420 | 420 | - | 222 | 198 | 12 |
| Dividend cover - "cash basis" (times) | 1. 3 | 1.3 | - | 1. 2 | 1. 4 | (14) |
| Earnings Per Share (EPS) (cents) ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statutory basis - basic | 542.5 | 553.7 | (2) | 268.9 | 273.6 | (2) |
| Cash basis - basic | 555.1 | 557.5 | - | 270.8 | 284.4 | (5) |
| Dividend payout ratio (\%) ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statutory basis | 78. 3 | 75.7 | 260 bpts | 82.9 | 73.7 | large |
| Cash basis | 76.5 | 75.1 | 140 bpts | 82.3 | 70.8 | large |
| Weighted average no. of shares ("statutory basis") - basic (M) ${ }^{(1)(2)(3)}$ | 1,692 | 1,627 | 4 | 1,707 | 1,676 | 2 |
| Weighted average no. of shares ("cash basis") - basic (M) ${ }^{(1)(2)(3)}$ | 1,693 | 1,630 | 4 | 1,709 | 1,678 | 2 |
| Return on equity - "statutory basis" (\%) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 16.2 | 18.2 | (200)bpts | 15.6 | 16.6 | (100)bpts |
| Return on equity - "cash basis" (\%) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 16.5 | 18.2 | (170)bpts | 15. 6 | 17.2 | (160)bpts |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to incorporate the bonus element of the rights issue in the weighted average number of ordinary shares.
2) For definitions refer to Appendix 23.
(3) Diluted EPS and weighted average number of shares are disclosed in Appendix 20.

(1) Prior periods have been restated in line with market updates and comparatives have not been restated to include the impact of new market entrants in the current period.
(2) As at 31 May 2016.
3) Other household lending market share includes personal loans, margin loans and other forms of lending to individuals.
(4) As at 31 March 2016.

| Credit Ratings | Long-term | Short-term | Outlook |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Fitch Ratings | AA - | F1+ | Stable |
| Moody's Investors Service | Aa2 | P-1 | Stable |
| S\&P Global Ratings | AA- | A-1+ | Negative |



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## Financial Performance and Business Review

Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015
The Group's net profit after tax ("cash basis") increased 3\% on the prior year to $\$ 9,450$ million.
Earnings per share ("cash basis") was flat on the prior year at 555.1 cents per share and return on equity ("cash basis") decreased 170 basis points on the prior year to $16.5 \%$.

The key components of the Group result were:

- Net interest income increased $7 \%$ to $\$ 16,935$ million, reflecting $8 \%$ growth in average interest earning assets, partly offset by a two basis point decrease in net interest margin. Net interest margin excluding Treasury and Markets remained flat at 2.06\%;
- Other banking income increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 4,860$ million, reflecting a strong sales performance in Markets and an increased share of profits from associates, partly offset by unfavourable derivative valuation adjustments;
- Funds management income increased $4 \%$ to $\$ 2,016$ million including a $3 \%$ benefit from the lower Australian dollar. This reflects a 4\% increase in average Funds Under Administration (FUA), and improved FUA margins;
- Insurance income was flat at $\$ 795$ million with average inforce premium growth of $4 \%$ and fewer event claims, offset by an increase in income protection claims reserves resulting in loss recognition;
- Operating expenses increased $4 \%$ to $\$ 10,429$ million, including a $1 \%$ increase from the lower Australian dollar, higher staff costs, increased investment spend, and higher amortisation. This was partly offset by the continued realisation of incremental benefits from productivity initiatives; and
- Loan impairment expense increased $27 \%$ to $\$ 1,256$ million, due to higher provisioning primarily in Institutional Banking and Markets, New Zealand and IFS.


## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

The Group's net profit after tax ("cash basis") decreased 3\% on the prior half to $\$ 4,646$ million.
Earnings per share ("cash basis") decreased $5 \%$ on the prior half to 270.8 cents per share, and return on equity ("cash basis") decreased 160 basis points on the prior half to $15.6 \%$.
It should be noted when comparing current half financial performance to the prior half that there are two fewer calendar days, impacting revenue in the current half. Key points of note in the result included the following:

- Net interest income increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 8,508$ million, reflecting $3 \%$ growth in average interest earning assets, partly offset by a two basis point decrease in net interest margin. Net interest margin excluding Treasury and Markets decreased one basis point to 2.05\%;
- Other banking income increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 2,444$ million, reflecting strong growth in trading income, partly offset by lower commissions;
- Funds management income decreased 5\% to $\$ 984$ million including a $1 \%$ decrease from the higher Australian dollar, and a $2 \%$ decrease in average Assets Under Management (AUM) and lower AUM margins;
- Insurance income decreased $37 \%$ to $\$ 308$ million due to higher event claims, and an increase in income protection claims reserves resulting in loss recognition;
- Operating expenses were flat at $\$ 5,213$ million due to higher occupancy costs, offset by the continued realisation of incremental benefits from productivity initiatives; and
- Loan impairment expense increased $23 \%$ to $\$ 692$ million, primarily due to higher provisioning in Retail Banking Services and New Zealand, partly offset by increased write-backs in Institutional Banking and Markets.


## Net Interest Income

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Net interest income - "cash basis" | 16,935 | 15,827 | 7 | 8,508 | 8,427 | 1 |
| Average interest earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home loans | 436,530 | 410,306 | 6 | 443,497 | 429,639 | 3 |
| Personal loans | 23,722 | 23,481 | 1 | 23,838 | 23,608 | 1 |
| Business and corporate loans | 211,356 | 190,537 | 11 | 215,027 | 207,726 | 4 |
| Total average lending interest earning assets | 671,608 | 624,324 | 8 | 682,362 | 660,973 | 3 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 145,849 | 131,548 | 11 | 146,765 | 144,943 | 1 |
| Total average interest earning assets | 817,457 | 755,872 | 8 | 829,127 | 805,916 | 3 |
| Net interest margin (\%) | 2. 07 | 2. 09 | (2)bpts | 2.06 | 2. 08 | (2)bpts |
| Net interest margin excluding Treasury and Markets (\%) | 2.06 | 2. 06 | - | 2.05 | 2. 06 | (1) bpt |

(1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Net interest income increased $7 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 16,935$ million. The result was driven by growth in average interest earning assets of $8 \%$, partly offset by a two basis point decrease in net interest margin.

## Average Interest Earning Assets

Average interest earning assets increased $\$ 62$ billion on the prior year to $\$ 817$ billion, driven by:

- Home loan average balances increased $\$ 26$ billion or $6 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 437$ billion. The growth in home loan balances was largely driven by domestic banking growth;
- Average balances for business and corporate loans increased $\$ 21$ billion or $11 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 211$ billion driven by growth in institutional and business banking lending balances; and
- Average non-lending interest earning assets increased $\$ 14$ billion or $11 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 146$ billion due to higher cash, liquid assets and trading assets.


## Net Interest Margin

The Group's net interest margin decreased two basis points on the prior year to $2.07 \%$. The key drivers of the movement were:
Asset pricing: Flat with the impact of home loan repricing, offset by the impact of competition on home and business lending.
Funding costs: Flat with the benefit from lower wholesale funding costs of one basis point offset by a one basis point increase in deposit costs, mainly due to the lower cash rate.
Portfolio mix: Increased margin of two basis points reflecting a favourable change in funding mix from proportionally higher levels of transactions and savings deposits, partly offset by an unfavourable change in lending mix.
Capital and Other: Decreased margin of two basis points. The positive impact from higher capital was offset by the impact of the falling cash rate environment on free equity funding.
Treasury and Markets: Decreased margin of two basis points driven by increased holdings of liquid assets and a lower contribution from Treasury and Markets.

NIM movement since June $2015{ }^{(1)}$


Group NIM (Half Year Ended) ${ }^{(1)}$

(1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.

## Net Interest Income (continued)

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Net interest income increased $1 \%$ on the prior half, with growth in average interest earning assets of $3 \%$ partly offset by a two basis point decrease in net interest margin to $2.06 \%$.

## Average Interest Earning Assets

Average interest earning assets increased $\$ 23$ billion on the prior half to $\$ 829$ billion, driven by:

- Home loan average balances increased $\$ 14$ billion or $3 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 443$ billion, primarily driven by growth in the domestic banking business;
- Average balances for business and corporate loans increased $\$ 7$ billion or $4 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 215$ billion, driven by growth in institutional and business banking lending balances; and
- Average non-lending interest earning assets increased $\$ 2$ billion or $1 \%$ on the prior half.


## Net Interest Margin

The Group's net interest margin decreased two basis points on the prior half to $2.06 \%$. The key drivers were:
Asset pricing: Increased margin of one basis point, reflecting the impact of home loan repricing, partly offset by the impact of competition on home and business lending.
Funding costs: Decreased margin of two basis points, reflecting an increase in deposit costs due to the lower cash rate, and an increase in wholesale funding costs.
Portfolio mix: Increased margin of two basis points reflecting a favourable change in funding mix from proportionally higher levels of transactions and savings deposits.
Basis risk: Basis risk arises from funding assets which are priced relative to the cash rate with liabilities priced relative to
the bank bill swap rate. The margin decreased one basis point as a result of an increase in the spread between the cash rate and the bank bill swap rate during the half.
Capital and Other: Decreased margin of one basis point. The positive impact from higher capital was offset by the impact of the falling cash rate.
Treasury and Markets: Decreased margin of one basis point driven by a lower contribution from Treasury and Markets.


## Other Banking Income

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Commissions | 2,215 | 2,209 | - | 1,064 | 1,151 | (8) |
| Lending fees | 1,010 | 1,005 | - | 503 | 507 | (1) |
| Trading income | 1,087 | 1,039 | 5 | 591 | 496 | 19 |
| Other income | 548 | 558 | (2) | 286 | 262 | 9 |
| Other banking income - "cash basis" | 4,860 | 4,811 | 1 | 2,444 | 2,416 | 1 |

(1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Other banking income increased $1 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 4,860$ million, driven by the following revenue items:
Commissions were flat on the prior year, with higher merchant fee income offset by lower credit card income following a reduction in the interchange rate;
Lending fees were flat on the prior year with volume driven increases offset by lower Institutional fees reflecting competitive pressures;

Trading income increased 5\% on the prior year to $\$ 1,087$ million. This was primarily driven by a strong sales performance in Markets and higher Treasury earnings, partly offset by unfavourable derivative valuation adjustments; and
Other income decreased $2 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 548$ million, with a higher realised loss on the hedge of New Zealand earnings and lower structured asset finance income partly offset by a higher contribution from investments in associates.

Other Banking Income (continued)
Net Trading Income (\$M)


Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Other banking income increased $1 \%$ on the prior half to \$2,444 million, driven by the following revenue items:
Commissions decreased $8 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 1,064$ million driven by a decrease in credit card income reflecting the interchange rate reduction, seasonally lower purchases and an increase in loyalty points issued in the half; Lending fees decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 503$ million, with higher business lending fee income offset by a decrease in Institutional fees, reflecting competitive pressures;
Trading income increased $19 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 591$ million due to a strong sales performance in Markets, and less unfavourable derivative valuation adjustments, partly offset by a reclassification of interest on collateral to Net interest income; and
Other income increased 9\% on the prior half to $\$ 286$ million due to recognition of a new associate investment, and higher gains on sales of investments, partly offset by lower structured asset finance income.

## Funds Management Income

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Colonial First State (CFS) ${ }^{(1)}$ | 929 | 866 | 7 | 462 | 467 | (1) |
| CFS Global Asset Management (CFSGAM) | 842 | 847 | (1) | 405 | 437 | (7) |
| Comminsure | 120 | 133 | (10) | 60 | 60 | - |
| New Zealand | 80 | 71 | 13 | 40 | 40 | - |
| Other | 45 | 21 | large | 17 | 28 | (39) |
| Funds management income - "cash basis" | 2,016 | 1,938 | 4 | 984 | 1,032 | (5) |

(1) Colonial First State incorporates the results of all Wealth Management Financial Planning businesses.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Funds management income increased 4\% on the prior year to \$2,016 million, driven by:

- A 4\% increase in average FUA reflecting positive net flows and investment market returns across the Australia and New Zealand businesses;
- A $1 \%$ increase in average AUM as a result of strong net flows in New Zealand and positive investment performance across the Australia and New Zealand businesses; and
- Improved FUA margins as a result of reduced provisioning for Advice customer remediation in CFS.


## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Funds management income decreased $5 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 984$ million, driven by:

- A $2 \%$ decrease in average AUM reflecting weakness in global investment markets;
- A decline in AUM margins as a result of a change in asset mix in the Australia business; and
- Flat average FUA due to subdued industry flows in Australia and New Zealand.


## Insurance Income

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| CommInsure | 502 | 503 | - | 172 | 330 | (48) |
| New Zealand | 242 | 232 | 4 | 115 | 127 | (9) |
| IFS | 46 | 42 | 10 | 22 | 24 | (8) |
| Other | 5 | 15 | (67) | (1) | 6 | large |
| Insurance income - "cash basis" | 795 | 792 | - | 308 | 487 | (37) |

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Insurance income was flat on the prior year at $\$ 795$ million, driven by:

- A $4 \%$ increase in average inforce premiums to \$3,401 million;
- Fewer severe weather related event claims in CommInsure General Insurance; and
- Higher Wholesale Life income from repricing; offset by
- An increase in income protection claims reserves resulting in loss recognition in CommInsure in the current year.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Insurance income decreased $37 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 308$ million, driven by:

- Lower CommInsure Retail life income due to higher claims, and an increase in income protection claims reserves resulting in loss recognition;
- Higher weather related event claims in the current half in CommInsure; and
- Unfavourable claims experience in New Zealand and lower investment returns in the IFS business.


## Operating Expenses

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Staff expenses | 6,164 | 5,816 | 6 | 3,079 | 3,085 | - |
| Occupancy and equipment expenses | 1,134 | 1,086 | 4 | 575 | 559 | 3 |
| Information technology services expenses | 1,485 | 1,292 | 15 | 733 | 752 | (3) |
| Other expenses | 1,646 | 1,799 | (9) | 826 | 820 | 1 |
| Operating expenses - "cash basis" | 10,429 | 9,993 | 4 | 5,213 | 5,216 | - |
| Operating expenses to total operating income (\%) | 42.4 | 42. 8 | (40)bpts | 42.6 | 42. 2 | 40 bpts |
| Banking expense to operating income (\%) | 38.2 | 39. 1 | (90)bpts | 38. 0 | 38. 6 | (60)bpts |

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Operating expenses increased $4 \%$ on the prior year to \$10,429 million. The key drivers were:

Staff expenses increased $6 \%$ to $\$ 6,164$ million, driven by a $1 \%$ impact from the lower Australian dollar, salary increases and investment in frontline;
Occupancy and equipment expenses increased $4 \%$ to $\$ 1,134$ million, primarily due to rental reviews and an increase in depreciation;
Information technology services expenses increased 15\% to $\$ 1,485$ million, due to higher software amortisation, increased investment spend, and volume-driven maintenance and data processing costs;
Other expenses decreased $9 \%$ to $\$ 1,646$ million, due to lower professional fees, lower remediation costs, and reduced marketing spend; and
Group expense to income ratio improved 40 basis points on the prior year to $42.4 \%$, reflecting income growth and productivity initiatives. The banking expense to income ratio improved 90 basis points on the prior year to $38.2 \%$.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Operating expenses were flat on the prior half at $\$ 5,213$ million. The key drivers were:
Staff expenses were flat at $\$ 3,079$ million with benefits from productivity initiatives, offset by the timing of provisions for employee entitlements;
Occupancy and equipment expenses increased $3 \%$ to $\$ 575$ million, primarily due to rental reviews and an increase in depreciation;
Information technology services expenses decreased 3\% to $\$ 733$ million, driven by benefits from productivity initiatives, partly offset by higher software amortisation and increased investment spend;
Other expenses increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 826$ million, due to higher professional fees and an increase in non-lending losses, partly offset by reduced marketing spend; and
Group expense to income ratio increased 40 basis points on the prior half to $42.6 \%$ reflecting lower relative income growth, partly offset by productivity initiatives. The banking expense to income ratio improved 60 basis points on the prior half to $38.0 \%$.

## Operating Expenses (continued)

```
Investment Spend
```

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Expensed investment spend ${ }^{(1)}$ | 604 | 539 | 12 | 305 | 299 | 2 |
| Capitalised investment spend | 769 | 707 | 9 | 387 | 382 | 1 |
| Investment spend | 1,373 | 1,246 | 10 | 692 | 681 | 2 |
| Comprising: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Productivity and growth | 701 | 728 | (4) | 346 | 355 | (3) |
| Risk and compliance | 505 | 378 | 34 | 262 | 243 | 8 |
| Branch refurbishment and other | 167 | 140 | 19 | 84 | 83 | 1 |
| Investment spend | 1,373 | 1,246 | 10 | 692 | 681 | 2 |

(1) Included within the Operating Expenses disclosure on page 12.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

The Group continued to invest strongly to deliver on the strategic priorities of the business with $\$ 1,373$ million incurred in the full year to 30 June 2016, an increase of $10 \%$ on the prior year.
The increase is due to higher spend on risk and compliance and branch refurbishment.

Significant spend on risk and compliance projects continued as systems are implemented to assist in satisfying new regulatory obligations, including Anti-Money Laundering, Stronger Super, and Future of Financial Advice (FOFA) reforms. In addition, the Group further invested in safeguarding information security to mitigate risks and provide greater stability for customers.

Spend on branch refurbishment and other costs increased on the prior year, largely driven by increased spend on commercial office space and the refreshing of branches.
Spend on productivity and growth continued to focus on delivering further enhancements to the Group's sales management capabilities, product systems across retail, business and institutional segments, digital channels and customer data insights.
Ongoing investment in the Group's One Commbank strategy, continued to focus on better understanding customer needs and developing deeper customer relationships.

## Loan Impairment Expense

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ |
| Retail Banking Services | 660 | 626 | 5 | 355 | 305 | 16 |
| Business and Private Banking | 179 | 152 | 18 | 108 | 71 | 52 |
| Institutional Banking and Markets | 252 | 167 | 51 | 112 | 140 | (20) |
| New Zealand | 120 | 83 | 45 | 83 | 37 | large |
| Bankwest | (10) | (50) | (80) | 6 | (16) | large |
| IFS and Other | 55 | 10 | large | 28 | 27 | 4 |
| Loan impairment expense - "cash basis" | 1,256 | 988 | 27 | 692 | 564 | 23 |

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015



Loan impairment expense increased 27\% on the prior year to $\$ 1,256$ million. The increase was driven by:

- An increase in Retail Banking Services as a result of higher home loan arrears and losses, predominantly from deterioration in mining towns, and higher personal loan arrears;
- A lower level of write-backs in Business and Private Banking;
- An increase in Institutional Banking and Markets due to a small number of large individual provisions, a lower level of write-backs and higher collective provisions;
- Higher rural lending provisioning within the New Zealand dairy sector, and higher unsecured retail provisioning, partly offset by improved home loan arrears;
- Continued albeit slower run-off of the troublesome and impaired book in Bankwest; and
- An increase in IFS as a result of provisions in the commercial lending portfolio.


## Loan Impairment Expense (continued)

Half Year Loan Impairment Expense (Annualised) as a \% of Average Gross Loans and Acceptances (bpts)

(1) 16 basis points, including the Bell group write-back (non-cash item).

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Loan impairment expense increased $23 \%$ on the prior half to $\$ 692$ million mainly driven by:

- An increase in home loan and personal loan arrears due to expected seasonal trends and deterioration in Western Australia and Queensland, in Retail Banking Services;
- A lower level of write-backs and higher collective provisions in Business and Private Banking;
- An increase in New Zealand rural lending provisioning and higher unsecured retail expense due to seasonal trends; and
- Seasonally higher consumer arrears, and slower run-off of the troublesome and impaired book in Bankwest; partly offset by
- Lower collective provision charges and higher writebacks in Institutional Banking and Markets, partly offset by increased individual provisions.


## Taxation Expense

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate tax expense (\$M) | 3,592 | 3,439 | 4 | 1,767 | 1,825 | (3) |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 27.5 | 27.3 | 20 bpts | 27.5 | 27.5 | - |

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Corporate tax expense for the year ended 30 June 2016 increased $4 \%$ on the prior year representing a $27.5 \%$ effective tax rate.
The effective tax rate is below the Australian company tax rate of $30 \%$ primarily as a result of the profit earned by the offshore banking unit and offshore jurisdictions that have lower corporate tax rates.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Corporate tax expense for the half year ended 30 June 2016 decreased $3 \%$ on the prior half representing a $27.5 \%$ effective tax rate.
The effective tax rate is below the Australian company tax rate of $30 \%$ primarily as a result of the profit earned by the offshore banking unit and offshore jurisdictions that have lower corporate tax rates.

## Non-Cash Items Included in Statutory Profit



Non-cash items are excluded from net profit after tax ("cash basis"), which is management's preferred measure of the Group's financial performance, as they tend to be nonrecurring in nature or are not considered representative of the Group's ongoing financial performance. The impact of these items on the Group's net profit after tax ("statutory basis") is outlined below and treated consistently with prior comparative period and prior half disclosures. Refer to Appendix 18 for the detailed profit reconciliation.

## Hedging and IFRS volatility

Hedging and IFRS volatility includes unrealised fair value gains or losses on economic hedges that do not qualify for hedge accounting under IFRS, including:

- Cross currency interest rate swaps hedging foreign currency denominated debt issues; and
- Foreign exchange hedges relating to future New Zealand earnings.
Hedging and IFRS volatility also includes unrealised fair value gains or losses on the ineffective portion of economic hedges that qualify for hedge accounting under IFRS.
Fair value gains or losses on all of these economic hedges are excluded from cash profit, since the asymmetric recognition of the gains or losses does not affect the Group's performance over the life of the hedge. A $\$ 200$ million after tax loss was recognised in statutory profit for the year ended 30 June 2016 (30 June 2015: \$6 million after tax gain).


## Bankwest non-cash items

The acquisition of Bankwest resulted in the recognition of assets at fair value, representing certain financial instruments, core deposits, customer lists and brand name totalling $\$ 463$ million. The core deposits and customer lists have been amortising over their useful life, resulting in amortisation charges of $\$ 27$ million after tax in the year ended 30 June 2016 ( 30 June 2015: $\$ 52$ million). The core deposits have now been fully amortised.

These items were not recognised in cash profit as they were not representative of the Group's expected ongoing financial performance.

## Treasury shares valuation adjustment

Under IFRS, Commonwealth Bank of Australia shares held by the Group in the managed funds and life insurance businesses are defined as treasury shares and are held at cost. Distributions, realised and unrealised gains and losses were recognised in cash profit representing the underlying performance of the asset portfolio attributable to the wealth and life insurance businesses. These distributions, gains and losses are reversed as non-cash items for statutory reporting purposes. A $\$ 4$ million after tax gain was included in statutory profit in the year ended 30 June 2016 (30 June 2015: $\$ 28$ million after tax loss).

## Policyholder tax

Policyholder tax is included in the Wealth Management business results for statutory reporting purposes. In the year ended 30 June 2016, tax expense of $\$ 101$ million (30 June 2015: $\$ 99$ million), funds management income refund of $\$ 8$ million (30 June 2015: $\$ 21$ million income) and insurance income of $\$ 109$ million (30 June 2015: $\$ 78$ million) were recognised. The gross up of these items is excluded from cash profit, as they do not reflect the underlying performance of the business, which is measured on a net of policyholder tax basis.

## Investment experience

Investment experience primarily includes the returns on shareholder capital invested in the wealth management and insurance businesses, as well as the volatility generated through the annuity portfolio held by the Group's Wealth Management division. This item is classified separately within cash profit.

## Review of Group Assets and Liabilities

| Total Group Assets and Liabilities | As at |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ |
| Interest earning assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home loans | 456,074 | 437,176 | 422,851 | 4 | 8 |
| Consumer finance | 23,862 | 24,012 | 23,497 | (1) | 2 |
| Business and corporate loans | 220,611 | 213,278 | 198,476 | 3 | 11 |
| Loans, bills discounted and other receivables ${ }^{(1)}$ | 700,547 | 674,466 | 644,824 | 4 | 9 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets ${ }^{(2)}$ | 137,838 | 138,499 | 138,166 | - | - |
| Total interest earning assets | 838,385 | 812,965 | 782,990 | 3 | 7 |
| Other assets ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | 94,693 | 90,110 | 90,456 | 5 | 5 |
| Total assets | 933,078 | 903,075 | 873,446 | 3 | 7 |
| Interest bearing liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transaction deposits ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ | 89,780 | 97,327 | 89,360 | (8) | - |
| Savings deposits | 191,313 | 189,560 | 176,497 | 1 | 8 |
| Investment deposits | 197,085 | 195,814 | 195,065 | 1 | 1 |
| Other demand deposits | 71,293 | 60,861 | 67,074 | 17 | 6 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 549,471 | 543,562 | 527,996 | 1 | 4 |
| Debt issues | 162,716 | 162,438 | 156,372 | - | 4 |
| Other interest bearing liabilities | 54,101 | 58,147 | 57,523 | (7) | (6) |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 766,288 | 764,147 | 741,891 | - | 3 |
| Non-interest bearing transaction deposits ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ | 37,000 | 15,652 | 14,168 | large | large |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 69,034 | 63,429 | 64,394 | 9 | 7 |
| Total liabilities | 872,322 | 843,228 | 820,453 | 3 | 6 |

1) Loans, bills discounted and other receivables exclude provisions for impairment which are included in Other assets.
(2) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period
(3) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest bearing transaction deposits of $\$ 18,314$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Asset growth of $\$ 60$ billion or $7 \%$ on the prior year was driven by increased home lending and business and corporate lending.
The Group continued to satisfy a significant portion of lending growth from customer deposits. Customer deposits represent 66\% of total funding (30 June 2015: 65\%).

## Home loans

Home loan balances increased $\$ 33$ billion to $\$ 456$ billion, reflecting an $8 \%$ increase on the prior year, driven by growth in Retail Banking Services, New Zealand and Bankwest.

## Consumer finance

Personal loans, including credit cards and margin lending increased $2 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 24$ billion, reflecting growth in credit cards within a competitive market environment.

## Business and corporate loans

Business and corporate loans increased $\$ 22$ billion to $\$ 221$ billion, an 11\% increase on the prior year. This was driven by strong growth in institutional lending, particularly in the strategic focus industries of Financial Institutions and Infrastructure, and business lending in Business and Private Banking and New Zealand.

Non-lending interest earning assets
Non-lending interest earning assets were flat on the prior year.

Other assets
Other assets, including derivative assets, insurance assets and intangibles, increased $\$ 4$ billion to $\$ 95$ billion, a $5 \%$ increase on the prior year, reflecting higher trading and derivative asset balances.

## Interest bearing deposits

Interest bearing deposits increased $\$ 21$ billion to $\$ 549$ billion, a $4 \%$ increase on the prior year. This was driven by strong growth of $\$ 15$ billion in savings deposits and a $\$ 4$ billion increase in other demand deposits
Debt issues
Debt issues increased $\$ 6$ billion to $\$ 163$ billion, a $4 \%$ increase on the prior year. While deposits satisfied the majority of the Group's funding requirements, strong access was maintained to both domestic and international wholesale debt markets

Refer to page 26 for further information on debt programs and issuance for the year ended 30 June 2016.

## Other interest bearing liabilities

Other interest bearing liabilities, including loan capital, liabilities at fair value through income statement and amounts due to other financial institutions, decreased $\$ 3$ billion to $\$ 54$ billion, a 6\% decrease on the prior year.

Non-interest bearing transaction deposits
Non-interest bearing transaction deposits, including business and personal transaction accounts, increased $\$ 23$ billion to $\$ 37$ billion. This includes an $\$ 18$ billion increase in noninterest bearing transaction deposits following a change in terms, with underlying growth remaining strong.
Other non-interest bearing liabilities
Other non-interest bearing liabilities, including derivative liabilities and insurance policy liabilities, increased $\$ 5$ billion to $\$ 69$ billion, a $7 \%$ increase on the prior year, reflecting higher derivative liability balances driven by foreign exchange volatility.

## Review of Group Assets and Liabilities (continued)

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Asset growth of $\$ 30$ billion or $3 \%$ on the prior half was driven by increased home lending and business and corporate lending.
Continued deposit growth allowed the Group to continue to satisfy a significant portion of its funding requirements through customer deposits. Customer deposits made up 66\% of total funding (31 December 2015: 66\%).
Total assets and total liabilities include a $1 \%$ decrease due to the higher Australian dollar.

## Home loans

Home loan balances increased $\$ 19$ billion, a $4 \%$ increase on the prior half, reflecting growth in Retail Banking Services, New Zealand and Bankwest.

## Consumer finance

Personal loans, including credit cards and margin lending, decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half, due to seasonally lower credit card balances.

## Business and corporate loans

Business and corporate loans increased $\$ 7$ billion, a $3 \%$ increase on the prior half. This includes a $1 \%$ decrease due to the higher Australian dollar, and solid growth in commercial and lending balances.
Non-lending interest earning assets
Non-lending interest earning assets were flat on the prior half.

## Other assets

Other assets, including derivative assets, insurance assets and intangibles increased $\$ 5$ billion, a $5 \%$ increase on the prior half, reflecting higher trading and derivative asset balances.

## Interest bearing deposits

Interest bearing deposits increased $\$ 6$ billion, a $1 \%$ increase on the prior half, reflecting growth in other demand deposits, partly offset by an $\$ 18$ billion decrease in transaction deposits following a change in terms.
Debt issues
Debt issues were flat on the prior half.
Refer to page 26 for further information on debt programs and issuance for the half year ended 30 June 2016.
Other interest bearing liabilities
Other interest bearing liabilities, including loan capital, liabilities at fair value through income statement and amounts due to other financial institutions, decreased $\$ 4$ billion, a $7 \%$ decrease on the prior half.

Non-interest bearing transaction deposits
Non-interest bearing transaction deposits, including business and personal transaction accounts, increased $\$ 21$ billion to $\$ 37$ billion. This was primarily due to an $\$ 18$ billion increase in non-interest bearing transaction deposits following a change in terms, with underlying growth remaining strong.

## Other non-interest bearing liabilities

Other non-interest bearing liabilities, including derivative liabilities and insurance policy liabilities, increased $\$ 6$ billion, a $9 \%$ increase on the prior half, reflecting higher derivative liability balances driven by foreign exchange volatility.


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## Loan Impairment Provisions and Credit Quality

Provisions for Impairment

|  | As at |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% |
| Provisions for impairment losses |  |  |  |  |  |
| Collective provision | 2,818 | 2,801 | 2,762 | 1 | 2 |
| Individually assessed provisions | 944 | 909 | 887 | 4 | 6 |
| Total provisions for impairment losses | 3,762 | 3,710 | 3,649 | 1 | 3 |
| Less: Provision for Off Balance Sheet exposures | (44) | (47) | (31) | (6) | 42 |
| Total provisions for loan impairment | 3,718 | 3,663 | 3,618 | 2 | 3 |

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Total provisions for impairment losses increased 3\% on the prior year to $\$ 3,762$ million. The movement in the level of provisioning reflects:

- A small number of large individually assessed provisions in Institutional Banking and Markets;
- An increase in commercial collective provisions from the annual review of provisioning factors and an increase in Institutional Banking and Markets collective provisions; and
- An increase in consumer collective provisioning, mainly due to higher home loan and personal loan arrears; partly offset by
- A reduction in Bankwest collective and individually assessed provisions from run-off of the troublesome and impaired book; and
- Reduced management overlays, mainly due to model factor updates. Economic overlays remain unchanged on the prior year.

Collective Provisions (\$M)


Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Total provisions for impairment losses increased 1\% on the prior half. The movement in the level of provisioning reflects:

- An increase in consumer collective provisions in home loans and personal loans;
- Higher commercial collective provisions, mainly due to the annual review of provisioning factors; and
- An increase in consumer individually assessed provisions due to home loan impairments in Western Australia and Queensland; partly offset by
- A reduction in Bankwest collective provisions from runoff of the troublesome book and stabilising credit quality in the business portfolio; and
- Reduction in management overlays, mainly due to model factor updates. Economic overlays remain unchanged.

Individually Assessed Provisions (\$M)

| 887 | 909 | 944 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 267 | 219 | 209 |
| 128 | 132 | 169 |
| 492 | 558 | 566 |
| Jun 15 | Dec 15 | Jun 16 |

$\square$ Consumer $\quad$ Commercial

## Loan Impairment Provisions and Credit Quality (continued)

Credit Quality


## Provision Ratios

Provision coverage ratios remain prudent. The impaired asset portfolio remains well provisioned with provision coverage of 36.17\%.

## Asset Quality

Troublesome and impaired assets have increased over the year reflecting increased stress in the commodity and commodity related sectors. The arrears for the home loan and credit card portfolios are relatively low, however personal loan arrears continues to be elevated, primarily in Western Australia and Queensland.

## Retail Portfolios - Arrears Rates

Home loan arrears were mixed over the year, with 30+ day arrears decreasing from $1.25 \%$ to $1.21 \%$ and $90+$ day arrears increasing from $0.52 \%$ to $0.54 \%$. Credit card arrears improved over the year with $30+$ day arrears falling from $2.66 \%$ to $2.41 \%$ and $90+$ day arrears reducing from $1.05 \%$ to $0.99 \%$. Personal loan arrears deteriorated with $30+$ day arrears increasing from $3.28 \%$ to $3.46 \%$, and $90+$ day arrears increasing from $1.34 \%$ to $1.46 \%$.

30+ Days Arrears Ratios (\%) ${ }^{(1)}$

(1) Includes retail portfolios of Retail Banking Services, Bankwest and New Zealand.


## Troublesome and Impaired Assets

Commercial troublesome assets increased 14\% during the year to $\$ 3,476$ million.
Gross impaired assets increased $9 \%$ on the prior year to $\$ 3,116$ million. Gross impaired assets as a proportion of GLAAs of $0.44 \%$ was unchanged on the prior year.

Troublesome and Impaired Assets (\$B)


## Capital

## Basel Regulatory Framework

## Background

The Basel Committee on Banking Supervision (BCBS) has implemented a set of capital, liquidity and funding reforms known as "Basel III". The objectives of the reforms are to increase the quality, consistency and transparency of capital, to enhance the risk coverage framework, and to reduce systemic and pro-cyclical risk. The major reforms are being implemented on a phased approach to 1 January 2019.
The reforms were implemented in Australia on 1 January 2013. APRA has adopted a more conservative approach than the minimum standards published by the BCBS and also adopted an accelerated timetable for implementation.
The APRA prudential standards require a minimum CET1 ratio of $4.5 \%$ effective from 1 January 2013. An additional CET1 capital conservation buffer of $3.5 \%$, inclusive of a Domestic Systemically Important Bank (DSIB) requirement of $1 \%$ and a countercyclical capital buffer (CCyB) ${ }^{(1)}$ of $0 \%$, was effective from 1 January 2016, bringing the CET1 requirement to at least 8\%.

## Financial System Inquiry

In December 2014, the Government released the final report of the Financial System Inquiry (FSI).

In July 2015, in connection with the FSI recommendations, APRA released the following:

- Information paper: "International capital comparison study" (APRA study), which endorsed the FSI recommendation that the capital of Australian ADIs should be unquestionably strong; and
- An announcement in relation to increases in the capital requirements under the IRB approach for Australian residential mortgages, effective from 1 July 2016, with the change aimed at increasing mortgage competition between the major banks and non-major banks.
In September 2015, the Group completed a $\$ 5.1$ billion institutional and retail entitlement offer, ahead of the implementation of the increased capital requirements for Australian residential mortgages.
APRA is expected to consult further with the industry on the FSI recommendations during 2017.


## Internationally Comparable Capital Position

The Group's CET1 as measured on an internationally comparable basis was $14.4 \%$ as at 30 June 2016, placing it amongst the top quartile of international peer banks.
In July 2016, APRA updated their analysis of the international capital comparison and confirmed that the major Australian banks all hold capital at levels which place them in the top quartile of international peer banks.
(1) In December 2015, APRA announced that the CCyB for Australian exposures has been set at $0 \%$, and the Group has limited exposures to those offshore jurisdictions in which a CCyB in excess of $0 \%$ has been imposed.

## International Peer Basel III CET1



Source: Morgan Stanley and CBA. Based on last reported CET1 ratios up to 5 August 2016 assuming Basel III capital reforms fully implemented.
Peer group comprises listed commercial banks with total assets in excess of AUD750 billion and which have disclosed fully implemented Basel III ratios or provided sufficient disclosure for a Morgan Stanley estimate.
(1) APRA Insight Issue Two "International capital comparison update" (4 July 2016).
(2) Domestic peer figures as at 31 March 2016. NAB included in peer bank top quartile in accordance with APRA update (see 1 above).
(3) Deduction for accrued expected future dividends added back for comparability.

## Capital (continued)

Capital Position
The Group strengthened its capital position during the year with its CET1 ratio as measured on an APRA basis of $10.6 \%$ at 30 June 2016, compared with $10.2 \%$ at 31 December 2015 and $9.1 \%$ at 30 June 2015. The capital ratios were maintained well in excess of regulatory minimum capital adequacy requirements at all times throughout the year.

(1) Analysis aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study".

The increase in the Group's CET1 ratio across the June 2016 half year reflects the impact of the capital generated from earnings, partly offset by the December 2015 interim dividend (net of issuance of shares in respect of the impact of the Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRP)). The movement in Total Risk Weighted Assets (RWA) over the half year was minimal with growth in credit, operational and market RWA, offset by a decrease in interest rate risk in the banking book (IRRBB) RWA.
The increase in the Group's CET1 ratio across the June 2016 full year incorporates the benefit of the issuance of shares as part of the entitlement offer completed in September 2015.

## Capital Initiatives

The following significant CET1 capital initiatives were undertaken during the year:

- $\quad \$ 5.1$ billion institutional and retail entitlement offer;
- The DRP in respect of the 2015 final dividend was satisfied by the issuance of $\$ 657$ million of ordinary shares, representing a participation rate of $18.1 \%$; and
- The DRP in respect of the 2016 interim dividend was satisfied by the issuance of $\$ 552$ million of ordinary shares, representing a participation rate of $16.3 \%$.
Further details on the Group's current regulatory capital position are included in Appendix 15.


## Pillar 3 Disclosures

Details on the market disclosures required under Pillar 3, per prudential standard APS 330 "Public Disclosure", are provided on the Group's website at:
www.commbank.com.au/about-us/investors/shareholders.

## Other Regulatory Changes

## Basel Committee on Banking Supervision

The BCBS has issued a number of consultation documents, associated with:

- Design of a framework for the application of capital floors based on standardised approaches;
- Revisions to the standardised approach for credit risk;
- Implementation of constraints on the use of internal credit risk models;
- Fundamental review of the trading book;
- Revisions to operational risk; and
- Interest rate risk in the banking book.

Finalisation of the review of the trading book requirements was completed in January 2016 with an effective implementation date of 1 January 2019. The review of IRRBB was completed in April 2016, with the BCBS concluding that there will be no requirement to include this risk in the capital ratio calculation. However, additional disclosure requirements will be implemented from 1 January 2018.
Finalisation with respect to the remaining proposals is expected to be completed by the BCBS by the end of 2016. APRA is expected to consult on the domestic application of the above changes in 2017.

## Composition of Level 2 ADI Groups

In May 2014, APRA provided more clarity on the definition of the Level 2 Banking Group. Subsidiary intermediate holding companies are considered part of the Level 2 Group, regardless of the nature of any activity undertaken by their operating subsidiaries. As a result, capital benefits arising from the debt issued by the Colonial Group are being phased out. APRA granted transition arrangements on these changes, in line with the maturity profile of the debt.

## Conglomerate Groups

APRA is extending its prudential supervision framework to Conglomerate Groups that have material operations in more than one APRA regulated industry and/or have one or more material unregulated entities. In March 2016, APRA advised that it was deferring finalisation of the capital requirements with respect to conglomerates until after the completion of other domestic and international policy initiatives. APRA does not anticipate that consultation on the capital requirements will commence earlier than mid-2017, and implementation will be no earlier than 2019. Non-capital related requirements, which include such items as governance, risk exposures and intra group exposures, will become effective on 1 July 2017.

## Dividends

Final Dividend for the Year Ended 30 June 2016
The final dividend declared was $\$ 2.22$ per share, bringing the total dividend for the year ended 30 June 2016 to $\$ 4.20$ per share, in line with the prior full year dividend. This represents a dividend payout ratio ("cash basis") of $76.5 \%$.
The final dividend will be fully franked and will be paid on 29 September 2016 to owners of ordinary shares at the close of business on 18 August 2016 (record date). Shares will be quoted ex-dividend on 17 August 2016.

## Full Year Dividend History (cents per share)



## Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRP)

The DRP will continue to be offered to shareholders but no discount will be applied to shares allocated under the plan for the final dividend.

Dividend Policy
The Group will seek to:

- Pay cash dividends at strong and sustainable levels;
- Target a full year payout ratio of $70 \%$ to $80 \%$; and
- Maximise the use of its franking account by paying fully franked dividends.


## Leverage Ratio

|  | As at |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Summary Group Leverage Ratio | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
| Tier 1 Capital (\$M) | 48,553 | 47,972 |
| Total Exposures (\$M) ${ }^{(1)}$ | 980,846 | 952,969 |
| Leverage Ratio (APRA) (\%) | 5. 0 | 5. 0 |
| Leverage Ratio (Internationally Comparable) (\%) ${ }^{(2)}$ | 5.6 | 5.6 |

(1) Total exposures is the sum of on Balance Sheet exposures, derivatives, Securities Financing Transactions (SFTs), and off Balance Sheet exposures, net of any Tier 1 regulatory deductions, as outlined in APS 110 "Capital Adequacy".
(2) The Tier 1 Capital included in the calculation of the internationally comparable leverage ratio aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study", and includes Basel III non-compliant Tier 1 instruments that are currently subject to transitional rules.

The Group's leverage ratio, defined as Tier 1 Capital as a percentage of total exposures, was $5.0 \%$ at 30 June 2016 on an APRA basis and $5.6 \%$ on an internationally comparable basis.
The ratio remained stable across the June 2016 half year with an increase in capital levels offset by growth in exposures.
The Group commenced disclosure of its leverage ratio from 30 September 2015, thus no prior year comparatives have been presented.

The BCBS has advised that the leverage ratio will migrate to a Pillar 1 minimum capital requirement of $3 \%$ from 1 January 2018. The BCBS will confirm the final calibration in 2017.

## Liquidity

|  | As at |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Level 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ |
| Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) Liquid Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
| High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA) ${ }^{(1)}$ | 75,147 | 73,657 | 65,940 | 2 | 14 |
| Committed Liquidity Facility (CLF) | 58,500 | 66,000 | 66,000 | (11) | (11) |
| Total LCR liquid assets | 133,647 | 139,657 | 131,940 | (4) | 1 |
| Net Cash Outflows (NCO) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Customer deposits | 70,139 | 67,137 | 65,832 | 4 | 7 |
| Wholesale funding ${ }^{(2)}$ | 19,406 | 25,316 | 30,753 | (23) | (37) |
| Other net cash outflows ${ }^{(3)}$ | 21,854 | 20,754 | 13,819 | 5 | 58 |
| Total NCO | 111,399 | 113,207 | 110,404 | (2) | 1 |
| Liquidity Coverage Ratio (\%) | 120 | 123 | 120 | (300) bpts | - |
| LCR surplus | 22,248 | 26,450 | 21,536 | (16) | 3 |

(1) Includes all repo-eligible securities with the Reserve Bank of New Zealand. The Exchange Settlement Account (ESA) cash balance is netted down by the Reserve Bank of Australia open-repo of internal Residential Mortgage-Backed Securities (RMBS).
(2) Includes all interbank deposits that are included as short-term wholesale funding on page 83.
(3) Includes cash inflows.

## June 2016 versus June 2015

The Group holds high quality, well diversified liquid assets to meet Balance Sheet liquidity needs and internal and external regulatory requirements, such as APRA's Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR). At 30 June 2016, the Group's LCR was $120 \%$, which remained flat on the prior year.
High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA) in the form of cash, deposits with central banks, Australian Commonwealth Government and Semi-Government securities increased $\$ 9$ billion to $\$ 75$ billion, as the group managed its liquidity position ahead of a reduction in the RBA's Committed Liquidity Facility (CLF) effective 1 January 2016.
Liquid assets surplus to regulatory requirements remained stable at $\$ 22$ billion, with total liquid assets as at 30 June 2016 of $\$ 134$ billion, including the CLF.
Projected Net Cash Outflows (NCOs) increased $\$ 1$ billion on the prior year to $\$ 111$ billion. Projected customer deposit cash outflows increased $\$ 4$ billion to $\$ 70$ billion. Wholesale funding projected cash outflows decreased $\$ 11$ billion to $\$ 19$ billion as a result of lower debt maturities in the next 30 days. Other projected cash outflows increased $\$ 8$ billion to $\$ 22$ billion due to an increase in collateral requirements and growth in credit facilities.

## June 2016 versus December 2015

At 30 June 2016, the Group's LCR was $120 \%$, down from $123 \%$ on the prior half. LCR liquid assets of $\$ 134$ billion decreased $\$ 6$ billion on the prior half, primarily due to a decrease in the CLF.
Projected NCOs decreased $\$ 2$ billion on the prior half. Projected customer deposit cash outflows increased $\$ 3$ billion while wholesale funding projected cash outflows decreased $\$ 6$ billion due to lower debt maturities in the next 30 days.

For further information on the Group's liquidity management please see Note 34 of the Annual Report.

## Funding

| Group Funding ${ }^{(2)}$ | As at ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | Dec 15 \% | Jun 15 \% |
| Customer deposits | 517,974 | 500,356 | 477,811 | 4 | 8 |
| Short-term wholesale funding | 110,714 | 108,783 | 106,763 | 2 | 4 |
| Long-term wholesale funding - less than or equal to one year residual maturity | 29,297 | 28,075 | 28,392 | 4 | 3 |
| Long-term wholesale funding - more than one year residual maturity ${ }^{(3)}$ | 118,121 | 113,332 | 111,429 | 4 | 6 |
| IFRS MTM and derivative FX revaluations | 4,149 | 2,488 | 2,346 | 67 | 77 |
| Total wholesale funding | 262,281 | 252,678 | 248,930 | 4 | 5 |
| Short-term collateral deposits ${ }^{(4)}$ | 8,323 | 9,942 | 11,729 | (16) | (29) |
| Total funding | 788,578 | 762,976 | 738,470 | 3 | 7 |

(1) Total funding has been restated to better align with peers and international best practice.
(2) Shareholders' Equity is excluded from this view of funding sources, other than the USD Trust Preferred Securities (redeemed March 2016), which are classified as other equity instruments in the statutory Balance Sheet.
(3) Residual maturity of long-term wholesale funding included in Debt issues, Loan capital and Share capital - other equity instruments, is the earlier of the next call date or final maturity.
(4) Short-term collateral deposits includes net collateral received and the amount of internal RMBS pledged with the Reserve Bank to facilitate intra-day cash flows in the Exchange Settlement Account.

June 2016 versus June 2015

## Customer Deposits

Customer deposits accounted for $66 \%$ of total funding at 30 June 2016, an increase of $1 \%$ on the prior year. Strong deposit growth has seen the Group satisfy a significant proportion of its funding requirements from retail, business and institutional customer deposits.

## Short-Term Wholesale Funding

Short-term wholesale funding ${ }^{(1)}$ accounted for $42 \%$ of total wholesale funding at 30 June 2016, a decrease of $1 \%$ on the prior year. The increase in short-term wholesale funding of $\$ 4$ billion was driven largely by the impact of the lower Australian dollar.

## Long-Term Wholesale Funding

The cost of new long-term wholesale funding ${ }^{(2)}$ increased compared to the prior year. During the period, the Group raised $\$ 38$ billion of long-term wholesale funding in multiple currencies including AUD, USD, EUR, and GBP.
Most issuance was in senior unsecured format, although the Group used its covered bond and RMBS programs to provide cost, tenor and diversification benefits. The Group also issued Basel III compliant Tier 2 capital deals in the Australian and US dollar markets.
The Weighted Average Maturity (WAM) of new long-term wholesale debt issued in the year to June 2016 was 5.2 years. The WAM of outstanding long-term wholesale debt with a residual maturity greater than 12 months was 4.1 years at 30 June 2016.
Long-term wholesale funding (including an adjustment for IFRS MTM and derivative FX revaluations) accounted for $58 \%$ of total wholesale funding at 30 June 2016, compared to $57 \%$ in the prior year.

## Short-Term Collateral Deposits

Short-term collateral deposits accounted for $1 \%$ of total funding at 30 June 2016, a decrease of $1 \%$ on the prior year. Net collateral received decreased $\$ 3$ billion driven by restructure of swaps and lower interest yields, partly offset by the impact of the lower Australian dollar.

June 2016 versus December 2015

## Customer Deposits

Customer deposits accounted for $66 \%$ of total funding at 30 June 2016, in line with the prior half. Strong deposit growth has seen the Group satisfy a significant proportion of its funding requirements from retail, business and institutional customer deposits.

## Short-Term Wholesale Funding

Short-term wholesale funding accounted for $42 \%$ of total wholesale funding at 30 June 2016, a decrease of $1 \%$ on the prior half.

## Long-Term Wholesale Funding

The cost of new long-term wholesale funding increased on the prior half as ongoing macroeconomic uncertainty, particularly in commodity markets and emerging economies, weighed on markets. During the half, the Group raised $\$ 21$ billion of long-term wholesale funding.
The WAM of new long-term wholesale debt issued in the six months to June 2016 was 5.2 years.
Long-term funding (including an adjustment for IFRS MTM and derivative FX revaluations) accounted for $58 \%$ of total wholesale funding at 30 June 2016, compared to $57 \%$ in the prior half.

## Short-Term Collateral Deposits

Short-term collateral deposits accounted for $1 \%$ of total funding at 30 June 2016, which was in line with the prior half. Net collateral received decreased $\$ 2$ billion, largely due to the impact of the higher Australian dollar.
For further information on Funding risk, please refer to Appendix 13.
(1) Short term wholesale funding includes debt with an original maturity or call date of less than or equal to 12 months, and consists of certificates of deposit and bank acceptances, debt issued under the EMTN program and the domestic, Euro and US commercial paper programs of Commonwealth Bank of Australia and ASB. Short-term wholesale funding also includes deposits from banks and central banks as well as net repurchase agreements.
(2) Long-term wholesale funding includes debt with an original maturity or call date of greater than 12 months.

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|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Net interest income | 8,599 | 7,848 | 10 | 4,363 | 4,236 | 3 |
| Other banking income | 1,762 | 1,754 | - | 838 | 924 | (9) |
| Total banking income | 10,361 | 9,602 | 8 | 5,201 | 5,160 | 1 |
| Operating expenses | $(3,373)$ | $(3,276)$ | 3 | $(1,679)$ | $(1,694)$ | (1) |
| Loan impairment expense | (660) | (626) | 5 | (355) | (305) | 16 |
| Net profit before tax | 6,328 | 5,700 | 11 | 3,167 | 3,161 | - |
| Corporate tax expense | $(1,892)$ | $(1,706)$ | 11 | (946) | (946) | - |
| Cash net profit after tax | 4,436 | 3,994 | 11 | 2,221 | 2,215 | - |
| Income analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home loans | 3,887 | 3,561 | 9 | 1,916 | 1,971 | (3) |
| Consumer finance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2,012 | 1,879 | 7 | 1,015 | 997 | 2 |
| Retail deposits | 2,639 | 2,336 | 13 | 1,401 | 1,238 | 13 |
| Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | 61 | 72 | (15) | 31 | 30 | 3 |
| Total net interest income | 8,599 | 7,848 | 10 | 4,363 | 4,236 | 3 |
| Other banking income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Home loans | 213 | 217 | (2) | 103 | 110 | (6) |
| Consumer finance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 508 | 545 | (7) | 227 | 281 | (19) |
| Retail deposits | 510 | 503 | 1 | 250 | 260 | (4) |
| Distribution ${ }^{(4)}$ | 427 | 396 | 8 | 204 | 223 | (9) |
| Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | 104 | 93 | 12 | 54 | 50 | 8 |
| Total other banking income | 1,762 | 1,754 | - | 838 | 924 | (9) |
| Total banking income | 10,361 | 9,602 | 8 | 5,201 | 5,160 | 1 |


| Balance Sheet | As at ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ |
| Home loans | 311,351 | 298,693 | 289,633 | 4 | 7 |
| Consumer finance ${ }^{(2)}$ | 17,165 | 17,168 | 16,897 | - | 2 |
| Other interest earning assets | 1,891 | 1,766 | 1,943 | 7 | (3) |
| Total interest earning assets | 330,407 | 317,627 | 308,473 | 4 | 7 |
| Other assets | 1,411 | 1,250 | 1,070 | 13 | 32 |
| Total assets | 331,818 | 318,877 | 309,543 | 4 | 7 |
| Transaction deposits ${ }^{(5)(6)}$ | 17,975 | 32,558 | 27,095 | (45) | (34) |
| Savings deposits | 118,444 | 117,657 | 107,069 | 1 | 11 |
| Investment deposits and other | 72,932 | 74,183 | 79,663 | (2) | (8) |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 209,351 | 224,398 | 213,827 | (7) | (2) |
| Non-interest bearing transaction deposits ${ }^{(6)}$ | 25,336 | 6,013 | 5,298 | large | large |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 3,078 | 2,354 | 2,825 | 31 | 9 |
| Total liabilities | 237,765 | 232,765 | 221,950 | 2 | 7 |


|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Key Financial Metrics | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on assets (\%) | 1. 4 | 1. 3 | 10 bpts | 1. 4 | 1. 4 | - |
| Impairment expense annualised as a \% of average GLAAs (\%) | 0.21 | 0. 21 | - | 0. 22 | 0. 19 | 3 bpts |
| Operating expenses to total banking income (\%) | 32. 6 | 34. 1 | (150) bpts | 32. 3 | 32. 8 | (50)bpts |
| Other asset/liability information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average interest earning assets (\$M) | 317,838 | 297,856 | 7 | 322,856 | 312,875 | 3 |
| Average interest bearing liabilities (\$M) | 215,746 | 206,739 | 4 | 212,149 | 219,303 | (3) |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Consumer finance includes personal loans and credit cards.
(3) Other includes asset finance, merchants and business lending.
(4) Distribution includes income associated with the sale of foreign exchange products, and commissions received from the distribution of wealth management products through the retail network.
(5) Includes 'Everyday Offset' accounts.
(6) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest bearing transaction deposits of $\$ 17,224$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Retail Banking Services cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was \$4,436 million, an increase of $11 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by strong growth in total banking income, partly offset by higher expenses and increased loan impairment expense. As at June 2016, the Retail bank remained ranked number one in customer satisfaction amongst its peers ${ }^{(1)}$.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was $\$ 8,599$ million, an increase of $10 \%$ on the prior year. This was driven by improved net interest margin and strong volume growth, primarily in home lending.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $7 \%$, with continued growth in the broker channel, consistent with market trend;
- Consumer finance growth of $2 \%$ in a competitive environment; and
- Total deposit balance growth of $7 \%$, resulting from strong growth in savings and transaction accounts.
Net interest margin increased, reflecting:
- Improved margins across the lending portfolio; and
- Increased deposit margins, in particular investment and savings margins, partly offset by a reduction in the cash rate.


## Other Banking Income

Other banking income was $\$ 1,762$ million, flat on the prior year, reflecting:

- An increase in deposit fee income from higher transaction volumes; and
- Higher distribution income, driven by increased foreign exchange transactions; offset by
- Lower consumer finance income, primarily due to the interchange rate reduction.


## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 3,373$ million, an increase of $3 \%$ on the prior year. The key drivers were higher staff costs, increased volume-related expenses and ongoing investment in technology and digital capabilities, partly offset by the benefit of productivity savings.
The operating expense to total banking income ratio was $32.6 \%$, a decrease of 150 basis points on the prior year.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense was $\$ 660$ million, an increase of $5 \%$ on the prior year. The increase was driven by higher home loan arrears and losses, predominantly due to deterioration in mining towns, and higher personal loan arrears, partly offset by improvement in the credit card portfolio.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 2,221$ million, flat on the prior half. The result was driven by higher total banking income and lower expenses, offset by higher loan impairment expense.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income increased $3 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting solid balance growth and higher net interest margin, partly offset by two fewer calendar days than the prior half.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $4 \%$, slightly above system;
- Total deposit balance growth of $2 \%$, driven by solid growth in transaction and savings accounts; and
- Stable consumer finance balances, impacted by seasonality and competition.
Net interest margin improved, reflecting:
- Improved margins across the deposit portfolio; partly offset by
- Reduced home lending margins, driven by higher cash basis risk and competitive market pressures.


## Other Banking Income

Other banking income decreased $9 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting:

- Lower home loan income, driven by seasonally higher sales in the prior half;
- A decrease in consumer finance fees, due to the interchange rate reduction, seasonally lower purchases in the half, and an increase in loyalty points issued; and
- Lower distribution income, driven by decreased foreign exchange transactions.
Operating Expenses
Operating expenses decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half, driven by seasonally lower credit card loyalty redemption activity and benefits from productivity initiatives, partly offset by continued investment in technology and digital capabilities.


## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense increased $\$ 50$ million on the prior half, driven by higher home and personal loan arrears due to expected seasonal trends and deterioration in Western Australia and Queensland.
(1) Roy Morgan Research. Retail Main Financial Institution (MFI) Customer Satisfaction, Australians 14+, \% "Very Satisfied" or "Fairly Satisfied" with relationship with that MFI. Six month rolling average to June 2016. Rank based on the major four Australian banks.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Net interest income | 3,049 | 2,925 | 4 | 1,511 | 1,538 | (2) |
| Other banking income | 859 | 793 | 8 | 436 | 423 | 3 |
| Total banking income | 3,908 | 3,718 | 5 | 1,947 | 1,961 | (1) |
| Operating expenses | $(1,489)$ | $(1,428)$ | 4 | (747) | (742) | 1 |
| Loan impairment expense | (179) | (152) | 18 | (108) | (71) | 52 |
| Net profit before tax | 2,240 | 2,138 | 5 | 1,092 | 1,148 | (5) |
| Corporate tax expense | (673) | (643) | 5 | (328) | (345) | (5) |
| Cash net profit after tax | 1,567 | 1,495 | 5 | 764 | 803 | (5) |


| Net interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corporate Financial Services | 1,085 | 1,036 | 5 | 531 | 554 | (4) |
| Regional and Agribusiness | 554 | 558 | (1) | 274 | 280 | (2) |
| Local Business Banking | 953 | 915 | 4 | 475 | 478 | (1) |
| Private Bank | 304 | 270 | 13 | 153 | 151 | 1 |
| CommSec | 153 | 146 | 5 | 78 | 75 | 4 |
| Total net interest income | 3,049 | 2,925 | 4 | 1,511 | 1,538 | (2) |
| Other banking income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate Financial Services | 310 | 286 | 8 | 156 | 154 | 1 |
| Regional and Agribusiness | 92 | 84 | 10 | 48 | 44 | 9 |
| Local Business Banking | 184 | 171 | 8 | 93 | 91 | 2 |
| Private Bank | 62 | 59 | 5 | 31 | 31 | - |
| CommSec | 211 | 193 | 9 | 108 | 103 | 5 |
| Total other banking income | 859 | 793 | 8 | 436 | 423 | 3 |
| Total banking income | 3,908 | 3,718 | 5 | 1,947 | 1,961 | (1) |
| Income by product |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business products | 2,232 | 2,167 | 3 | 1,102 | 1,130 | (2) |
| Retail products | 1,110 | 985 | 13 | 564 | 546 | 3 |
| Equities and margin lending | 330 | 317 | 4 | 166 | 164 | 1 |
| Markets | 140 | 131 | 7 | 69 | 71 | (3) |
| Other | 96 | 118 | (19) | 46 | 50 | (8) |
| Total banking income | 3,908 | 3,718 | 5 | 1,947 | 1,961 | (1) |


| Balance Sheet | As at ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% |
| Home loans | 34,318 | 33,232 | 32,580 | 3 | 5 |
| Consumer finance | 724 | 727 | 712 | - | 2 |
| Business loans | 65,780 | 63,156 | 62,278 | 4 | 6 |
| Margin loans | 2,697 | 2,821 | 2,676 | (4) | 1 |
| Total interest earning assets | 103,519 | 99,936 | 98,246 | 4 | 5 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 238 | 346 | 259 | (31) | (8) |
| Other assets ${ }^{(2)}$ | 454 | 318 | 485 | 43 | (6) |
| Total assets | 104,211 | 100,600 | 98,990 | 4 | 5 |
| Transaction deposits ${ }^{(3)}$ | 12,030 | 11,859 | 11,383 | 1 | 6 |
| Savings deposits | 31,237 | 30,559 | 28,830 | 2 | 8 |
| Investment deposits and other | 25,677 | 25,618 | 24,755 | - | 4 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 68,944 | 68,036 | 64,968 | 1 | 6 |
| Non-interest bearing transaction deposits ${ }^{(3)}$ | 6,912 | 5,417 | 5,252 | 28 | 32 |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 834 | 645 | 886 | 29 | (6) |
| Total liabilities | 76,690 | 74,098 | 71,106 | 3 | 8 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Other assets include Intangible assets.
(3) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest bearing transaction deposits of $\$ 1,090$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

| Key Financial Metrics | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs |  |  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 15 \% |  |  |  |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on assets (\%) | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | 1.5 | 1.6 | (10) bpts |
| Impairment expense annualised as a \% of average GLAAs (\%) | 0.18 | 0. 16 | 2 bpts | 0.21 | 0. 14 | 7 bpts |
| Operating expenses to total banking income (\%) | 38.1 | 38.4 | (30) bpts | 38.4 | 37.8 | 60 bpts |
| Other asset/liability information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average interest earning assets (\$M) | 100,336 | 95,781 | 5 | 101,844 | 98,845 | 3 |
| Average interest bearing liabilities (\$M) | 68,835 | 62,654 | 10 | 69,881 | 67,800 | 3 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Business and Private Banking cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 1,567$ million, an increase of $5 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by solid growth in total banking income, partly offset by higher expenses and increased loan impairment expense.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was $\$ 3,049$ million, an increase of $4 \%$ on the prior year. This was driven by solid growth in deposit and business lending balances.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Deposit growth of $8 \%$, reflecting strong growth for at-call products;
- Business lending growth of $6 \%$ in a competitive environment; and
- Home loan growth of $5 \%$, reflecting the lower exposure to broker channels.
Net interest margin was stable reflecting higher deposit and home lending margins, offset by lower business lending margins.


## Other Banking Income

Other banking income was $\$ 859$ million, an increase of $8 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting:

- An increase of $20 \%$ in equities trading volumes;
- Increased merchant income driven by the interchange rate reduction; and
- Higher business lending fee income driven by volume growth and a mix shift towards products with a higher relative proportion of fee income.


## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 1,489$ million, an increase of $4 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting higher staff costs, investment in frontline and product development initiatives, partly offset by productivity savings.
Loan Impairment Expense
Loan impairment expense was $\$ 179$ million, an increase of $\$ 27$ million on the prior year, driven by a lower level of writebacks. The credit quality of the underlying portfolio remains stable, due in part to a low interest rate environment.
Loan impairment expense as a percentage of average gross loans and acceptances increased two basis points to 18 basis points.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 764$ million, a decrease of $5 \%$ on the prior half. The result was driven by lower net interest income, and higher loan impairment expense, partly offset by solid growth in other banking income.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income decreased $2 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting a lower net interest margin and two fewer calendar days in the half, partly offset by solid volume growth.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Business lending growth of $4 \%$;
- Deposit growth of $3 \%$, reflecting continued strong growth in transactions and savings accounts; and
- Home loan growth of $3 \%$.

Net interest margin decreased due to competitive pressures in business lending, partly offset by higher deposit margins.

## Other Banking Income

Other banking income increased $3 \%$ on the prior half reflecting:

- Higher business lending fee income;
- An increase of $9 \%$ in equities trading volumes; and
- Increased merchant income.


## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased $1 \%$ on the prior half, driven by investment in frontline and product development initiatives, partly offset by productivity savings.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense was $\$ 108$ million, an increase of $\$ 37$ million on the prior half reflecting a lower level of writebacks and higher collective provisions.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Net interest income | 1,565 | 1,442 | 9 | 780 | 785 | (1) |
| Other banking income | 1,288 | 1,360 | (5) | 635 | 653 | (3) |
| Total banking income | 2,853 | 2,802 | 2 | 1,415 | 1,438 | (2) |
| Operating expenses | $(1,081)$ | (970) | 11 | (547) | (534) | 2 |
| Loan impairment expense | (252) | (167) | 51 | (112) | (140) | (20) |
| Net profit before tax | 1,520 | 1,665 | (9) | 756 | 764 | (1) |
| Corporate tax expense | (356) | (380) | (6) | (200) | (156) | 28 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 1,164 | 1,285 | (9) | 556 | 608 | (9) |


| Income analysis |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional Banking | 1,406 | 1,336 | 5 | 682 | 724 | (6) |
| Markets | 159 | 106 | 50 | 98 | 61 | 61 |
| Total net interest income | 1,565 | 1,442 | 9 | 780 | 785 | (1) |
| Other banking income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional Banking | 758 | 836 | (9) | 355 | 403 | (12) |
| Markets | 530 | 524 | 1 | 280 | 250 | 12 |
| Total other banking income | 1,288 | 1,360 | (5) | 635 | 653 | (3) |
| Total banking income | 2,853 | 2,802 | 2 | 1,415 | 1,438 | (2) |
| Income by product |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional products | 1,814 | 1,770 | 2 | 887 | 927 | (4) |
| Asset leasing | 289 | 309 | (6) | 123 | 166 | (26) |
| Markets | 760 | 664 | 14 | 385 | 375 | 3 |
| Other | 61 | 93 | (34) | 27 | 34 | (21) |
| Total banking income excluding derivative valuation adjustments | 2,924 | 2,836 | 3 | 1,422 | 1,502 | (5) |
| Derivative valuation adjustments | (71) | (34) | large | (7) | (64) | (89) |
| Total banking income | 2,853 | 2,802 | 2 | 1,415 | 1,438 | (2) |


| Balance Sheet | As at ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest earning lending assets | 112,487 | 110,135 | 98,223 | 2 | 15 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 27,594 | 29,466 | 28,722 | (6) | (4) |
| Other assets ${ }^{(2)}$ | 42,118 | 37,067 | 38,018 | 14 | 11 |
| Total assets | 182,199 | 176,668 | 164,963 | 3 | 10 |
| Transaction deposits | 41,485 | 36,441 | 36,598 | 14 | 13 |
| Savings deposits | 6,395 | 5,793 | 8,113 | 10 | (21) |
| Investment deposits | 39,587 | 40,126 | 34,677 | (1) | 14 |
| Certificates of deposit and other | 14,494 | 12,321 | 12,876 | 18 | 13 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 101,961 | 94,681 | 92,264 | 8 | 11 |
| Due to other financial institutions | 15,610 | 16,391 | 15,365 | (5) | 2 |
| Debt issues and other ${ }^{(3)}$ | 9,064 | 8,058 | 9,501 | 12 | (5) |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities ${ }^{(2)}$ | 28,134 | 24,853 | 26,031 | 13 | 8 |
| Total liabilities | 154,769 | 143,983 | 143,161 | 7 | 8 |


|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Key Financial Metrics | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on assets (\%) | 0.7 | 0. 8 | (10)bpts | 0.6 | 0.7 | (10)bpts |
| Impairment expense annualised as a \% of average GLAAs (\%) | 0. 23 | 0. 18 | 5 bpts | 0. 20 | 0. 27 | (7)bpts |
| Operating expenses to total banking income (\%) | 37.9 | 34. 6 | 330 bpts | 38.7 | 37.1 | 160 bpts |
| Other asset/liability information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average interest earning assets (\$M) | 137,066 | 115,097 | 19 | 138,158 | 135,986 | 2 |
| Average interest bearing liabilities (\$M) | 120,061 | 104,267 | 15 | 120,069 | 120,053 | - |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Other assets include Intangible assets and Derivative assets. Non-interest bearing liabilities include Derivative liabilities. Intercompany settlement accounts that eliminate on Group consolidation have been excluded from Other assets.
(3) Debt issues and other includes Bank acceptances, Liabilities at fair value and Loan capital.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015
Institutional Banking and Markets cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 1,164$ million, a decrease of $9 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by strong balance growth, and positive sales revenue in Markets. This was offset by lower lending margins, unfavourable derivative valuation adjustments, higher operating expenses and increased loan impairment expense.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was $\$ 1,565$ million, an increase of $9 \%$ on the prior year. This was driven by strong sales and trading performance in Markets, and growth in lending volumes, partly offset by lower lending and leasing margins.
Average balance growth included:

- A 15\% increase in average lending balances, driven by growth in the strategic focus industries of Financial Institutions and Infrastructure; and
- Average deposit balance volumes increased 5\%, driven by growth in transaction and investment deposits.
Net interest margin decreased reflecting the impact of continued competitive pressure on lending margins.


## Other Banking Income

Other banking income was $\$ 1,288$ million, a decrease of $5 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting:

- Unfavourable derivative valuation adjustments of $\$ 71$ million, compared to a $\$ 34$ million unfavourable adjustment in the prior year;
- Lower lending fee income; and
- Timing of gains and losses in the structured asset finance portfolio; partly offset by
- Strong Markets performance, resulting in a $\$ 43$ million increase on the prior year.


## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 1,081$ million, an increase of $11 \%$ on the prior year. Excluding the impact of the lower Australian dollar, operating expenses increased $9 \%$.
The increase reflects investment in technology and people in targeted industry and product areas, and higher risk and compliance costs, partly offset by the ongoing realisation of productivity benefits.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense was $\$ 252$ million, an increase of $\$ 85$ million on the prior year. The increase was driven by a small number of large individual provisions, a lower level of write-backs and higher collective provisions, partly offset by higher recoveries.
Loan impairment expense as a percentage of average gross loans and acceptances increased five basis points to 23 basis points.

## Corporate Tax Expense

The corporate tax expense was $\$ 356$ million. The effective tax rate of $23.4 \%$ was largely in line with the prior year.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 556$ million, a decrease of $9 \%$ on the prior half. The result was driven by higher Markets revenue, offset by lower lending margins and higher operating expenses.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half driven by:

- Continued competitive pressure on lending margins; partly offset by
- Growth of $5 \%$ in average lending balances, driven by Financial Institutions and Infrastructure lending conducted in the prior half of the financial year;
- Higher average deposit balances, particularly in transaction and investment deposits; and
- Strong Markets performance particularly in Fixed Income \& Rates.
Other Banking Income
Other banking income decreased $3 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting:
- Strong sales revenue in Markets, particularly in Fixed Income \& Rates and Commodities;
- Favourable turnaround in derivative valuation adjustments, from an unfavourable adjustment of \$64 million in the prior half to an unfavourable adjustment of $\$ 7$ million in the current period; offset by
- Restructure of Institutional Equities service offering resulting in a lower Equities revenue in the current half; and
- Non-recurring gains and losses in the structured asset finance portfolio which largely offset in the current half, compared with net gains in the prior half.


## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased $2 \%$ on the prior half. Excluding the impact of the higher Australian dollar, operating expenses increased 4\%, reflecting higher technology related amortisation.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense was $\$ 112$ million, a decrease of $\$ 28$ million on the prior half. The decrease was driven by lower collective provision charges and higher write-backs partly offset by increased individual provisions and lower recoveries.

Corporate Tax Expense
The corporate tax expense was $\$ 200$ million. The effective tax rate of $26.5 \%$ was higher than the prior half due to a change in the mix of taxable earnings across domestic and offshore locations together with the introduction of a UK banking levy.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Funds management income | 1,891 | 1,846 | 2 | 927 | 964 | (4) |
| Insurance income | 502 | 503 | - | 172 | 330 | (48) |
| Total operating income | 2,393 | 2,349 | 2 | 1,099 | 1,294 | (15) |
| Operating expenses | $(1,676)$ | $(1,726)$ | (3) | (844) | (832) | 1 |
| Net profit before tax | 717 | 623 | 15 | 255 | 462 | (45) |
| Corporate tax expense | (185) | (148) | 25 | (54) | (131) | (59) |
| Underlying profit after tax | 532 | 475 | 12 | 201 | 331 | (39) |
| Investment experience after tax | 85 | 178 | (52) | 44 | 41 | 7 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 617 | 653 | (6) | 245 | 372 | (34) |
| Represented by: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CFS Global Asset Management | 227 | 287 | (21) | 107 | 120 | (11) |
| Colonial First State ${ }^{(2)}$ | 230 | 94 | large | 115 | 115 | - |
| Comminsure | 274 | 316 | (13) | 83 | 191 | (57) |
| Other | (114) | (44) | large | (60) | (54) | 11 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 617 | 653 | (6) | 245 | 372 | (34) |


| Key Financial Metrics | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating expenses to total operating income (\%) | 70.0 | 73.5 | (350)bpts | 76.8 | 64.3 | large |
| FUA - average (\$M) | 132,632 | 128,880 | 3 | 132,723 | 132,721 | - |
| FUA - spot (\$M) | 134,248 | 131,903 | 2 | 134,248 | 133,886 | - |
| AUM - average (\$M) ${ }^{(3)}$ | 197,569 | 195,406 | 1 | 195,513 | 199,294 | (2) |
| AUM - spot (\$M) ${ }^{(3)}$ | 199,735 | 202,168 | (1) | 199,735 | 195,248 | 2 |
| Annual Inforce Premiums - average (\$M) | 2,474 | 2,388 | 4 | 2,480 | 2,470 | - |
| Annual Inforce Premiums - spot (\$M) | 2,508 | 2,467 | 2 | 2,508 | 2,472 | 1 |

## Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$

|  | CFS <br> Global Asset Management |  |  | Colonial First State ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | CommInsure | Other |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 15 Jun 16 vs \$M Jun 15 \% |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | Jun 15 Jun 16 vs \$M Jun 15 \% |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | Jun 15 Jun 16 vs \$M Jun 15 \% |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | Jun 15 Jun 16 vs \$M Jun 15 \% |  |
| Funds management income | 842 | 847 | (1) | 929 | 866 | 7 | 120 | 133 | (10) | - | - |  |
| Insurance income | - | - | - | - | - | - | 502 | 503 | - | - | - | - |
| Total operating income | 842 | 847 | (1) | 929 | 866 | 7 | 622 | 636 | (2) | - | - | - |
| Operating expenses | (567) | (526) | 8 | (609) | (735) | (17) | (339) | (319) | 6 | (161) | (146) | 10 |
| Net profit before tax | 275 | 321 | (14) | 320 | 131 | large | 283 | 317 | (11) | (161) | (146) | 10 |
| Corporate tax expense | (51) | (61) | (16) | (99) | (39) | large | (80) | (91) | (12) | 45 | 43 | 5 |
| Underlying profit after tax | 224 | 260 | (14) | 221 | 92 | large | 203 | 226 | (10) | (116) | (103) | 13 |
| Investment experience after tax | 3 | 27 | (89) | 9 | 2 | large | 71 | 90 | (21) | 2 | 59 | (97) |
| Cash net profit after tax | 227 | 287 | (21) | 230 | 94 | large | 274 | 316 | (13) | (114) | (44) | large |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Colonial First State incorporates the results of all Wealth Management financial planning businesses.
(3) AUM includes Realindex Investments and excludes the Group's interest in the First State Cinda Fund Management Company Limited.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015
Wealth Management cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 617$ million, a decrease of $6 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by growth in funds management income and lower operating expenses, offset by lower investment experience. Insurance income was flat reflecting strong growth in general insurance income offset by a significantly lower life insurance result.
The Open Advice Review program closed for registrations on 3 July 2016 and as of 30 June 2016 over 8,600 completed registration forms had been received.

## Funds Management Income

Funds management income was $\$ 1,891$ million, an increase of $2 \%$ on the prior year.
Average Assets Under Management (AUM) increased 1\% to $\$ 198$ billion, reflecting positive investment performance, with $78 \%$ of CFS GAM assets outperforming their three year benchmark, in a volatile environment. Weaker investor sentiment and global market volatility contributed to higher net outflows in emerging markets, however the unlisted infrastructure business grew through the acquisition of a number of new investments following the drawdown of commitments. The AUM margin remained stable over the year despite the challenging environment, supported by a strong contribution from the infrastructure business.
Average Funds Under Administration (FUA) increased 3\% to $\$ 133$ billion. The FirstChoice and Custom Solutions platforms experienced continued growth in average FUA of $4 \%$ and $10 \%$ respectively, reflecting positive net flows and positive investment market returns. FUA margin improved as a result of reduced provisioning for Advice customer remediation costs, partly offset by the continued run-off in the legacy component of the investment business.

## Insurance Income

Insurance income was $\$ 502$ million, flat on the prior year. Wholesale life insurance income increased reflecting continued benefits from the repricing activity in the prior year, partly offset by higher claims.
General insurance income experienced strong growth as a result of significantly lower weather events and a $6 \%$ increase in inforce premiums due to higher renewals, partly offset by lower new business sales.
Retail life income decreased due to higher claims and lower sales partly offset by an improvement in lapses. In addition an increase in income protection claims reserves resulted in loss recognition.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 1,676$ million, a decrease of $3 \%$ on the prior year. This was mainly driven by lower compliance and remediation program costs and benefits from productivity initiatives, partly offset by the impact of the lower Australian dollar, higher staff costs, and continued investment in business growth and regulatory change projects.

## Investment Experience

Investment experience after tax decreased 52\%, driven by non-recurrence of benefits from divestments and investment revaluation gains in the prior year, partly offset by changes in economic assumptions.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 245$ million, a decrease of $34 \%$ on the prior half driven by a decline in insurance and funds management income, and higher operating expenses, partly offset by positive investment experience.

## Funds Management Income

Funds management income decreased 4\% on the prior half.
Average AUM decreased $2 \%$, reflecting weakness in investment markets, partly offset by positive net flows in the unlisted infrastructure business following the acquisition of a number of new investments as a result of the drawdown of commitments.
Underlying product margins remained stable despite a challenging environment, although a change in asset mix resulted in an overall decrease in the AUM margin.
Average FUA remained flat on the prior half, reflecting subdued industry flows and flat investment market performance.
FUA margin remained stable compared to the prior half.
Insurance Income
Insurance income decreased 48\% on the prior half.
Wholesale life income remained flat on the prior half offset by significantly lower Retail life income which was impacted by higher claims, and an increase in income protection claims reserves resulting in loss recognition.
General insurance income declined as a result of higher event claims in the half, partly offset by a $4 \%$ growth in inforce premiums.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses increased $1 \%$ driven by higher project related spend including investment in digital customer experience, partly offset by the benefits from productivity initiatives.

## Investment Experience

Investment experience after tax increased $7 \%$ on the prior half, primarily due to changes in economic assumptions.

| Assets Under | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 15 | Inflows | Outflows | Net Flows | Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | Jun 16 | Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs | Jun 16 vs |
| Management (AUM) ${ }^{(2)}$ | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | Dec 15 \% |
| Australian equities | 28,451 | 3,937 | $(5,385)$ | $(1,448)$ | 237 | 27,240 | 27,965 | (4) | (3) |
| Global equities | 95,109 | 24,179 | $(27,379)$ | $(3,200)$ | $(1,009)$ | 90,900 | 89,755 | (4) | 1 |
| Fixed income ${ }^{(4)}$ | 73,138 | 54,654 | $(56,743)$ | $(2,089)$ | 3,621 | 74,670 | 71,680 | 2 | 4 |
| Infrastructure | 5,470 | 1,044 | (267) | 777 | 678 | 6,925 | 5,848 | 27 | 18 |
| Total | 202,168 | 83,814 | $(89,774)$ | $(5,960)$ | 3,527 | 199,735 | 195,248 | (1) | 2 |


| Funds Under | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 15 | Inflows | Outflows | Net Flows | Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ |
| Administration (FUA) | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | Dec 15 \% |
| FirstChoice | 73,582 | 14,186 | $(13,443)$ | 743 | 1,369 | 75,694 | 74,874 | 3 | 1 |
| Custom Solutions ${ }^{(5)}$ | 21,303 | 6,250 | $(4,580)$ | 1,670 | (83) | 22,890 | 22,276 | 7 | 3 |
| CFS Non-Platform | 15,920 | 8,006 | $(8,263)$ | (257) | (609) | 15,054 | 16,029 | (5) | (6) |
| CommInsure Investments | 13,108 | 472 | $(1,529)$ | $(1,057)$ | 221 | 12,272 | 12,580 | (6) | (2) |
| Other | 7,990 | 621 | (437) | 184 | 164 | 8,338 | 8,127 | 4 | 3 |
| Total | 131,903 | 29,535 | $(28,252)$ | 1,283 | 1,062 | 134,248 | 133,886 | 2 | - |


| Insurance Inforce | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 15 |  | Lapses | ows |  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs | Jun 16 vs |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | Dec 15 \% |
| Life Insurance | 1,774 | 242 | (243) | (1) | - | 1,773 | 1,766 | - | - |
| General Insurance | 693 | 148 | (106) | 42 | - | 735 | 706 | 6 | 4 |
| Total | 2,467 | 390 | (349) | 41 | - | 2,508 | 2,472 | 2 | 1 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) AUM includes Realindex Investments and excludes the Group's interest in the First State Cinda Fund Management Company Limited.
(3) Other includes investment income and foreign exchange gains and losses from translation of internationally sourced business.
(4) Fixed income include short-term investments and global credit.
(5) Custom Solutions include FirstWrap product.


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|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { A\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { A\$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { A\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { A\$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Net interest income | 1,575 | 1,533 | 3 | 782 | 793 | (1) |
| Other banking income ${ }^{(2)}$ | 288 | 280 | 3 | 141 | 147 | (4) |
| Total banking income | 1,863 | 1,813 | 3 | 923 | 940 | (2) |
| Funds management income | 80 | 71 | 13 | 40 | 40 |  |
| Insurance income | 242 | 232 | 4 | 115 | 127 | (9) |
| Total operating income | 2,185 | 2,116 | 3 | 1,078 | 1,107 | (3) |
| Operating expenses | (889) | (861) | 3 | (448) | (441) | 2 |
| Loan impairment expense | (120) | (83) | 45 | (83) | (37) | large |
| Net profit before tax | 1,176 | 1,172 | - | 547 | 629 | (13) |
| Corporate tax expense | (309) | (296) | 4 | (139) | (170) | (18) |
| Underlying profit after tax | 867 | 876 | (1) | 408 | 459 | (11) |
| Investment experience after tax | 10 | 6 | 67 | 6 | 4 | 50 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 877 | 882 | (1) | 414 | 463 | (11) |


|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Net interest income | 1,711 | 1,649 | 4 | 847 | 864 | (2) |
| Other banking income | 346 | 337 | 3 | 172 | 174 | (1) |
| Total banking income | 2,057 | 1,986 | 4 | 1,019 | 1,038 | (2) |
| Funds management income | 87 | 77 | 13 | 44 | 43 | 2 |
| Insurance income | 264 | 250 | 6 | 124 | 140 | (11) |
| Total operating income | 2,408 | 2,313 | 4 | 1,187 | 1,221 | (3) |
| Operating expenses | (964) | (929) | 4 | (484) | (480) | 1 |
| Loan impairment expense | (130) | (89) | 46 | (89) | (41) | large |
| Net profit before tax | 1,314 | 1,295 | 1 | 614 | 700 | (12) |
| Corporate tax expense | (347) | (325) | 7 | (158) | (189) | (16) |
| Underlying profit after tax | 967 | 970 | - | 456 | 511 | (11) |
| Investment experience after tax | 11 | 7 | 57 | 7 | 4 | 75 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 978 | 977 | - | 463 | 515 | (10) |
| Represented by: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASB | 908 | 864 | 5 | 433 | 475 | (9) |
| Sovereign | 105 | 123 | (15) | 51 | 54 | (6) |
| Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | (35) | (10) | large | (21) | (14) | 50 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 978 | 977 | - | 463 | 515 | (10) |


| Key Financial Metrics ${ }^{(4)}$ | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs |  |  |  |  | Jun 16 vs |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Dec 15 \% |
| Operating expenses to total operating income (\%) | 40.0 | 40.2 | (20)bpts | 40.8 | 39. 3 | 150 bpts |
| FUA - average ( $\mathrm{NZ} \mathrm{\$ M}$ ) | 11,632 | 10,291 | 13 | 11,902 | 11,420 | 4 |
| FUA - spot (NZ\$M) | 12,063 | 11,117 | 9 | 12,063 | 11,731 | 3 |
| AUM - average (NZ\$M) | 4,825 | 4,197 | 15 | 4,932 | 4,752 | 4 |
| AUM - spot (NZ\$M) | 5,222 | 4,486 | 16 | 5,222 | 4,791 | 9 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Other banking income disclosed in AUD includes realised gains or losses associated with the hedge of the New Zealand operations.
(3) Other includes ASB and Sovereign funding entities and elimination entries between Sovereign and ASB.
(4) Key financial metrics are calculated in New Zealand dollar terms.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015
New Zealand ${ }^{(1)}$ cash net profit after tax ${ }^{(2)}$ for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was NZD978 million, flat on the prior year, driven by solid performance from ASB offset by lower profit in Sovereign.
(1) The New Zealand result incorporates ASB Bank and Sovereign Insurance businesses. The CBA Branch results relating to the Institutional Banking and Markets business in New Zealand are not included.
(2) Includes allocated capital charges and other CBA costs.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
New Zealand cash net profit after tax decreased 10\% on the prior half. ASB's result decreased $9 \%$ reflecting higher loan impairment expense and net fixed rate loan prepayment expense, while Sovereign's profit decreased $6 \%$ on the prior half.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASB | 30 Jun 16 <br> NZ\$M | 30 Jun 15 <br> NZ\$M | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Net interest income | 1,755 | 1,650 | 6 | 875 | 880 | (1) |
| Other banking income | 383 | 370 | 4 | 191 | 192 | (1) |
| Total banking income | 2,138 | 2,020 | 6 | 1,066 | 1,072 | (1) |
| Funds management income | 85 | 74 | 15 | 43 | 42 | 2 |
| Total operating income | 2,223 | 2,094 | 6 | 1,109 | 1,114 |  |
| Operating expenses | (829) | (805) | 3 | (415) | (414) | - |
| Loan impairment expense | (130) | (89) | 46 | (89) | (41) | large |
| Net profit before tax | 1,264 | 1,200 | 5 | 605 | 659 | (8) |
| Corporate tax expense | (356) | (336) | 6 | (172) | (184) | (7) |
| Cash net profit after tax | 908 | 864 | 5 | 433 | 475 | (9) |
|  | As at |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec | 30 Jun 15 |  | Jun 16 vs | Jun 16 vs |
| Balance Sheet | NZ\$M | NZ\$M |  | NZ\$M | Dec 15 \% | Jun 15 \% |
| Home loans | 47,784 | 45,662 |  | 43,737 | 5 | 9 |
| Business and rural lending | 22,588 | 21,310 |  | 20,019 | 6 | 13 |
| Other interest earning assets | 1,951 | 1,910 |  | 1,809 | 2 | 8 |
| Total lending interest earning assets | 72,323 | 68,882 |  | 65,565 | 5 | 10 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 7,130 | 6,413 |  | 7,297 | 11 | (2) |
| Other assets | 2,106 | 2,179 |  | 2,993 | (3) | (30) |
| Total assets | 81,559 | 77,474 |  | 75,855 | 5 | 8 |
| Customer deposits | 49,811 | 48,524 |  | 46,751 | 3 | 7 |
| Debt issues | 13,431 | 11,221 |  | 11,076 | 20 | 21 |
| Other interest bearing liabilities ${ }^{(2)}$ | 3,972 | 4,812 |  | 4,198 | (17) | (5) |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 67,214 | 64,557 |  | 62,025 | 4 | 8 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities | 6,192 | 5,473 |  | 6,013 | 13 | 3 |
| Total liabilities | 73,406 | 70,030 |  | 68,038 | 5 | 8 |


| Key Financial Metrics ${ }^{(3)}$ | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs |  |  |  |  | Jun 16 vs |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | $\text { Dec } 15 \%$ |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on assets (\%) | 1. 2 | 1.2 | - | 1. 1 | 1. 2 | (10)bpts |
| Impairment expense annualised as a \% of average GLAAs (\%) | 0. 19 | 0. 14 | 5 bpts | 0. 25 | 0. 12 | 13 bpts |
| Operating expenses to total operating income (\%) | 37.3 | 38. 4 | (110)bpts | 37.4 | 37.2 | 20 bpts |
| Other asset/liabilitv information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average interest earning assets (NZ\$M) | 75,554 | 69,380 | 9 | 77,412 | 73,717 | 5 |
| Average interest bearing liabilities (NZ\$M) | 64,563 | 59,308 | 9 | 65,937 | 63,203 | 4 |
| FUA - average (NZ\$M) | 11,632 | 10,291 | 13 | 11,902 | 11,420 | 4 |
| FUA - spot (NZ\$M) | 12,063 | 11,117 | 9 | 12,063 | 11,731 | 3 |
| AUM - average (NZ\$M) | 4,120 | 3,517 | 17 | 4,232 | 4,031 | 5 |
| AUM - spot (NZ\$M) | 4,523 | 3,802 | 19 | 4,523 | 4,051 | 12 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Other interest bearing liabilities includes NZD119 million due to Group companies (31 December 2015: NZD1,498 million; 30 June 2015: NZD1,394 million).
(3) Key financial metrics are calculated in New Zealand dollar terms.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

ASB cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was NZD908 million, an increase of $5 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by operating income growth of $6 \%$ resulting from strong lending and deposit growth, partly offset by margin compression across key products, higher operating expenses and increased loan impairment expense.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was NZD1,755 million, an increase of $6 \%$ on the prior year. Strong volume growth was partly offset by continued margin pressure across key portfolios.

## Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $9 \%$, above system, with continued customer preference for fixed rate borrowing;
- Business and rural loan growth of $13 \%$, which remained above system following continued investment in this business; and
- Growth in customer deposits of $7 \%$, with strong demand in the retail deposit portfolio.
Net interest margin decreased, reflecting continued competitive pressure on lending and deposit margins and a customer preference for lower margin fixed rate borrowing.


## Other Banking and Funds Management Income

Other banking income was NZD383 million, an increase of $4 \%$ on the prior year, driven by higher markets income, lending and service fees, and insurance and brokerage commissions, partly offset by lower card fees.

Funds management income was NZD85 million, an increase of $15 \%$ on the prior year, due to strong net flows and a solid performance in investment markets.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were NZD829 million, an increase of $3 \%$ on the prior year. This increase was driven by higher staff costs and continued investment in frontline capability, higher marketing costs and ongoing investment in technology.
The operating expenses to total operating income ratio for ASB was $37.3 \%$, a decrease of 110 basis points, reflecting continued focus on productivity.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense was NZD130 million, an increase of NZD41 million on the prior year, primarily due to an increase in rural lending provisioning within the dairy sector and higher unsecured retail provisioning. This was partly offset by improved home loan arrears.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was NZD433 million, a decrease of $9 \%$ on the prior half. This result was driven by an increase in loan impairment expense.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half with higher net fixed rate prepayment expense and two fewer calendar days than the prior half, partly offset by strong lending growth and improved deposit portfolio margin.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $5 \%$, in line with system;
- Business and rural loan growth of $6 \%$, with growth remaining above system; and
- Customer deposit growth of $3 \%$, with overall retail deposit growth above system.
Net interest margin decreased, reflecting ongoing pressure on lending margins and higher net fixed rate prepayment expense, partly offset by an increase in deposit portfolio margin.


## Other Banking and Funds Management Income

Other banking income decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half, driven by lower lending fees, partly offset by a stronger markets performance and higher card fees.
Funds management income increased $2 \%$, mainly due to the performance of the ASB KiwiSaver scheme.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were flat on the prior half, with lower staff costs offset by higher operational losses, marketing costs and continued investment in technology.
The operating expenses to total operating income ratio for ASB was $37.4 \%$, an increase of 20 basis points.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense increased NZD48 million on the prior half due to an increase in rural lending provisioning and a seasonal increase in unsecured retail provisioning.

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sovereign | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \hline \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { NZ\$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Insurance income | 230 | 225 | 2 | 107 | 123 | (13) |
| Operating expenses | (135) | (124) | 9 | (70) | (65) | 8 |
| Net profit before tax | 95 | 101 | (6) | 37 | 58 | (36) |
| Corporate tax (expense)/benefit | (5) | 5 | large | 5 | (10) | large |
| Underlying profit after tax | 90 | 106 | (15) | 42 | 48 | (13) |
| Investment experience after tax | 15 | 17 | (12) | 9 | 6 | 50 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 105 | 123 | (15) | 51 | 54 | (6) |
| Represented by: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Planned profit margins | 93 | 87 | 7 | 48 | 45 | 7 |
| Experience variations | (3) | 19 | large | (6) | 3 | large |
| Operating margins | 90 | 106 | (15) | 42 | 48 | (13) |
| Investment experience after tax | 15 | 17 | (12) | 9 | 6 | 50 |
| Cash net profit after tax | 105 | 123 | (15) | 51 | 54 | (6) |
|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| Key Financial Metrics | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average inforce premiums - average ( $\mathrm{NZ} \mathrm{\$ M}$ ) | 732 | 705 | 4 | 737 | 727 | 1 |
| Annual inforce premiums - spot (NZ\$M) | 744 | 721 | 3 | 744 | 733 | 2 |


|  | Full Year Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 15 | Sales | Lapses | Net Flows | Other | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Jun 16 vs | Jun 16 vs |
| Insurance Inforce | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | Dec 15 \% |
| Life Insurance | 721 | 113 | (83) | 30 | (7) | 744 | 733 | 3 | 2 |
| Total | 721 | 113 | (83) | 30 | (7) | 744 | 733 | 3 | 2 |

## Financial Performance and Business Review

Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015
Sovereign cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was NZD105 million, a decrease of $15 \%$ on the prior year.

## Insurance Income

Insurance income was NZD230 million, an increase of 2\% on the prior year, due to annual inforce premium growth and reduced policy liability expense following the expiry of transitional tax relief, partly offset by unfavourable claims experience.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were NZD135 million, an increase of 9\% on the prior year, driven by expenditure on technology and higher staff costs, partly offset by benefits from productivity initiatives.

## Corporate Tax Expense

Corporate tax expense increased NZD10 million on the prior year, driven by a change in tax legislation, resulting in premium income on some life insurance policies becoming assessable for tax.

Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015
Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was NZD51 million, a decrease of $6 \%$ on the prior half.

Insurance Income
Insurance income decreased 13\% on the prior half, driven by unfavourable claims experience, partly offset by annual inforce premium growth and improved lapse rates.
Operating Expenses
Operating expenses increased $8 \%$ on the prior half, driven by expenditure on technology.

Corporate Tax Expense
Corporate tax expense decreased compared to the prior half due to timing differences in tax provisions.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Net interest income | 1,638 | 1,658 | (1) | 805 | 833 | (3) |
| Other banking income | 217 | 216 | - | 110 | 107 | 3 |
| Total banking income | 1,855 | 1,874 | (1) | 915 | 940 | (3) |
| Operating expenses | (773) | (787) | (2) | (383) | (390) | (2) |
| Loan impairment benefit/(expense) | 10 | 50 | (80) | (6) | 16 | large |
| Net profit before tax | 1,092 | 1,137 | (4) | 526 | 566 | (7) |
| Corporate tax expense | (329) | (342) | (4) | (159) | (170) | (6) |
| Cash net profit after tax | 763 | 795 | (4) | 367 | 396 | (7) |


| Balance Sheet | As at |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% |
| Home loans | 64,412 | 62,041 | 61,472 | 4 | 5 |
| Other interest earning lending assets | 18,184 | 17,832 | 17,748 | 2 | 2 |
| Total interest earning assets | 82,596 | 79,873 | 79,220 | 3 | 4 |
| Other assets | 284 | 219 | 269 | 30 | 6 |
| Total assets | 82,880 | 80,092 | 79,489 | 3 | 4 |
| Transaction deposits | 12,155 | 11,369 | 10,009 | 7 | 21 |
| Savings deposits | 10,569 | 11,017 | 10,882 | (4) | (3) |
| Investment deposits | 26,152 | 26,339 | 26,473 | (1) | (1) |
| Certificates of deposit and other | 37 | 45 | 42 | (18) | (12) |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 48,913 | 48,770 | 47,406 | - | 3 |
| Other interest bearing liabilities | 66 | 27 | 57 | large | 16 |
| Non-interest bearing transaction deposits | 1,565 | 1,525 | 1,402 | 3 | 12 |
| Other non-interest bearing liabilities | 556 | 515 | 634 | 8 | (12) |
| Total liabilities | 51,100 | 50,837 | 49,499 | 1 | 3 |


| Key Financial Metrics | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs |  |  |  |  | Jun 16 vs |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 15 \% | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Dec 15 \% |
| Performance indicators |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return on assets (\%) | 0.9 | 1. 0 | (10)bpts | 0.9 | 1. 0 | (10)bpts |
| Impairment expense annualised as a \% of average GLAAs (\%) | (0.01) | (0.06) | 5 bpts | 0.01 | (0. 04) | 5 bpts |
| Operating expenses to total banking income (\%) | 41.7 | 42. 0 | (30)bpts | 41.9 | 41.5 | 40 bpts |
| Other asset/liability information |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Average interest earning assets (\$M) | 80,329 | 77,611 | 4 | 81,383 | 79,287 | 3 |
| Average interest bearing liabilities (\$M) | 48,849 | 45,540 | 7 | 49,440 | 48,265 | 2 |

[^2]
## Financial Performance and Business Review

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Bankwest cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 763$ million, a decrease of $4 \%$ on the prior year. The result was driven by a reduction in loan impairment benefit and lower total banking income, partly offset by lower operating expenses.
Net Interest Income
Net interest income was $\$ 1,638$ million, a decrease of $1 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting lower margins partly offset by solid volume growth in home lending, core business lending and transaction deposits.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $5 \%$, reflecting lower system growth in Western Australia and tightening of lending criteria;
- Core business lending growth of 6\%; and
- Growth of $20 \%$ in total transaction deposits due to strengthened customer relationships, particularly in retail products; partly offset by
- A 3\% decrease in savings deposits, reflecting impacts from repricing;
- A decrease of $1 \%$ in investment deposits; and
- A decrease in higher risk, non-core business lending.

Net interest margin decreased, reflecting competitive pressures on lending margins and higher funding costs. This was partly offset by repricing of savings products and home lending products.

## Other Banking Income

Other banking income was $\$ 217$ million, flat on the prior year.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 773$ million, a decrease of $2 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting a continued focus on productivity and disciplined expense management, partly offset by higher staff costs. The expense to income ratio was $41.7 \%$, an improvement of 30 basis points compared to the prior year.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment was a benefit of $\$ 10$ million compared to $\$ 50$ million benefit in the prior year. This was primarily driven by slower run-off of the troublesome and impaired book.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 367$ million, a decrease of $7 \%$ on the prior half driven by a reduction in loan impairment benefit and a decrease in net interest income, partly offset by higher other banking income and lower operating expenses.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income decreased $3 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting a lower net interest margin and two fewer calendar days than the prior half. This was partly offset by volume growth in home lending and core business lending.
Balance Sheet growth included:

- Home loan growth of $4 \%$, broadly in line with system;
- Core business lending growth of $4 \%$ within a slower business credit growth environment; and
- Growth of 6\% in total transaction deposits; partly offset by
- A decrease of $4 \%$ in savings deposits, reflecting impacts from repricing; and
- A decrease in non-core business lending due to continued run-off of exposures.
Net interest margin decreased, reflecting strong competition in new business lending and higher cost of funds. Deposit margins decreased due to the impact of the falling cash rate and higher liquidity costs, partly offset by repricing.


## Other Banking Income

Other banking income increased $3 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting an increase in retail lending and benefits from changes to credit card reward program costs.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 383$ million, a decrease of $2 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting a continued focus on productivity combined with disciplined ongoing expense management.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment for the half was an expense of $\$ 6$ million compared to a credit benefit of $\$ 16$ million in the prior half. This reflects seasonal trends in consumer arrears and modest deterioration in Western Australia. The quality of the business portfolio has been stable with continued but slower run off of the troublesome and impaired book.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| IFS | 45 | 104 | (57) | 34 | 11 | large |
| Corporate Centre | (200) | (257) | (22) | (78) | (122) | (36) |
| Eliminations/Unallocated | 181 | 186 | (3) | 123 | 58 | large |
| Cash net profit after tax | 26 | 33 | (21) | 79 | (53) | large |



(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) International Financial Services (IFS) incorporates the Asian retail and business banking operations (Indonesia, China, Vietnam, and India), associate investments in two Chinese and one Vietnamese bank, and a Chinese life insurance business, the life insurance operations in Indonesia and a financial services technology business in South Africa. It does not include the Business and Private Banking, Institutional Banking and Markets and Colonial First State Global Asset Management businesses in Asia.

## Financial Performance and Business Review

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

International Financial Services (IFS) cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 45$ million, a decrease of $57 \%$ on prior year, including a $10 \%$ benefit from the lower Australian dollar.
The economic slowdown experienced in China, Indonesia and other emerging markets continued to adversely impact business volume growth, and resulted in higher loan impairment expense. A strategic shift away from the commercial segment has resulted in a reduction in commercial lending balances by $53 \%$.

The business has continued to invest in its digital banking capability and talent.
The total number of direct customers grew $7 \%$ to over 497,000.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income was $\$ 147$ million, an increase of $7 \%$ on the prior year, including a $6 \%$ benefit from the lower Australian dollar. This reflected strong consumer lending and deposit growth in the China County Banks of $25 \%$ and $45 \%$ respectively, and stable consumer lending balances in PT Bank Commonwealth (PTBC). Commercial lending balances in PTBC have decreased by $62 \%$ due to the wind-down of the non-strategic commercial segment.
Net interest margin remained stable despite competitive pressure and a reduction in the cash rates.

## Other Banking Income

Other banking income was $\$ 281$ million, an increase of $17 \%$ on the prior year, including a $9 \%$ benefit from the lower Australian dollar. This reflected strong contributions from associates in China due to above system asset growth, partly offset by lower sales of wealth management products in PTBC.

## Insurance Income

Insurance income in PT Commonwealth Life (PTCL) was $\$ 46$ million, a $10 \%$ increase on prior year. The result was driven by higher renewal premiums, partly offset by lower first year premiums and investment return.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses were $\$ 382$ million, an increase of $39 \%$ on prior year, including a $7 \%$ increase from the lower Australian dollar. This reflected increased investment in the proprietary business in Indonesia and China, digital banking in South Africa, and people capability across the portfolio.
Loan Impairment Expense
Loan impairment expense was $\$ 66$ million, an increase of $\$ 41$ million on prior year, driven by an increase in commercial loan impairments in PTBC.
Investment Experience
Investment experience after tax was $\$ 25$ million, an increase of $\$ 17$ million on prior year, reflecting strong contributions, driven by investment gains in China.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 34$ million, an increase of $\$ 23$ million on the prior half. The result was driven by strong contributions from the investment in China, and lower expenses due to disciplined cost management, partly offset by higher loan impairment expense in PTBC.

## Net Interest Income

Net interest income decreased $1 \%$ on the prior half. This reflected lending growth in the China County Banks, offset by the impact of lower commercial lending balances in PTBC. Net interest margin remained stable despite competitive pressure.

## Other Banking Income

Other banking income decreased $3 \%$ on the prior half, largely driven by a flat performance from associates in China and the impact of the higher Australian dollar.

## Insurance Income

Insurance income in PTCL decreased 8\% on the prior half due to lower investment return.

## Operating Expenses

Operating expenses decreased $7 \%$ on the prior half, including a $3 \%$ decrease from the higher Australian dollar. The result reflected disciplined expense management, offset by continued investment in digital banking in South Africa, and people capability across the portfolio.

## Loan Impairment Expense

Loan impairment expense increased $\$ 12$ million on the prior half, driven by an increase in commercial loan impairment expense in PTBC.

## Investment Experience

Investment experience increased $\$ 15$ million on the prior half. This reflects a strong contribution driven by investment gains in China.

| Corporate Centre ${ }^{(2)}$ | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ | 30 Jun 16 | $31 \text { Dec } 15$ | $\text { Jun } 16 \text { vs }$ |
|  | \$M | \$M | Jun 15 \% | \$M | \$M | Dec 15 \% |
| Net interest income | 372 | 219 | 70 | 203 | 169 | 20 |
| Other banking income | 137 | 131 | 5 | 84 | 53 | 58 |
| Total banking income | 509 | 350 | 45 | 287 | 222 | 29 |
| Operating expenses | (766) | (671) | 14 | (381) | (385) | (1) |
| Net loss before tax | (257) | (321) | (20) | (94) | (163) | (42) |
| Corporate tax benefit | 57 | 64 | (11) | 16 | 41 | (61) |
| Cash net loss after tax | (200) | (257) | (22) | (78) | (122) | (36) |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Corporate Centre includes the results of unallocated Group support functions such as Investor Relations, Group Strategy, Marketing, Secretariat and Treasury.
Treasury is primarily focused on the management of the Group's interest rate risk, funding and liquidity requirements, and management of the Group's capital.
The Treasury function includes:

- Portfolio Management: manages the interest rate risk of the Group's non-traded Balance Sheet using transfer pricing to consolidate risk into Treasury and hedging the residual mismatch between assets and liabilities using swaps, futures and options and the Group's prudent liquidity requirements;
- Group Funding and Liquidity: manages the Group's long-term and short-term wholesale funding requirements; and
- Capital and Regulatory Strategy: manages the Group's capital requirements.


## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Corporate Centre cash net loss after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 reduced $\$ 57$ million on the prior year to a loss of $\$ 200$ million.
Total banking income was $\$ 509$ million, an increase of $45 \%$ on the prior year, reflecting higher Treasury income from increased capital and favourable market positioning.
Operating expenses were $\$ 766$ million, an increase of $14 \%$ on the prior year, driven by increased investment in risk related projects and safeguarding of the Group's information security.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net loss after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 reduced $\$ 44$ million on the prior half to a loss of $\$ 78$ million.
Total banking income was $\$ 287$ million, an increase of $29 \%$ on the prior half, reflecting higher Treasury income from increased capital and favourable market positioning.
Operating expenses were $\$ 381$ million, a decrease of $1 \%$ on the prior half driven by the timing of investment spend.

|  |  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Eliminations/Unallocated ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Net interest income | (10) | 65 | large | (9) | (1) | large |
|  | Other banking income | 28 | 36 | (22) | 62 | (34) | large |
|  | Total banking income | 18 | 101 | (82) | 53 | (35) | large |
|  | Funds management income | 45 | 21 | large | 17 | 28 | (39) |
|  | Insurance income | 5 | 15 | (67) | (1) | 6 | large |
|  | Total operating income | 68 | 137 | (50) | 69 | (1) | large |
|  | Loan impairment benefit | 11 | 15 | (27) | 11 | - | large |
| $\square$ | Net profit before tax | 79 | 152 | (48) | 80 | (1) | large |
|  | Corporate tax expense | 138 | 92 | 50 | 65 | 73 | (11) |
|  | Non-controlling interests | (16) | (17) | (6) | (7) | (9) | (22) |
|  | Underlying profit after tax | 201 | 227 | (11) | 138 | 63 | large |
|  | Investment experience after tax | (20) | (41) | (51) | (15) | (5) | large |
|  | Cash net profit after tax | 181 | 186 | (3) | 123 | 58 | large |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Group wide Eliminations/Unallocated includes intra-group elimination entries arising on consolidation, centrally raised provisions and other unallocated revenue and expenses.

## Year Ended June 2016 versus June 2015

Eliminations/Unallocated cash net profit after tax for the full year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 181$ million, a decrease of $\$ 5$ million on the prior year. This was primarily driven by the timing of recognition of unallocated revenue items.

## Half Year Ended June 2016 versus December 2015

Cash net profit after tax for the half year ended 30 June 2016 was $\$ 123$ million, an increase of $\$ 65$ million on the prior half. This was primarily driven by the timing of recognition of unallocated revenue items.

## Investment Experience

Investment experience includes net returns from shareholder investments held within Wealth Management, and within the New Zealand and Indonesian life insurance businesses.

| Investment Experience | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{gathered}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Wealth Management ${ }^{(1)}$ | 122 | 231 | (47) | 66 | 56 | 18 |
| New Zealand | 16 | 12 | 33 | 11 | 5 | large |
| IFS and Other ${ }^{(1)}$ | 3 | (33) | large | 6 | (3) | large |
| Investment experience before tax | 141 | 210 | (33) | 83 | 58 | 43 |
| Tax on Investment experience | (41) | (60) | (32) | (27) | (14) | 93 |
| Investment experience after tax | 100 | 150 | (33) | 56 | 44 | 27 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.

Shareholder Investment Asset Mix
The net tangible assets by investment asset class shown below represent shareholder investments held within Wealth Management, and within the New Zealand and Indonesian life insurance businesses.

| Shareholder Investment Asset Mix (\%) | As at 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Australia ${ }^{(1)}$ | New Zealand | Asia | Total |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Equities | - | - | - | - |
| Fixed interest | 2 | 57 | 95 | 20 |
| Cash | 97 | 43 | 5 | 80 |
| Other | 1 | - | - | - |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |


| Shareholder Investment Asset Mix (\$M) | As at 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Australia ${ }^{(1)}$ New Zealand |  | Asia \$M | Total \$M |
|  | \$M | \$M |  |  |
| Equities | - | 3 | - | 3 |
| Fixed interest | 54 | 405 | 279 | 738 |
| Cash | 2,676 | 305 | 14 | 2,995 |
| Other | 14 | - | - | 14 |
| Total | 2,744 | 713 | 293 | 3,750 |

[^3]

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## Consolidated Income Statement

For the year ended 30 June 2016


The above Consolidated Income Statement should be read in conjunction with the accompanying appendices.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cents per Share |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 542.5 | 553.7 | 268.9 | 273.6 |
| Diluted | 529.5 | 539.6 | 262. 3 | 266.9 |

(1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Comparative information has been restated to incorporate the bonus element of the rights issue in the weighted average number of ordinary shares.

## Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the year ended 30 June 2016

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ |
| Net profit after income tax for the period Other comprehensive income/(expense): | 9,247 | 9,084 | 4,618 | 4,629 |
| Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit/(loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation reserve net of tax | 383 | 398 | 2 | 381 |
| Gains and (losses) on cash flow hedging instruments net of tax | 210 | 39 | 336 | (126) |
| Gains and (losses) on available-for-sale investments net of tax | (316) | (45) | (220) | (96) |
| Total of items that may be reclassified | 277 | 392 | 118 | 159 |
| Items that will not be reclassified to profit/(loss): |  |  |  |  |
| Actuarial gains and (losses) from defined benefit superannuation plans net of tax | 10 | 311 | (120) | 130 |
| Gains and (losses) on liabilities at fair value due to changes in own credit risk net of tax | (1) | (3) | - | (1) |
| Revaluation of properties net of tax | 1 | 15 | 1 | - |
| Total of items that will not be reclassified | 10 | 323 | (119) | 129 |
| Other comprehensive income/(expense) net of income tax | 287 | 715 | (1) | 288 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | 9,534 | 9,799 | 4,617 | 4,917 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period is attributable to: |  |  |  |  |
| Equity holders of the Bank | 9,514 | 9,778 | 4,608 | 4,906 |
| Non-controlling interests | 20 | 21 | 9 | 11 |
| Total comprehensive income net of income tax | 9,534 | 9,799 | 4,617 | 4,917 |

The above Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying appendices.

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { Cents } \end{array}$ | 30 Jun 16 <br> Share | 31 Dec 15 |
| Dividends per share attributable to shareholders of the Bank: |  |  |  |  |
| Ordinary shares | 420 | 420 | 222 | 198 |
| Trust preferred securities | 7,994 | 7,387 | 3,686 | 4,308 |

## Consolidated Balance Sheet

As at 30 June 2016

| Assets | As at |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 |  | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | Appendix | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Cash and liquid assets |  | 23,372 | 31,587 | 33,116 |
| Receivables due from other financial institutions |  | 11,591 | 12,350 | 13,063 |
| Assets at fair value through Income Statement: |  |  |  |  |
| Trading |  | 34,067 | 27,140 | 26,424 |
| Insurance |  | 13,547 | 13,316 | 14,088 |
| Other |  | 1,480 | 1,488 | 1,278 |
| Derivative assets |  | 46,567 | 45,532 | 46,154 |
| Available-for-sale investments |  | 80,898 | 78,161 | 74,684 |
| Loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 8 | 695,398 | 669,163 | 639,262 |
| Bank acceptances of customers |  | 1,431 | 1,640 | 1,944 |
| Property, plant and equipment |  | 3,940 | 3,321 | 2,833 |
| Investment in associates and joint ventures |  | 2,776 | 2,673 | 2,637 |
| Intangible assets | 10 | 10,384 | 10,018 | 9,970 |
| Deferred tax assets |  | 345 | 394 | 455 |
| Other assets |  | 7,282 | 6,292 | 7,538 |
| Total assets |  | 933,078 | 903,075 | 873,446 |

## Liabilities

| Deposits and other public borrowings | 11 | 588,045 | 560,498 | 543,231 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Payables due to other financial institutions |  | 28,771 | 35,053 | 36,416 |
| Liabilities at fair value through Income Statement |  | 10,292 | 9,011 | 8,493 |
| Derivative liabilities |  | 39,921 | 37,357 | 35,213 |
| Bank acceptances |  | 1,431 | 1,640 | 1,944 |
| Current tax liabilities |  | 1,022 | 559 | 661 |
| Deferred tax liabilities |  | 340 | 360 | 351 |
| Other provisions |  | 1,656 | 1,657 | 1,726 |
| Insurance policy liabilities |  | 12,636 | 12,611 | 12,911 |
| Debt issues |  | 161,284 | 160,798 | 154,429 |
| Managed funds units on issue |  | 1,606 | 1,326 | 1,149 |
| Bills payable and other liabilities |  | 9,774 | 7,959 | 11,105 |
|  |  | 856,778 | 828,829 | 807,629 |
| Loan capital |  | 15,544 | 14,399 | 12,824 |
| Total liabilities |  | 872,322 | 843,228 | 820,453 |
| Net assets |  | 60,756 | 59,847 | 52,993 |

## Shareholders' Equity

| Share capital: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Ordinary share capital | 16 | $\mathbf{3 3 , 8 4 5}$ | 33,252 | 27,619 |
| $\quad$ Other equity instruments | 16 | - | 939 | 939 |
| Reserves | 16 | $\mathbf{2 , 7 3 4}$ | 2,554 | 2,345 |
| Retained profits | 16 | $\mathbf{2 3 , 6 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 5 4 8}$ | 21,528 |
| Shareholders' Equity attributable to Equity holders of the Bank | $\mathbf{6 0 , 2 0 6}$ | 59,293 | 52,431 |  |
| Non-controlling interests | 16 | $\mathbf{5 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 4}$ |  |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | $\mathbf{6 0 , 7 5 6}$ | 59,847 | $\mathbf{5 2 , 9 9 3}$ |  |

The above Consolidated Balance Sheet should be read in conjunction with the accompanying appendices.

## Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

For the year ended 30 June 2016

|  | Ordinary share capital \$M | Other equity instruments \$M | Shareholders' |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Reserves \$M | Retained profits \$M | Equity attributable to Equity holders of the Bank \$M | Noncontrolling interests \$M | Total Shareholders' Equity \$M |
| As at 31 December 2014 | 27,039 | 939 | 2,674 | 19,823 | 50,475 | 556 | 51,031 |
| Net profit after income tax |  | - | - | 4,528 | 4,528 | 11 | 4,539 |
| Net other comprehensive income | - | - | (307) | 325 | 18 | - | 18 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period <br> Transactions with Equity holders in their capacity as Equity holders: | - | - | (307) | 4,853 | 4,546 | 11 | 4,557 |
| Dividends paid on ordinary shares | - | - | - | $(3,210)$ | $(3,210)$ | - | $(3,210)$ |
| Dividends paid on other equity instruments | - | - | - | (19) | (19) | - | (19) |
| Dividend reinvestment plan (net of issue costs) | 571 | - | - | - | 571 | - | 571 |
| Issue of shares (net of issue costs) |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Share-based payments | - | - | 43 | - | 43 | - | 43 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | (63) | - | - | - | (63) | - | (63) |
| Sale and vesting of treasury shares | 72 | - | - | - | 72 | - | 72 |
| Redemptions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other changes | - | - | (65) | 81 | 16 | (5) | 11 |
| As at 30 June 2015 | 27,619 | 939 | 2,345 | 21,528 | 52,431 | 562 | 52,993 |
| Net profit after income tax | - | - | - | 4,618 | 4,618 | 11 | 4,629 |
| Net other comprehensive income | - | - | 159 | 129 | 288 | - | 288 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | 159 | 4,747 | 4,906 | 11 | 4,917 |
| Transactions with Equity holders in their capacity as Equity holders: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid on ordinary shares | - | - | - | $(3,613)$ | $(3,613)$ | - | $(3,613)$ |
| Dividends paid on other equity instruments | - | - | - | (32) | (32) | - | (32) |
| Dividend reinvestment plan (net of issue costs) | 657 | - | - | - | 657 | - | 657 |
| Issue of shares (net of issue costs) | 5,022 | - | - | - | 5,022 | - | 5,022 |
| Share-based payments | - | - | (37) | - | (37) | - | (37) |
| Purchase of treasury shares | (99) | - | - | - | (99) | - | (99) |
| Sale and vesting of treasury shares | 53 | - | - | - | 53 | - | 53 |
| Redemptions | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other changes | - | - | 87 | (82) | 5 | (19) | (14) |
| As at 31 December 2015 | 33,252 | 939 | 2,554 | 22,548 | 59,293 | 554 | 59,847 |
| Net profit after income tax | - | - | - | 4,609 | 4,609 | 9 | 4,618 |
| Net other comprehensive income | - | - | 119 | (120) | (1) | - | (1) |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | 119 | 4,489 | 4,608 | 9 | 4,617 |
| Transactions with Equity holders in their capacity as Equity holders: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid on ordinary shares | - | - | - | $(3,381)$ | $(3,381)$ | - | $(3,381)$ |
| Dividends paid on other equity instruments | - | - | - | (18) | (18) | - | (18) |
| Dividend reinvestment plan (net of issue costs) | 552 | - | - | - | 552 | - | 552 |
| Issue of shares (net of issue costs) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Share-based payments | - | - | 47 | - | 47 | - | 47 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | (9) | - | - | - | (9) | - | (9) |
| Sale and vesting of treasury shares | 50 | - | - | - | 50 | - | 50 |
| Redemptions | - | (939) | - | - | (939) | - | (939) |
| Other changes | - | - | 14 | (11) | 3 | (13) | (10) |
| As at 30 June 2016 | 33,845 | - | 2,734 | 23,627 | 60,206 | 550 | 60,756 |

The above Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying appendices.

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended 30 June 2016

(1) It should be noted that the Group does not use this accounting Statement of Cash Flows in the internal management of its liquidity positions
(2) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.
(3) Represents gross premiums and policy payments before splitting between policyholders and shareholders.

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows ${ }^{(1)}$ (continued)

For the year ended 30 June 2016

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Appendix | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  |  | \$M | \$M |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid (excluding Dividend Reinvestment Plan) |  | $(5,827)$ | $(6,200)$ |
| Redemption of other equity instruments (net of costs) |  | (939) |  |
| Proceeds from issuance of debt securities |  | 98,958 | 68,655 |
| Redemption of issued debt securities |  | $(97,740)$ | $(73,377)$ |
| Purchase of treasury shares |  | (108) | (790) |
| Sale of treasury shares |  | 50 | 744 |
| Issue of loan capital |  | 3,949 | 6,184 |
| Redemption of loan capital |  | $(1,678)$ | $(2,971)$ |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares (net of issue costs) |  | 5,022 | - |
| Other |  | (67) | (120) |
| Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities |  | 1,620 | $(7,875)$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents |  | $(4,973)$ | $(1,907)$ |
| Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents |  | 150 | 2,049 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year |  | 19,270 | 19,128 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | 19 (b) | 14,447 | 19,270 |

(1) It should be noted that the Group does not use this accounting Statement of Cash Flows in the internal management of its liquidity positions.

The above Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying appendices.


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## Appendices

## 1. Net Interest Income

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \$ \mathrm{M} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Interest Income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and bills discounted | 30,966 | 31,476 | (2) | 15,506 | 15,460 | - |
| Other financial institutions | 137 | 73 | 88 | 91 | 46 | 98 |
| Cash and liquid assets | 291 | 268 | 9 | 162 | 129 | 26 |
| Assets at fair value through Income Statement | 576 | 518 | 11 | 279 | 297 | (6) |
| Available-for-sale investments | 1,847 | 1,810 | 2 | 936 | 911 | 3 |
| Total interest income - "statutory basis" | 33,817 | 34,145 | (1) | 16,974 | 16,843 | 1 |
| Interest Expense |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits | 11,685 | 12,936 | (10) | 5,680 | 6,005 | (5) |
| Other financial institutions | 277 | 220 | 26 | 146 | 131 | 11 |
| Liabilities at fair value through Income Statement | 211 | 222 | (5) | 107 | 104 | 3 |
| Debt issues | 4,125 | 4,372 | (6) | 2,230 | 1,895 | 18 |
| Loan capital | 584 | 572 | 2 | 302 | 282 | 7 |
| Total interest expense - "statutory basis" | 16,882 | 18,322 | (8) | 8,465 | 8,417 | 1 |
| Net interest income - "statutory basis" | 16,935 | 15,823 | 7 | 8,509 | 8,426 | 1 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.

Net Interest Income - Reconciliation of Cash to Statutory Basis
The table below sets out the accounting impacts arising from the application of Australian Accounting Standard 139 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement" to the Group's derivative hedging activities and other non-cash items.

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 \% | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Total interest income - "cash basis" | 33,817 | 34,149 | (1) | 16,975 | 16,842 | 1 |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility | - | (4) | large | (1) | 1 | large |
| Total interest income - "statutory basis" | 33,817 | 34,145 | (1) | 16,974 | 16,843 | 1 |
| Total interest expense - "cash basis" | 16,882 | 18,322 | (8) | 8,467 | 8,415 | 1 |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility | - | - | - | (2) | 2 | large |
| Total interest expense - "statutory basis" | 16,882 | 18,322 | (8) | 8,465 | 8,417 | 1 |

[^4]
## 2. Net Interest Margin

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Australia |  |  |  |  |
| Interest spread ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2. 01 | 2. 04 | 1. 96 | 2. 04 |
| Benefit of interest-free liabilities, provisions and equity ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0.14 | 0. 10 | 0. 18 | 0. 12 |
| Net interest margin ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2.15 | 2. 14 | 2. 14 | 2. 16 |
| New Zealand |  |  |  |  |
| Interest spread ${ }^{(2)}$ | 1. 81 | 1. 81 | 1. 75 | 1. 86 |
| Benefit of interest-free liabilities, provisions and equity ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0.36 | 0. 47 | 0. 35 | 0.38 |
| Net interest margin ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2. 17 | 2. 28 | 2. 10 | 2. 24 |
| Other Overseas |  |  |  |  |
| Interest spread ${ }^{(2)}$ | 0. 70 | 0. 90 | 0. 70 | 0.69 |
| Benefit of interest-free liabilities, provisions and equity ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| Net interest margin ${ }^{(4)}$ | 0.73 | 0.95 | 0.75 | 0.71 |
| Total Group |  |  |  |  |
| Interest spread ${ }^{(2)}$ | 1. 92 | 1. 95 | 1. 88 | 1. 96 |
| Benefit of interest-free liabilities, provisions and equity ${ }^{(3)}$ | 0.15 | 0. 14 | 0.18 | 0.12 |
| Net interest margin ${ }^{(4)}$ | 2.07 | 2. 09 | 2.06 | 2.08 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Difference between the average interest rate earned and the average interest rate paid on funds.
(3) A portion of the Group's interest earning assets is funded by net interest-free liabilities and Shareholders' Equity. The benefit to the Group of these interest-free funds is the amount it would cost to replace them at the average cost of funds.
(4) Net interest income divided by average interest earning assets for the year or the half year annualised.

## 3. Average Balances and Related Interest

The following tables list the major categories of interest earning assets and interest bearing liabilities of the Group together with the respective interest earned or paid and the average interest rate for the years ended 30 June 2016 and 30 June 2015, as well as half years ended 30 June 2016, 31 December 2015 and 30 June 2015. Averages used were predominantly daily averages. Interest is accounted for based on product yield.
Where assets or liabilities are hedged, the interest amounts are shown net of the hedge, however individual items not separately hedged may be affected by movements in exchange rates.
The New Zealand and Other Overseas components comprise overseas branches of the Bank and overseas domiciled controlled entities.
Non-accrual loans are included in interest earning assets under Loans, bills discounted and other receivables.
The official cash rate in Australia decreased 25 basis points, while rates in New Zealand decreased 100 basis points during the year.

| Interest Earning Assets | Full Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal \$M | Interest \$M | Yield \% | Avg Bal <br> \$M | Interest \$M | Yield \% |
| Home loans | 436,530 | 19,283 | 4. 42 | 410,306 | 19,563 | 4. 77 |
| Personal loans ${ }^{(2)}$ | 23,722 | 2,922 | 12. 32 | 23,481 | 2,887 | 12. 30 |
| Business and corporate loans | 211,356 | 8,761 | 4. 15 | 190,537 | 9,027 | 4. 74 |
| Loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 671,608 | 30,966 | 4. 61 | 624,324 | 31,477 | 5. 04 |
| Cash and other liquid assets | 44,092 | 428 | 0.97 | 41,131 | 341 | 0. 83 |
| Assets at fair value through Income Statement (excluding life insurance) | 22,444 | 576 | 2. 57 | 21,985 | 518 | 2. 36 |
| Available-for-sale investments | 79,313 | 1,847 | 2. 33 | 68,432 | 1,813 | 2. 65 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 145,849 | 2,851 | 1.95 | 131,548 | 2,672 | 2. 03 |
| Total interest earning assets ${ }^{(3)}$ | 817,457 | 33,817 | 4. 14 | 755,872 | 34,149 | 4. 52 |
| Non-interest earning assets | 98,913 |  |  | 87,508 |  |  |
| Total average assets | 916,370 |  |  | 843,380 |  |  |
|  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| Interest Bearing Liabilities | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Avg Bal } \\ \mathbf{\$ M} \end{array}$ | Interest \$M | Yield \% | Avg Bal $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | Interest \$M | Yield \% |
| Transaction deposits ${ }^{(4)}$ | 88,528 | 606 | 0.68 | 78,140 | 609 | 0.78 |
| Savings deposits | 189,791 | 3,394 | 1. 79 | 165,464 | 3,777 | 2. 28 |
| Investment deposits | 196,024 | 5,421 | 2. 77 | 199,849 | 6,305 | 3. 15 |
| Certificates of deposit and other | 66,470 | 2,264 | 3.41 | 65,576 | 2,245 | 3. 42 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 540,813 | 11,685 | 2. 16 | 509,029 | 12,936 | 2. 54 |
| Payables due to other financial institutions | 37,031 | 277 | 0.75 | 31,691 | 220 | 0. 69 |
| Liabilities at fair value through Income Statement | 6,865 | 211 | 3. 07 | 7,094 | 222 | 3. 13 |
| Debt issues | 162,017 | 4,125 | 2. 55 | 153,789 | 4,372 | 2. 84 |
| Loan capital | 13,889 | 584 | 4.20 | 11,481 | 572 | 4. 98 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 760,615 | 16,882 | 2. 22 | 713,084 | 18,322 | 2. 57 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities ${ }^{(4)}$ | 97,890 |  |  | 79,125 |  |  |
| Total average liabilities | 858,505 |  |  | 792,209 |  |  |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Personal loans include consumer finance, credit cards, and margin loans.
(3) Used for calculating Net interest margin.
(4) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest beating transaction deposits of $\$ 18,314$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

## 3. Average Balances and Related Interest (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield |
| Net Interest Margin | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% |
| Total interest earning assets | 817,457 | 33,817 | 4. 14 | 755,872 | 34,149 | 4. 52 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 760,615 | 16,882 | 2. 22 | 713,084 | 18,322 | 2. 57 |
| Net interest income and interest spread |  | 16,935 | 1. 92 |  | 15,827 | 1.95 |
| Benefit of free funds |  |  | 0.15 |  |  | 0.14 |
| Net interest margin |  |  | 2.07 |  |  | 2.09 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.

| Geographical Analysis of Key Categories | Full Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Full Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield |
|  | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% |
| Loans, Bills Discounted and Other Receivables |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 581,067 | 26,620 | 4. 58 | 542,138 | 27,118 | 5. 00 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 66,417 | 3,661 | 5.51 | 61,714 | 3,731 | 6. 05 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 24,124 | 685 | 2. 84 | 20,472 | 628 | 3. 07 |
| Total | 671,608 | 30,966 | 4.61 | 624,324 | 31,477 | 5. 04 |
| Non-Lending Interest Earning Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 100,820 | 2,374 | 2. 35 | 88,075 | 2,249 | 2. 55 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 6,723 | 191 | 2. 84 | 6,478 | 246 | 3. 80 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 38,306 | 286 | 0.75 | 36,995 | 177 | 0. 48 |
| Total | 145,849 | 2,851 | 1.95 | 131,548 | 2,672 | 2. 03 |
| Total Interest Bearing Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 475,296 | 9,847 | 2. 07 | 449,585 | 11,261 | 2. 50 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 46,374 | 1,548 | 3. 34 | 42,099 | 1,565 | 3. 72 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 19,143 | 290 | 1.51 | 17,345 | 110 | 0.63 |
| Total | 540,813 | 11,685 | 2. 16 | 509,029 | 12,936 | 2. 54 |
| Other Interest Bearing Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 164,778 | 4,105 | 2. 49 | 155,541 | 4,371 | 2. 81 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 16,288 | 658 | 4.04 | 14,647 | 737 | 5. 03 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 38,736 | 434 | 1. 12 | 33,867 | 278 | 0.82 |
| Total | 219,802 | 5,197 | 2. 36 | 204,055 | 5,386 | 2. 64 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) The New Zealand and Other Overseas components comprise overseas branches of the Group and overseas domiciled controlled entities. Overseas intragroup borrowings have been adjusted into the interest spread and margin calculations to more appropriately reflect the overseas cost of funds. Nonaccrual loans were included in Interest earning assets under Loans, bills discounted and other receivables.

## 3. Average Balances and Related Interest (continued)

| Interest Earning | Half Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Half Year Ended 31 Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield |
|  | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% |
| Home loans | 443,497 | 9,637 | 4.37 | 429,639 | 9,646 | 4. 47 | 416,761 | 9,603 | 4.65 |
| Personal loans ${ }^{(2)}$ | 23,838 | 1,464 | 12. 35 | 23,608 | 1,458 | 12. 28 | 23,722 | 1,452 | 12. 34 |
| Business and corporate loans | 215,027 | 4,406 | 4. 12 | 207,726 | 4,355 | 4. 17 | 195,518 | 4,493 | 4. 63 |
| Loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 682,362 | 15,507 | 4. 57 | 660,973 | 15,459 | 4. 65 | 636,001 | 15,548 | 4. 93 |
| Cash and other liquid assets | 42,328 | 253 | 1. 20 | 45,838 | 175 | 0. 76 | 43,879 | 169 | 0. 78 |
| Assets at fair value through Income Statement (excluding life insurance) | 24,246 | 279 | 2. 31 | 20,661 | 297 | 2. 86 | 21,697 | 231 | 2. 15 |
| Available-for-sale investments | 80,191 | 936 | 2. 35 | 78,444 | 911 | 2. 31 | 71,170 | 887 | 2. 51 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 146,765 | 1,468 | 2. 01 | 144,943 | 1,383 | 1. 90 | 136,746 | 1,287 | 1.90 |
| Total interest earning assets ${ }^{(3)}$ | 829,127 | 16,975 | 4.12 | 805,916 | 16,842 | 4. 16 | 772,747 | 16,835 | 4.39 |
| Non-interest earning assets | 94,394 |  |  | 103,383 |  |  | 98,205 |  |  |
| Total average assets | 923,521 |  |  | 909,299 |  |  | 870,952 |  |  |
|  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Half Year Ended 31 Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| Interest Bearing | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield |
| Liabilities | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% |
| Transaction deposits ${ }^{(4)}$ | 84,951 | 303 | 0. 72 | 92,066 | 303 | 0.65 | 81,571 | 300 | 0. 74 |
| Savings deposits | 193,276 | 1,578 | 1. 64 | 186,344 | 1,816 | 1. 94 | 172,436 | 1,851 | 2. 16 |
| Investment deposits | 195,980 | 2,674 | 2. 74 | 196,068 | 2,747 | 2. 79 | 202,133 | 3,067 | 3. 06 |
| Certificates of deposit and other | 68,315 | 1,127 | 3. 32 | 64,646 | 1,137 | 3. 50 | 64,249 | 1,056 | 3. 31 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 542,522 | 5,682 | 2. 11 | 539,124 | 6,003 | 2. 21 | 520,389 | 6,274 | 2. 43 |
| Payables due to other financial institutions | 32,390 | 146 | 0. 91 | 41,622 | 131 | 0. 63 | 34,989 | 118 | 0. 68 |
| Liabilities at fair value through Income Statement | 7,583 | 107 | 2. 84 | 6,155 | 104 | 3. 36 | 6,162 | 103 | 3. 37 |
| Debt issues | 161,879 | 2,230 | 2. 77 | 162,155 | 1,895 | 2. 32 | 158,161 | 2,117 | 2. 70 |
| Loan capital | 14,620 | 302 | 4. 15 | 13,165 | 282 | 4. 26 | 12,409 | 297 | 4. 83 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 758,994 | 8,467 | 2. 24 | 762,221 | 8,415 | 2. 20 | 732,110 | 8,909 | 2. 45 |
| Non-interest bearing liabilities ${ }^{(4)}$ | 105,202 |  |  | 90,657 |  |  | 86,677 |  |  |
| Total average liabilities | 864,196 |  |  | 852,878 |  |  | 818,787 |  |  |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
2) Personal loans include consumer finance, credit cards, and margin loans
(3) Used for calculating Net interest margin.
(4) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest bearing transaction deposits of $\$ 18,314$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

## 3. Average Balances and Related Interest (continued)

|  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Half Year Ended 31 Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield | Avg Bal | Interest | Yield |
| Net Interest Margin | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% | \$M | \$M | \% |
| Total interest earning assets | 829,127 | 16,975 | 4. 12 | 805,916 | 16,842 | 4. 16 | 772,747 | 16,835 | 4. 39 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | 758,994 | 8,467 | 2. 24 | 762,221 | 8,415 | 2. 20 | 732,110 | 8,909 | 2. 45 |
| Net interest income and interest spread |  | 8,508 | 1. 88 |  | 8,427 | 1.96 |  | 7,926 | 1. 94 |
| Benefit of free funds |  |  | 0. 18 |  |  | 0. 12 |  |  | 0. 13 |
| Net interest margin |  |  | 2. 06 |  |  | 2. 08 |  |  | 2. 07 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.

| Geographical Analysis of Key Categories | Half Year Ended 30 Jun 16 |  |  | Half Year Ended 31 Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended 30 Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Avg Bal <br> \$M | Interest \$M | Yield \% | Avg Bal <br> \$M | Interest \$M | Yield \% | Avg Bal <br> \$M | Interest \$M | Yield \% |
| Loans, Bills Discounted and Other Receivables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 589,743 | 13,369 | 4. 56 | 572,488 | 13,251 | 4. 60 | 550,314 | 13,307 | 4. 88 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 68,358 | 1,787 | 5. 26 | 64,496 | 1,874 | 5. 78 | 64,009 | 1,909 | 6. 01 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 24,261 | 351 | 2. 91 | 23,989 | 334 | 2. 77 | 21,678 | 332 | 3. 09 |
| Total | 682,362 | 15,507 | 4.57 | 660,973 | 15,459 | 4.65 | 636,001 | 15,548 | 4.93 |

Non-Lending Interest

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Earning Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | $\mathbf{1 0 2 , 3 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 3 5}$ | 99,318 | 1,177 | 2.36 | 89,406 | 1,052 | 2.37 |
| New Zealand $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 0 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 5 6}$ | 6,392 | 101 | 3.14 | 6,905 | 129 | 3.77 |
| Other Overseas $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 , 3 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 7}$ | 39,233 | 105 | 0.53 | 40,435 | 106 | 0.53 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 4 6 , \mathbf { 7 6 5 }}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 0 1}$ | 144,943 | 1,383 | 1.90 | 136,746 | 1,287 | 1.90 |

Total Interest Bearing

| Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Australia | 474,964 | 4,829 | 2. 04 | 475,627 | 5,018 | 2. 10 | 458,677 | 5,384 | 2. 37 |
| New Zealand ${ }^{(2)}$ | 46,935 | 720 | 3. 08 | 45,819 | 828 | 3. 59 | 44,848 | 833 | 3. 75 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | 20,623 | 133 | 1. 30 | 17,678 | 157 | 1. 77 | 16,864 | 57 | 0. 68 |
| Total | 542,522 | 5,682 | 2. 11 | 539,124 | 6,003 | 2. 21 | 520,389 | 6,274 | 2. 43 |

## Other Interest Bearing

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | $\mathbf{1 6 1 , 7 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7 3}$ | 167,733 | 1,905 | 2.26 | 159,195 | 2,105 |
| New Zealand $^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 8 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 9 1}$ | 14,766 | 311 | 4.19 | 14,649 | 362 |
| Other Overseas ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 , 8 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ | 40,598 | 196 | 0.96 | 37,877 | 168 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 1 6 , 4 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 5 9}$ | 223,097 | 2,412 | 2.15 | 211,721 | 2,635 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) The New Zealand and Other Overseas components comprise overseas branches of the Group and overseas domiciled controlled entities. Overseas intragroup borrowings have been adjusted into the interest spread and margin calculations to more appropriately reflect the overseas cost of funds. Nonaccrual loans were included in Interest earning assets under Loans, bills discounted and other receivables.

## 4. Interest Rate and Volume Analysis

The following tables show the movement in interest income and expense due to changes in volume and interest rates. Volume variances reflect the change in interest from the prior year due to movement in the average balance. Rate variance reflects the change in interest from the prior year due to changes in interest rates.


|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |\(\left.] \begin{array}{rrr}Jun 15 vs Jun 14 <br>

Increase/(Decrease)\end{array}\right)\)
(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) The volume and rate variances for total interest earning assets and total interest bearing liabilities have been calculated separately (rather than being the sum of the individual categories).
(3) "Volume" reflects the change in net interest income over the period due to balance growth (assuming average rates were held constant), and "Rate" reflects the change due to movements in yield (assuming average volumes were held constant). "Variation in time periods" only applies to reporting periods of differing lengths (e.g. between leap years).

## 4. Interest Rate and Volume Analysis (continued)

| Geographical Analysis of Key | Full Year Ended Jun 16 vs Jun $15{ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |  |  | Full Year Ended Jun 15 vs Jun $14{ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volume | Rate \$M | Total <br> \$M | Volume \$M | Rate \$M | Total \$M |
| Loans, Bills Discounted and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receivables |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 1,865 | $(2,363)$ | (498) | 1,513 | $(1,800)$ | (287) |
| New Zealand | 272 | (342) | (70) | 280 | 183 | 463 |
| Other Overseas | 108 | (51) | 57 | 139 | (26) | 113 |
| Total | 2,282 | $(2,793)$ | (511) | 1,991 | $(1,702)$ | 289 |
| Non-Lending Interest Earning Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 313 | (188) | 125 | 117 | (54) | 63 |
| New Zealand | 8 | (63) | (55) | 5 | 57 | 62 |
| Other Overseas | 8 | 101 | 109 | 30 | 25 | 55 |
| Total | 285 | (106) | 179 | 238 | (58) | 180 |
| Total Interest Bearing Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 588 | $(2,002)$ | $(1,414)$ | 849 | $(1,482)$ | (633) |
| New Zealand | 151 | (168) | (17) | 190 | 60 | 250 |
| Other Overseas | 19 | 161 | 180 | (1) | 5 | 4 |
| Total | 747 | $(1,998)$ | $(1,251)$ | 984 | $(1,363)$ | (379) |
| Other Interest Bearing Liabilities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 245 | (511) | (266) | 194 | (304) | (110) |
| New Zealand | 74 | (153) | (79) | 42 | 112 | 154 |
| Other Overseas | 47 | 109 | 156 | 59 | 49 | 108 |
| Total | 394 | (583) | (189) | 420 | (268) | 152 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period
(2) The volume and rate variances for loans, bills discounted and other receivables, non-lending interest earning assets, total interest bearing deposits and other interest bearing liabilities have been calculated separately (rather than being the sum of the individual categories).

## 4. Interest Rate and Volume Analysis (continued)

| Interest Earning Assets ${ }^{(2)}$ | Half Year Ended Jun 16 vs Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended Jun 16 vs Jun $15{ }^{\text {(1) }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Volume | Rate | Total | Volume | Rate | Total |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Home loans | 306 | (315) | (9) | 599 | (565) | 34 |
| Personal loans | 14 | (8) | 6 | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Business and corporate loans | 151 | (100) | 51 | 424 | (511) | (87) |
| Loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 493 | (445) | 48 | 1,093 | $(1,134)$ | (41) |
| Cash and other liquid assets | (17) | 95 | 78 | (8) | 92 | 84 |
| Assets at fair value through Income Statement (excluding life insurance) | 46 | (64) | (18) | 28 | 20 | 48 |
| Available-for-sale investments | 20 | 5 | 25 | 109 | (60) | 49 |
| Non-lending interest earning assets | 18 | 67 | 85 | 97 | 84 | 181 |
| Total interest earning assets | 480 | (347) | 133 | 1,191 | $(1,051)$ | 140 |


|  | Half Year Ended Jun $\mathbf{1 6} \mathbf{v s} \mathbf{D e c} \mathbf{1 5}^{(1)}$ | Half Year Ended Jun 16 vs Jun 15 ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Volume | Rate | Total | Volume | Rate | Total |
| Interest Bearing Liabilities ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| Transaction deposits | $(24)$ | 24 | - | 12 | $(9)$ | 3 |
| Savings deposits | 62 | $(300)$ | $(238)$ | 197 | $(470)$ | $(273)$ |
| Investment deposits | $(1)$ | $(72)$ | $(73)$ | $(89)$ | $(304)$ | $(393)$ |
| Certificates of deposit and other | 63 | $(73)$ | $(10)$ | 67 | 4 | 71 |
| Total interest bearing deposits | 37 | $(358)$ | $(321)$ | 249 | $(841)$ | $(592)$ |
| Payables due to other financial institutions | $(35)$ | 50 | 15 | $(10)$ | 38 | 28 |
| Liabilities at fair value through Income Statement | 22 | $(19)$ | 3 | 22 | $(18)$ | 4 |
| Debt issues | $(4)$ | 339 | 335 | 50 | 63 | 113 |
| Loan capital | 31 | $(11)$ | 20 | 49 | $(44)$ | 5 |
| Total interest bearing liabilities | $(36)$ | 88 | 52 | 314 | $(756)$ | $(442)$ |


| Change in Net Interest Income ${ }^{(3)}$ | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 Increase/(Decrease) | Jun 16 vs Jun 15 Increase/(Decrease) |
|  | \$M | \$M |
| Due to changes in average volume of interest earning assets | 239 | 580 |
| Due to changes in interest margin | (67) | (42) |
| Due to variation in time periods | (91) | 44 |
| Change in net interest income | 81 | 582 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) The volume and rate variances for total interest earning assets and total interest bearing liabilities have been calculated separately (rather than being the sum of the individual categories).
(3) "Volume" reflects the change in net interest income over the period due to balance growth (assuming average rates were held constant), and "Rate" reflects the change due to movements in yield (assuming average volumes were held constant). "Variation in time periods" only applies to reporting periods of differing lengths (e.g. between half years).

## 4. Interest Rate and Volume Analysis (continued)

|  | Half Year Ended Jun 16 vs Dec $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended Jun 16 vs Jun $15{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Geographical analysis of key categories | Volume <br> \$M | Rate \$M | Total \$M | Volume <br> \$M | Rate $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | Total \$M |
| Loans, Bills Discounted and Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receivables |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 395 | (277) | 118 | 924 | (862) | 62 |
| New Zealand | 107 | (194) | (87) | 122 | (244) | (122) |
| Other Overseas | 4 | 13 | 17 | 38 | (19) | 19 |
| Total | 493 | (445) | 48 | 1,093 | $(1,134)$ | (41) |

Non-Lending Interest Earning Assets

| Australia | 36 | $(16)$ | 20 | 152 | $(7)$ | 145 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Zealand | 10 | $(21)$ | $(11)$ | 2 | $(41)$ | $(39)$ |
| Other Overseas | $(7)$ | 83 | 76 | $(11)$ | 86 | 75 |
| Total | 18 | 67 | 85 | 97 | 84 | 181 |

Total Interest Bearing Deposits

| Australia | $(7)$ | $(182)$ | $(189)$ | 178 | $(733)$ | (555) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| New Zealand | 19 | $(127)$ | $(108)$ | 35 | $(148)$ | $(113)$ |
| Other Overseas | 23 | $(47)$ | $(24)$ | 18 | 58 | 76 |
| Total | 37 | $(358)$ | $(321)$ | 249 | $(841)$ | $(592)$ |

Other Interest Bearing Liabilities

| Australia | $(74)$ | 369 | 295 | 35 | 60 | 95 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Zealand | 62 | $(26)$ | 36 | 70 | $(85)$ | $(15)$ |
| Other Overseas | $(21)$ | 63 | 42 | $(6)$ | 76 | 70 |
| Total | $(78)$ | 451 | 373 | 60 | 90 | 150 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) The volume and rate variances for loans, bills discounted and other receivables, non-lending interest earning assets, total interest bearing deposits and other interest bearing liabilities have been calculated separately (rather than being the sum of the individual categories).

## Appendices

## 5. Other Banking Income

|  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Dec } 15 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Lending fees | 1,010 | 1,005 | - | 503 | 507 | (1) |
| Commissions | 2,215 | 2,209 | - | 1,064 | 1,151 | (8) |
| Trading income | 1,087 | 1,039 | 5 | 591 | 496 | 19 |
| Net gain/(loss) on non-trading financial instruments ${ }^{(2)}$ | (27) | 251 | large | 95 | (122) | large |
| Net loss on sale of property, plant and equipment | (21) | (8) | large | (15) | (6) | large |
| Net hedging ineffectiveness | (72) | (95) | (24) | (37) | (35) | 6 |
| Dividends | 12 | 16 | (25) | 7 | 5 | 40 |
| Share of profit of associates and joint ventures net of impairment | 289 | 285 | 1 | 144 | 145 | (1) |
| Other ${ }^{(3)}$ | 83 | 126 | (34) | 20 | 63 | (68) |
| Total other banking income - "statutory basis" | 4,576 | 4,828 | (5) | 2,372 | 2,204 | 8 |

1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period
(2) Inclusive of non-trading derivatives that are held for risk management purposes.
(3) Includes depreciation expense of $\$ 55$ million (31 December 2015: $\$ 52$ million; 30 June 2015: $\$ 39$ million) in relation to operating leases where the Group is the lessor.

## Other Banking Income - Reconciliation of Cash and Statutory Basis

The table below sets out various accounting impacts arising from the application of AASB 139 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement" to the Group's derivative hedging activities and other non-cash items.

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \hline \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs <br> Dec 15 \% |
| Other banking income - "cash basis" ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,860 | 4,811 | 1 | 2,444 | 2,416 | 1 |
| Revenue hedge of New Zealand operations unrealised | (197) | 90 | large | (46) | (151) | (70) |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility | (87) | (73) | 19 | (26) | (61) | (57) |
| Other banking income - "statutory basis" ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,576 | 4,828 | (5) | 2,372 | 2,204 | 8 |

[^5]
## 6. Operating Expenses

|  | Full Year Ended |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jun } 16 \text { vs } \\ & \text { Jun } 15 \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | Jun 16 vs Dec 15 \% |
| Staff Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and related on-costs | 5,652 | 5,321 | 6 | 2,820 | 2,832 | - |
| Share-based compensation | 102 | 96 | 6 | 52 | 50 | 4 |
| Superannuation | 410 | 399 | 3 | 207 | 203 | 2 |
| Total staff expenses | 6,164 | 5,816 | 6 | 3,079 | 3,085 | - |
| Occupancy and Equipment Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating lease rentals | 650 | 620 | 5 | 329 | 321 | 2 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment | 266 | 253 | 5 | 136 | 130 | 5 |
| Other occupancy expenses | 218 | 213 | 2 | 110 | 108 | 2 |
| Total occupancy and equipment expenses | 1,134 | 1,086 | 4 | 575 | 559 | 3 |
| Information Technology Services |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Application maintenance and development | 511 | 430 | 19 | 231 | 280 | (18) |
| Data processing | 197 | 183 | 8 | 98 | 99 | (1) |
| Desktop | 143 | 110 | 30 | 82 | 61 | 34 |
| Communications | 203 | 190 | 7 | 95 | 108 | (12) |
| Amortisation of software assets | 379 | 308 | 23 | 202 | 177 | 14 |
| Software write-offs | 1 | 11 | (91) | - | 1 | large |
| IT equipment depreciation | 51 | 60 | (15) | 25 | 26 | (4) |
| Total information technology services | 1,485 | 1,292 | 15 | 733 | 752 | (3) |
| Other Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Postage and stationery | 192 | 195 | (2) | 96 | 96 | - |
| Transaction processing and market data | 179 | 153 | 17 | 84 | 95 | (12) |
| Fees and commissions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professional fees | 247 | 390 | (37) | 130 | 117 | 11 |
| Other | 93 | 97 | (4) | 46 | 47 | (2) |
| Advertising, marketing and loyalty | 491 | 522 | (6) | 232 | 259 | (10) |
| Amortisation of intangible assets (excluding software and merger related amortisation) | 14 | 16 | (13) | 7 | 7 | - |
| Non-lending losses | 103 | 118 | (13) | 63 | 40 | 58 |
| Other | 327 | 308 | 6 | 168 | 159 | 6 |
| Total other expenses | 1,646 | 1,799 | (9) | 826 | 820 | 1 |
| Total operating expenses - "cash basis" | 10,429 | 9,993 | 4 | 5,213 | 5,216 | - |
| Investment and Restructuring |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Merger related amortisation ${ }^{(1)}$ | 39 | 75 | (48) | 2 | 37 | (95) |
| Total investment and restructuring | 39 | 75 | (48) | 2 | 37 | (95) |
| Total operating expenses - "statutory basis" | 10,468 | 10,068 | 4 | 5,215 | 5,253 | (1) |

[^6]
## 7. Income Tax Expense

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Profit before Income Tax | 12,854 | 12,612 | 6,465 | 6,389 |
| Prima facie income tax at 30\% | 3,856 | 3,784 | 1,939 | 1,917 |
| Effect of amounts which are non-deductible/(assessable) in calculating taxable income: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Taxation offsets and other dividend adjustments | (4) | (6) | - | (4) |
| Tax adjustment referable to policyholder income | 71 | 69 | 65 | 6 |
| Tax losses not previously brought to account | (5) | (9) | (3) | (2) |
| Offshore tax rate differential | (79) | (116) | (36) | (43) |
| Offshore banking unit | (33) | (39) | (9) | (24) |
| Effect of changes in tax rates | 1 | 2 | 1 | - |
| Income tax over provided in previous years | (177) | (163) | (91) | (86) |
| Other | (23) | 6 | (19) | (4) |
| Total income tax expense - "statutory basis" | 3,607 | 3,528 | 1,847 | 1,760 |
| Corporate tax expense | 3,506 | 3,429 | 1,755 | 1,751 |
| Policyholder tax expense | 101 | 99 | 92 | 9 |
| Total income tax expense - "statutory basis" | 3,607 | 3,528 | 1,847 | 1,760 |
| Effective Tax Rate (\%) - "statutory basis" ${ }^{(1)}$ | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.4 |

(1) Policyholder tax is excluded from both profit before income tax and tax expense for the purpose of calculating the Group's effective tax rate as it is not incurred directly by the Group.

## 8. Loans, Bills Discounted and Other Receivables

|  | As at |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ |
| Australia |  |  |  |
| Overdrafts | 26,857 | 22,066 | 22,353 |
| Home loans | 409,452 | 393,395 | 383,174 |
| Credit card outstandings | 12,122 | 12,243 | 11,887 |
| Lease financing | 4,412 | 4,414 | 4,485 |
| Bills discounted | 10,507 | 11,615 | 14,847 |
| Term loans and other lending ${ }^{(1)}$ | 140,784 | 138,365 | 124,312 |
| Total Australia | 604,134 | 582,098 | 561,058 |
| New Zealand |  |  |  |
| Overdrafts | 1,119 | 984 | 925 |
| Home loans | 45,640 | 42,834 | 38,763 |
| Credit card outstandings | 912 | 912 | 816 |
| Lease financing | 45 | 283 | 287 |
| Term loans and other lending ${ }^{(1)}$ | 24,696 | 23,196 | 20,669 |
| Total New Zealand | 72,412 | 68,209 | 61,460 |
| Other Overseas |  |  |  |
| Overdrafts | 473 | 480 | 448 |
| Home loans | 982 | 947 | 914 |
| Lease financing | 27 | 38 | 48 |
| Term loans and other lending ${ }^{(1)}$ | 22,271 | 22,316 | 20,300 |
| Total Other Overseas | 23,753 | 23,781 | 21,710 |
| Gross loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 700,299 | 674,088 | 644,228 |
| Less: |  |  |  |
| Provisions for Loan Impairment: |  |  |  |
| Collective provision | $(2,783)$ | $(2,763)$ | $(2,739)$ |
| Individually assessed provisions | (935) | (900) | (879) |
| Unearned income: |  |  |  |
| Term loans | (701) | (722) | (756) |
| Lease financing | (482) | (540) | (592) |
|  | $(4,901)$ | $(4,925)$ | $(4,966)$ |
| Net loans, bills discounted and other receivables | 695,398 | 669,163 | 639,262 |

[^7]
## 9. Provisions for Impairment and Asset Quality

Financial assets that are neither past due nor impaired have been segmented into investment, pass and weak classifications. This segmentation of loans in retail and risk-rated portfolios is based on the mapping of a customer's internally assessed Probability of Default (PD) to Standard and Poor's ratings, reflecting a client's ability to meet their credit obligations. In particular, retail PD pools have been aligned to the Group's PD grades, which are consistent with rating agency views of credit quality segmentation. Investment grade is representative of lower assessed default probabilities with other classifications reflecting progressively higher default risk. No consideration is given to Loss Given Default (LGD), the impact of any recoveries or the potential benefit of mortgage insurance.
Segmentation of financial assets other than loans is based on external credit ratings of the counterparties and issuers of financial instruments held by the Group.

|  | As at 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Home <br> Loans \$M | Other <br> Personal ${ }^{(1)}$ \$M | Asset <br> Financing \$M | Other Commercial Industrial \$M | Total \$M |
| Loans which were neither past due nor impaired |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment Grade | 290,404 | 4,454 | 768 | 131,535 | 427,161 |
| Pass Grade | 142,180 | 15,628 | 7,468 | 73,852 | 239,128 |
| Weak | 10,189 | 3,669 | 257 | 1,475 | 15,590 |
| Total loans which were neither past due nor impaired | 442,773 | 23,751 | 8,493 | 206,862 | 681,879 |
| Loans which were past due but not impaired |  |  |  |  |  |
| Past due 1-29 days | 7,494 | 830 | 93 | 1,044 | 9,461 |
| Past due 30-59 days | 1,942 | 229 | 47 | 194 | 2,412 |
| Past due 60-89 days | 946 | 139 | 24 | 116 | 1,225 |
| Past due 90-179 days | 1,065 | 16 | 1 | 183 | 1,265 |
| Past due 180 days or more | 834 | 11 | 2 | 231 | 1,078 |
| Total loans past due but not impaired | 12,281 | 1,225 | 167 | 1,768 | 15,441 |
|  | As at 30 June 2015 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Other |  |
|  | Home <br> Loans \$M | Other <br> Personal ${ }^{(1)}$ \$M | Asset <br> Financing \$M | Commercial Industrial \$M | Total \$M |
| Loans which were neither past due nor impaired |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investment Grade | 264,205 | 4,247 | 947 | 121,689 | 391,088 |
| Pass Grade | 135,531 | 13,882 | 7,503 | 62,711 | 219,627 |
| Weak | 9,962 | 3,722 | 201 | 1,138 | 15,023 |
| Total loans which were neither past due nor impaired | 409,698 | 21,851 | 8,651 | 185,538 | 625,738 |
| Loans which were past due but not impaired |  |  |  |  |  |
| Past due 1-29 days | 7,541 | 909 | 67 | 1,202 | 9,719 |
| Past due 30-59 days | 2,012 | 236 | 46 | 216 | 2,510 |
| Past due 60-89 days | 910 | 141 | 28 | 167 | 1,246 |
| Past due 90-179 days | 1,005 | 12 | 2 | 239 | 1,258 |
| Past due 180 days or more | 748 | 13 | - | 304 | 1,065 |
| Total loans past due but not impaired | 12,216 | 1,311 | 143 | 2,128 | 15,798 |

(1) Included in these balances are credit card facilities and other unsecured portfolio managed facilities up to 90 days past due. At 90 days past due all unsecured portfolio managed facilities are classified as impaired.

## Appendices

9. Provisions for Impairment and Asset Quality (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | $30 \text { Jun } 15$ | 30 Jun 16 | $31 \text { Dec } 15$ |
| Movement in gross impaired assets |  |  |  |  |
| Gross impaired assets - opening balance | 2,855 | 3,367 | 2,788 | 2,855 |
| New and increased | 2,370 | 2,095 | 1,302 | 1,068 |
| Balances written off | $(1,328)$ | $(1,355)$ | (698) | (630) |
| Returned to performing or repaid | $(1,460)$ | $(1,903)$ | (650) | (810) |
| Portfolio managed - new/increased/return to performing/repaid | 679 | 651 | 374 | 305 |
| Gross impaired assets - closing balance ${ }^{(1)}$ | 3,116 | 2,855 | 3,116 | 2,788 |

(1) Includes $\$ 2,979$ million of loans and advances and $\$ 137$ million of other financial assets ( 31 December 2015: $\$ 2,690$ million of loans and advances and $\$ 98$ million of other financial assets; 30 June 2015: $\$ 2,692$ million of loans and advances and $\$ 163$ million of other financial assets).

|  | As at |
| :--- | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |  |
| Impaired assets by size of asset |  |
| Less than $\$ 1$ million | $\mathbf{1 , 2 9 3}$ |
| \$1 million to $\$ 10$ million | $\mathbf{8 7 6}$ |
| Greater than $\$ 10$ million | $\mathbf{1 , 3 3 3}$ |
| Gross impaired assets | 847 |
| Less total provisions for impaired assets ${ }^{(1)}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 1 1 6}$ |
| Net impaired assets | $\mathbf{( 1 , 1 2 7 )}$ |

(1) Includes $\$ 944$ million of individually assessed provisions and $\$ 183$ million of collective provisions ( 30 June 2015: $\$ 887$ million of individually assessed provisions and $\$ 139$ million of collective provisions).

## 9. Provisions for Impairment and Asset Quality (continued)

## Provisioning Policy

Provisions for impairment are maintained at an amount adequate to cover incurred credit related losses.
For loans and other receivables the Group assesses at each Balance Sheet date whether there is any objective evidence of impairment. Individually assessed provisions are made against financial assets that are individually significant, or which have been individually assessed as impaired. All loans and other receivables that do not have an individually assessed provision are assessed collectively for impairment. If there is objective evidence of impairment, the amount of the loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of the expected future cash flows (excluding future credit losses that have not been incurred), discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate. Short-term balances are not discounted.

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ |
| Provision for impairment losses |  |  |  |  |
| Collective provision |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 2,762 | 2,779 | 2,801 | 2,762 |
| Net collective provision funding | 664 | 589 | 340 | 324 |
| Impairment losses written off | (846) | (770) | (431) | (415) |
| Impairment losses recovered | 225 | 176 | 105 | 120 |
| Other | 13 | (12) | 3 | 10 |
| Closing balance | 2,818 | 2,762 | 2,818 | 2,801 |
| Individually assessed provisions |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 887 | 1,127 | 909 | 887 |
| Net new and increased individual provisioning | 788 | 659 | 454 | 334 |
| Write-back of provisions no longer required | (196) | (260) | (102) | (94) |
| Discount unwind to interest income | (27) | (38) | (14) | (13) |
| Impairment losses written off | (571) | (709) | (339) | (232) |
| Other | 63 | 108 | 36 | 27 |
| Closing balance | 944 | 887 | 944 | 909 |
| Total provisions for impairment losses | 3,762 | 3,649 | 3,762 | 3,710 |
| Less: Provision for Off Balance Sheet exposures | (44) | (31) | (44) | (47) |
| Total provisions for loan impairment | 3,718 | 3,618 | 3,718 | 3,663 |


|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Provision ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Total provisions for impaired assets as a \% of gross impaired assets | 36. 17 | 35. 94 | 36. 17 | 37. 02 |
| Total provisions for impairment losses as a \% of gross loans and acceptances | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.55 |


|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $30 \text { Jun } 16$ | $30 \text { Jun } 15$ | $30 \text { Jun } 16$ | $31 \text { Dec } 15$ |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Loan impairment expense |  |  |  |  |
| Net collective provisioning funding | 664 | 589 | 340 | 324 |
| Net new and increased individual provisioning | 788 | 659 | 454 | 334 |
| Write-back of individually assessed provisions | (196) | (260) | (102) | (94) |
| Total loan impairment expense | 1,256 | 988 | 692 | 564 |

## 10. Intangible Assets

|  | As at |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Goodwill |  |  |  |
| Purchased goodwill at cost | 7,925 | 7,597 | 7,599 |
| Closing balance | 7,925 | 7,597 | 7,599 |
| Computer Software Costs |  |  |  |
| Cost | 3,823 | 3,592 | 3,359 |
| Accumulated amortisation | $(1,595)$ | $(1,409)$ | $(1,270)$ |
| Closing balance | 2,228 | 2,183 | 2,089 |
| Core Deposits ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| Cost | 495 | 495 | 495 |
| Accumulated amortisation | (495) | (495) | (461) |
| Closing balance | - | - | 34 |
| Brand Names ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |
| Cost | 190 | 190 | 190 |
| Accumulated amortisation | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Closing balance | 189 | 189 | 189 |
| Other Intangibles ${ }^{(3)}$ |  |  |  |
| Cost | 156 | 154 | 162 |
| Accumulated amortisation | (114) | (105) | (103) |
| Closing balance | 42 | 49 | 59 |
| Total Intangible assets | 10,384 | 10,018 | 9,970 |

(1) Core deposits represent the value of the Bankwest deposit base compared to the avoided cost of alternative funding sources such as securitisation and wholesale funding. This asset was acquired on 19 December 2008 with a useful life of seven years based on the weighted average attrition rates of the Bankwest deposit portfolio. It was fully amortised during the 2016 financial year.
(2) Brand names predominantly represent the value of royalty costs foregone by the Group through acquiring the Bankwest brand name. The royalty costs that would have been incurred by an entity using the Bankwest brand name are based on an annual percentage of income generated by Bankwest. The Bankwest brand name has an indefinite useful life as there is no foreseeable limit to the period over which the brand name is expected to generate cash flows. It is not subject to amortisation, but is subject to annual impairment testing. No impairment was required as a result of this test. The balance also includes Count Financial Limited brand name (\$4 million) that is amortised over the estimated useful life of 20 years.
(3) Other intangibles include the value of credit card relationships acquired from Bankwest and Count franchise relationships. This value represents future net income generated from the relationships that existed at Balance Sheet date. The assets have a useful life of 10 years based on the attrition rates of customers.

## 11. Deposits and Other Public Borrowings

|  | As at |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Australia |  |  |  |
| Certificates of deposit | 43,762 | 38,800 | 46,083 |
| Term deposits | 138,443 | 140,409 | 143,285 |
| On-demand and short-term deposits ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | 281,648 | 285,414 | 265,620 |
| Deposits not bearing interest ${ }^{(1)(2)}$ | 35,164 | 13,699 | 12,568 |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase | 17,124 | 11,910 | 12,964 |
| Total Australia | 516,141 | 490,232 | 480,520 |
| New Zealand |  |  |  |
| Certificates of deposit | 2,779 | 2,210 | 1,862 |
| Term deposits | 22,060 | 21,694 | 21,494 |
| On-demand and short-term deposits | 23,752 | 22,750 | 19,880 |
| Deposits not bearing interest | 3,345 | 3,170 | 2,592 |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase | - | 29 | - |
| Total New Zealand | 51,936 | 49,853 | 45,828 |
| Other Overseas |  |  |  |
| Certificates of deposit | 6,319 | 6,962 | 5,198 |
| Term deposits | 10,009 | 10,967 | 9,318 |
| On-demand and short-term deposits | 3,575 | 2,417 | 2,279 |
| Deposits not bearing interest | 65 | 67 | 76 |
| Securities sold under agreements to repurchase | - | - | 12 |
| Total Other Overseas | 19,968 | 20,413 | 16,883 |
| Total deposits and other public borrowings | 588,045 | 560,498 | 543,231 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) During the period, following a change in terms, Interest bearing transaction deposits of $\$ 18,314$ million became Non-interest bearing and have been disclosed accordingly.

## 12. Financial Reporting by Segments


(1) Investment experience is presented on a pre-tax basis.

12. Financial Reporting by Segments (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended 30 June $2015{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retail <br> Banking <br> Services \$M | Business and <br> Private <br> Banking \$M | Institutional Banking and Markets \$M | Wealth Management \$M |  | Bankwest \$M | IFS and Other \$M | Total \$M |
| Net interest income | 7,848 | 2,925 | 1,442 | - | 1,533 | 1,658 | 421 | 15,827 |
| Other banking income | 1,754 | 793 | 1,360 | - | 280 | 216 | 408 | 4,811 |
| Total banking income | 9,602 | 3,718 | 2,802 | - | 1,813 | 1,874 | 829 | 20,638 |
| Funds management income | - | - | - | 1,846 | 71 | - | 21 | 1,938 |
| Insurance income | - | - | - | 503 | 232 | - | 57 | 792 |
| Total operating income | 9,602 | 3,718 | 2,802 | 2,349 | 2,116 | 1,874 | 907 | 23,368 |
| Investment experience ${ }^{(2)}$ | - | - | - | 231 | 12 | - | (33) | 210 |
| Total income | 9,602 | 3,718 | 2,802 | 2,580 | 2,128 | 1,874 | 874 | 23,578 |
| Operating expenses | $(3,276)$ | $(1,428)$ | (970) | $(1,726)$ | (861) | (787) | (945) | $(9,993)$ |
| Loan impairment expense | (626) | (152) | (167) | - | (83) | 50 | (10) | (988) |
| Net profit before tax | 5,700 | 2,138 | 1,665 | 854 | 1,184 | 1,137 | (81) | 12,597 |
| Corporate tax expense | $(1,706)$ | (643) | (380) | (201) | (302) | (342) | 135 | $(3,439)$ |
| Non-controlling interests | - | - | - | - | - | - | (21) | (21) |
| Net profit after tax - "cash basis" ${ }^{(3)}$ | 3,994 | 1,495 | 1,285 | 653 | 882 | 795 | 33 | 9,137 |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility | - | - | - | - | 43 | - | (37) | 6 |
| Other non-cash items | - | - | - | (28) | - | (52) | - | (80) |
| Net profit after tax - "statutory basis" | 3,994 | 1,495 | 1,285 | 625 | 925 | 743 | (4) | 9,063 |
| Additional information <br> Amortisation and depreciation | (185) | (84) | (65) | (33) | (78) | (112) | (155) | (712) |
| Balance Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 309,543 | 98,990 | 164,963 | 20,792 | 69,608 | 79,489 | 130,061 | 873,446 |
| Total liabilities | 221,950 | 71,106 | 143,161 | 24,655 | 62,488 | 49,499 | 247,594 | 820,453 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Investment experience is presented on a pre-tax basis.

12. Financial Reporting by Segments (continued)

|  | Half Year Ended 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Retail Banking Services \$M | Business and <br> Private <br> Banking \$M | Institutional Banking and Markets \$M | Wealth Management \$M | New Zealand \$M | Bankwest \$M | IFS and Other \$M | Total \$M |
| Net interest income | 4,363 | 1,511 | 780 |  | 782 | 805 | 267 | 8,508 |
| Other banking income | 838 | 436 | 635 | - | 141 | 110 | 284 | 2,444 |
| Total banking income | 5,201 | 1,947 | 1,415 | - | 923 | 915 | 551 | 10,952 |
| Funds management income | - | - | - | 927 | 40 | - | 17 | 984 |
| Insurance income | - | - | - | 172 | 115 | - | 21 | 308 |
| Total operating income | 5,201 | 1,947 | 1,415 | 1,099 | 1,078 | 915 | 589 | 12,244 |
| Investment experience ${ }^{(1)}$ | - | - | - | 66 | 11 | - | 6 | 83 |
| Total income | 5,201 | 1,947 | 1,415 | 1,165 | 1,089 | 915 | 595 | 12,327 |
| Operating expenses | $(1,679)$ | (747) | (547) | (844) | (448) | (383) | (565) | $(5,213)$ |
| Loan impairment expense | (355) | (108) | (112) | - | (83) | (6) | (28) | (692) |
| Net profit before tax | 3,167 | 1,092 | 756 | 321 | 558 | 526 | 2 | 6,422 |
| Corporate tax expense | (946) | (328) | (200) | (76) | (144) | (159) | 86 | $(1,767)$ |
| Non-controlling interests | - | - | - | - | - | - | (9) | (9) |
| Net profit after tax - "cash basis" ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2,221 | 764 | 556 | 245 | 414 | 367 | 79 | 4,646 |
| Hedging and IFRS volatility | - | - | - | - | (30) | - | (19) | (49) |
| Other non-cash items | - | - | - | 13 | - | (1) | - | 12 |
| Net profit after tax - "statutory basis" | 2,221 | 764 | 556 | 258 | 384 | 366 | 60 | 4,609 |
| Additional information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Amortisation and depreciation | (110) | (44) | (67) | (23) | (38) | (12) | (78) | (372) |
| Balance Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total assets | 331,818 | 104,211 | 182,199 | 21,080 | 80,386 | 82,880 | 130,504 | 933,078 |
| Total liabilities | 237,765 | 76,690 | 154,769 | 26,119 | 73,831 | 51,100 | 252,048 | 872,322 |

[^8]

## 12. Financial Reporting by Segments (continued)

| Geographical Information | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| Financial Performance and Position | \$M | \% | \$M | \% |
| Income |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 36,721 | 82.7 | 37,656 | 83.1 |
| New Zealand | 5,015 | 11.3 | 5,215 | 11.5 |
| Other locations ${ }^{(2)}$ | 2,643 | 6.0 | 2,456 | 5.4 |
| Total income | 44,379 | 100.0 | 45,327 | 100.0 |
| Non-Current Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Australia | 15,687 | 91.7 | 14,149 | 91.7 |
| New Zealand | 1,087 | 6.4 | 994 | 6. 4 |
| Other locations ${ }^{(2)}$ | 326 | 1.9 | 297 | 1.9 |
| Total non-current assets ${ }^{(3)}$ | 17,100 | 100.0 | 15,440 | 100. 0 |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Other locations include: United Kingdom, United States, Japan, Singapore, Malta, Hong Kong, Indonesia, China, India, Vietnam and South Africa.
(3) Non-current assets include Property, plant and equipment, Investments in associates and joint ventures, and Intangibles.

The geographical segment represents the location in which the transaction was recognised.

## 13. Integrated Risk Management

The major categories of risk actively managed by the Group include credit risk, market risk, liquidity and funding risk and operational risks.
The Group's approach to risk management including governance, management, material business risks, and policies and procedures are described in the Notes to the Financial Statements in the 30 June 2016 Annual Report of the Group. Further disclosures in respect of capital adequacy and risk are provided in the Group's annual Pillar 3 document.

## Credit Risk

The Group uses a portfolio approach for the management of its credit risk, of which a key element is a well-diversified portfolio. The Group uses various portfolio management tools to assist in diversifying the credit portfolio.

Below is a breakdown of the Group's committed exposure across industry, region and commercial credit quality.

|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By Industry ${ }^{(1)}$ | \% | \% | \% |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1. 8 |
| Banks | 6. 8 | 7.8 | 8.6 |
| Business services | 1. 2 | 1.3 | 1. 2 |
| Construction | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Consumer | 54.9 | 54.0 | 54. 2 |
| Culture and recreational services | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0. 8 |
| Energy | 1. 1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Finance - Other | 5. 2 | 5. 1 | 4. 6 |
| Health and community service | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Manufacturing | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1. 7 |
| Mining | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Property | 6. 6 | 6. 4 | 6. 3 |
| Retail trade and wholesale trade | 2. 4 | 2. 3 | 2. 3 |
| Sovereign | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| Transport and storage ${ }^{(2)}$ | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Other ${ }^{(2)}$ | 4. 1 | 4. 1 | 4. 3 |
|  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |


|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By Region ${ }^{(1)}$ | \% | \% | \% |
| Australia | 76.7 | 75.4 | 76.6 |
| New Zealand | 9.2 | 8. 8 | 8.5 |
| Europe | 5.4 | 6. 4 | 5. 6 |
| Americas | 4.5 | 5. 1 | 5. 5 |
| Asia | 3.8 | 4. 1 | 3. 6 |
| Other | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
|  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| Commercial Portfolio Quality ${ }^{(1)}$ | \% | \% | \% |
| AAA/AA | 31.8 | 30.7 | 31.3 |
| A | 17.8 | 19.0 | 20.6 |
| BBB | 19.1 | 20.1 | 18.0 |
| Other | 31.3 | 30.2 | 30.1 |
|  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100. 0 |

(1) Committed exposures by industry, region and commercial credit quality are disclosed on a gross basis (calculated before collateralisation).
(2) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.

As a measure of individually risk-rated commercial portfolio exposure (including finance and insurance), the Group has $68.7 \%$ (December 2015: 69.8\%; June 2015: 69.9\%) of commercial exposures at investment grade quality.

## 13. Integrated Risk Management (continued)

## Market Risk

Market risk in the Balance Sheet is discussed within Note 33 of the 2016 Annual Report.

## Value at Risk (VaR)

The Group uses Value-at-Risk (VaR) as one of the measures of Traded and Non-Traded Market Risk. VaR measures potential loss using historically observed market volatility and correlation between different markets.
VaR is modelled at a $97.5 \%$ confidence level over a 1 day holding period for Trading Book positions and over a 20 day holding period for the Life Insurance business, Non-Traded Equity and Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book.
Where VaR is deemed not to be an appropriate method of risk measurement other risk measures have been used, as specified by the heading or accompanying footnotes of the tables provided.

| Traded Market Risk ${ }^{(1)}$ | Average VaR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 | 31 Dec 14 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Risk Type |  |  |  |  |
| Interest rate risk ${ }^{(2)}$ | 9. 6 | 6. 3 | 5. 8 | 5. 7 |
| Foreign exchange risk | 1. 9 | 2. 6 | 2. 1 | 1.9 |
| Equities risk | 0.5 | 0. 4 | 0. 4 | 0.9 |
| Commodities risk | 2. 2 | 2. 1 | 1.9 | 1. 1 |
| Credit spread risk | 3. 1 | 2. 9 | 2. 9 | 2. 6 |
| Diversification benefit | (8. 2) | (8. 4) | (7.3) | (7.4) |
| Total general market risk | 9.1 | 5.9 | 5. 8 | 4.8 |
| Undiversified risk | 2. 3 | 2.3 | 3. 4 | 3.5 |
| ASB | 0.1 | 0. 2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Total | 11.5 | 8.4 | 9. 3 | 8.5 |

(1) Average $\operatorname{VaR}$ is at 1 day $97.5 \%$ confidence, and is calculated for each six month period.
(2) The increase in traded market risk average VaR on prior periods was driven by higher market volatility and a conservative measurement approach for longer term interest rates, particularly in currencies with negative or near zero rates. The measurement approach is under review.

|  | Average VaR ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Non-Traded VaR in Australian Life Insurance | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 16 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 15 | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 15 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 14 |
| Business (20 day 97.5\% confidence) | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| Shareholder funds ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1}$ | 5.7 | 11.7 | 14.5 |
| ${\text { Guarantees (to Policyholders) }{ }^{(3)}}^{21.7}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 7}$ | 17.0 | 13.5 | 16.8 |

(1) For the half year ended.
(2) VaR in relation to the investment of Shareholder Funds.
(3) VaR in relation to product portfolios where the Group has a guaranteed liability to policyholders (e.g. annuities where we receive a lump sum payment and guarantee to pay a series of future payments).

## Non-Traded Equity

Non-traded equity includes all equity instruments outside the trading portfolio with the exception of structural and strategic holdings integral to the Group's operations.

|  | As at |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Non-Traded Equity Risk VaR | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 16 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 15 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| (20 day 97.5\% confidence) | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| $V a R$ | $\mathbf{3 4 . 0}$ | 43.5 | 57.9 | 68.5 |

## 13. Integrated Risk Management (continued)

Interest Rate Risk in the Banking Book
Interest rate risk in the Banking Book is discussed within Note 33 of the 2016 Annual Report.
(a) Next 12 Months' Earnings

The potential unfavourable change to the Group's net interest earnings based on 100 basis point parallel rate shock is as follows:

| Net Interest Earnings at Risk ${ }^{(1)}$ | 30 Jun 16 |  | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 | $31 \text { Dec } 14$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Average monthly exposure | AUD | 307.6 | 324.6 | 237.8 | 250.9 |
|  | NZD | 31.0 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 23.4 |
| High month exposure | AUD | 338.5 | 408.7 | 360.5 | 298.2 |
|  | NZD | 38.9 | 37.7 | 35.7 | 27.4 |
| Low month exposure | AUD | 286.5 | 227.1 | 168.9 | 200.4 |
|  | NZD | 16.5 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 19.4 |

(1) For the half year ended.
(b) Economic Value

A 20 day $97.5 \%$ VaR measure is used to capture the economic impact of adverse changes in interest rates on all banking book assets and liabilities.

|  | Average VaR ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Non-Traded Interest Rate Risk | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 16 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec 15 | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 15 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{1 4}$ |
| (20 day 97.5\% confidence) | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| AUD Interest rate risk | $\mathbf{7 9 . 5}$ | 51.8 | 49.2 | 84.8 |
| NZD Interest rate risk ${ }^{(2)}$ | $\mathbf{3 . 3}$ | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 |

(1) For the half year ended.
(2) Relates specifically to ASB data as at month end.

## 13. Integrated Risk Management (continued)

## Funding Sources

The following table provides the funding sources for the Group including customer deposits, short-term and long-term wholesale funding. Shareholders' equity is excluded from this view of funding sources other than the USD Trust Preferred Securities which are classified as other equity instruments in the statutory Balance Sheet.

|  |  | As at ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 | Jun 16 vs | Jun 16 vs |
|  |  | \$M | \$M | \$M | Dec 15 \% | Jun 15 \% |
| - | Transaction deposits | 89,780 | 97,327 | 89,360 | (8) | - |
|  | Savings deposits | 191,313 | 189,560 | 176,497 | 1 | 8 |
|  | Investment deposits | 197,085 | 195,814 | 195,065 | 1 | 1 |
|  | Other customer deposits ${ }^{(2)}$ | 39,796 | 17,655 | 16,889 | large | large |
|  | Total customer deposits | 517,974 | 500,356 | 477,811 | 4 | 8 |
|  | Wholesale funding |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Short-term |  |  |  |  |  |
| (1) | Certificates of deposit ${ }^{(3)}$ | 43,702 | 37,438 | 40,805 | 17 | 7 |
|  | Euro commercial paper programme | 2,210 | 3,518 | 1,379 | (37) | 60 |
|  | US commercial paper programme | 28,395 | 37,919 | 36,663 | (25) | (23) |
|  | Euro medium-term note programme | 9,135 | 6,092 | 3,742 | 50 | large |
|  | Central Bank deposits | 17,826 | 18,120 | 17,665 | (2) | 1 |
|  | Other ${ }^{(4)}$ | 9,446 | 5,696 | 6,509 | 66 | 45 |
|  | Total short-term wholesale funding | 110,714 | 108,783 | 106,763 | 2 | 4 |
|  | Net collateral received | 4,009 | 5,642 | 7,435 | (29) | (46) |
|  | Internal RMBS sold under agreement to repurchase with RBA | 4,314 | 4,300 | 4,294 | - | - |
|  | Total short-term collateral deposits | 8,323 | 9,942 | 11,729 | (16) | (29) |
|  | Total long-term funding - less than or equal to one year residual maturity | 29,297 | 28,075 | 28,392 | 4 | 3 |
|  | Long-term - greater than one year residual maturity |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Domestic debt programme | 17,001 | 12,292 | 11,388 | 38 | 49 |
|  | Euro medium-term note programme | 25,272 | 23,199 | 27,883 | 9 | (9) |
| ) | US medium-term note programme ${ }^{(5)}$ | 24,602 | 23,418 | 21,968 | 5 | 12 |
|  | Covered bond programs | 21,777 | 27,839 | 25,499 | (22) | (15) |
|  | Securitisation | 9,431 | 9,205 | 9,724 | 2 | (3) |
|  | Loan capital | 14,945 | 12,778 | 10,999 | 17 | 36 |
|  | Other | 5,093 | 4,601 | 3,968 | 11 | 28 |
|  | Total long-term funding - greater than one year residual maturity | 118,121 | 113,332 | 111,429 | 4 | 6 |
|  | IFRS MTM and derivative FX revaluations | 4,149 | 2,488 | 2,346 | 67 | 77 |
|  | Total funding | 788,578 | 762,976 | 738,470 | 3 | 7 |
|  | Reported as |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Deposits and other public borrowings | 588,045 | 560,498 | 543,231 | 5 | 8 |
|  | Payables due to other financial institutions | 28,771 | 35,053 | 36,416 | (18) | (21) |
|  | Liabilities at fair value through income statement | 10,292 | 9,011 | 8,493 | 14 | 21 |
|  | Bank acceptances | 1,431 | 1,640 | 1,944 | (13) | (26) |
|  | Debt issues | 161,284 | 160,798 | 154,429 | - | 4 |
|  | Loan capital | 15,544 | 14,399 | 12,824 | 8 | 21 |
|  | Shareholders' equity - other equity instruments | - | 939 | 939 | large | large |
|  | Loans and other receivables - collateral posted | (720) | (502) | (249) | 43 | large |
|  | Receivables due from other financial institutions - collateral posted | $(7,144)$ | $(7,352)$ | $(6,438)$ | (3) | 11 |
|  | Securities purchased under agreements to resell | $(8,925)$ | $(11,508)$ | $(13,119)$ | (22) | (32) |
|  | Total funding | 788,578 | 762,976 | 738,470 | 3 | 7 |

(1) Total funding has been restated to better align with peers and international best practice.
(2) Other customer deposits primarily consist of non-interest bearing deposits and deposits held at fair value through the Income Statement.
(3) Includes Bank acceptances.
(4) Includes net securities sold under agreement to repurchase and purchased under agreement to resell and interbank borrowings.
(5) Includes notes issued under the Bank's 3(a)(2) program.

## 14. Counterparty and Other Credit Risk Exposures

## Securitisation Vehicles

Reason for establishment - The Group conducts an asset securitisation program that transfers assets to a Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) and issues asset-backed securities to investors. The Group securitises modest amounts of residential home loans to issue residential mortgage-backed securities and covered bonds to diversify the Group's wholesale funding.
Control factors - The Group manages these securitisation vehicles, services assets in the SPV, provides hedging and provides other facilities such as liquidity facilities. The Group retains the risks associated with the provision of these services. The Group is also entitled to any residual income from the SPVs after all payments due to investors and costs of the program have been met.

## Asset-backed Securities

Asset-backed securities are debt securities where the cash flow is dependent on the performance of the assets assigned to the SPV, which may consist of residential mortgages, commercial mortgages or other types of receivables. The Group has acquired asset-backed securities primarily as part of its trading activities (classified as Trading assets), liquidity management (classified as Available-for-sale investments), or through investments in SPVs.
The primary source of repayment of the debt instruments is the cash flows from the underlying assets. Investors in the debt instruments have no recourse to the general assets of the sponsor (except in the case of covered bonds where investors have recourse to both the underlying pool and the sponsor for repayment of principal and interest). The majority of the Group's asset-backed securities portfolio consists of notes externally rated AAA that are carried at fair value on the Balance Sheet.

## Special Purpose Vehicles

The Group invests in or establishes SPVs in the ordinary course of business, primarily to provide funding and financial services for its customers. These SPVs are consolidated in the Financial Statements whenever they meet the criteria of control as outlined in Note 36 to the Financial Statements of the 2016 Annual Report. The definition of control depends upon substance rather than form and accordingly, determination of the existence of control involves management judgement. The Group assesses, at inception and periodically, whether an SPV should be consolidated based on the power the Group has over relevant activities of the entity, and the significance of the Group's exposure to variable returns of the structured entity.

The lending and investment arrangements are entered into under the Group's approved lending criteria and are subject to appropriate credit approval processes. The assets arising from these financing activities are generally included in Receivables due from other financial institutions, Available-for-sale investments or Loans, bills discounted and other receivables. Exposures in the form of guarantees or undrawn credit lines are included within contingent liabilities and credit related commitments.
Control factors - The Group may manage these vehicles, hold minor amounts of capital, provide financing or transact derivatives with these entities. These entities are generally consolidated by the Group.

## Other Exposures

## Leveraged Finance

The Group provides debt financing to companies acquired by private equity firms. These acquisitions can be highly leveraged. Target businesses are those with operations in Australia and New Zealand with stable and established earnings and the ability to reduce borrowing levels.
The Group's exposure is well diversified across industries and private equity sponsors. All highly leveraged debt facilities provided are senior with first ranking security over the cash flows and assets of the businesses.

## Hedge Funds

There were no material movements in exposures to hedge funds since 30 June 2015 and these exposures are not considered to be material.

## Collateralised Debt Obligations (CDOs) and Credit Linked Notes

The Group has no material direct or indirect exposure to CDOs or credit linked notes.

## Monoline Insurers

The underlying debt instrument wrapped by a monoline insurer is Australian domiciled and has a rating of AA/A2 by S\&P/Moody's. As at 30 June 2016, the Group had $\$ 45$ million in exposure to this instrument (30 June 2015: Two underlying debt instruments with cumulative exposure of $\$ 47$ million).

## 14. Counterparty and Other Credit Risk Exposures (continued)

## Securitisation Vehicles

An analysis of the assets of, and exposures to, consolidated securitisation vehicles which the Group has established or manages is outlined in the tables below.

|  | Covered bonds |  | Securitisation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Carrying amount of transferred assets | 36,770 | 32,316 | 13,863 | 14,264 |
| Carrying amount of associated liabilities | 31,802 | 28,755 | 12,106 | 12,603 |
| Net position ${ }^{(1)}$ | 4,968 | 3,561 | 1,757 | 1,661 |

(1) Net position on covered bonds exclude hedging derivatives and cash received.

## Asset-backed Securities

An analysis of the exposure to non-Group originated asset-backed securities and related facilities is outlined in the tables below.

|  | Carrying Amount |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| Summary of Asset-backed Securities | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| Commercial mortgage-backed securities | $\mathbf{3 5}$ | 46 |
| Residential mortgage-backed securities | $\mathbf{7 , 1 1 8}$ | 7,799 |
| Other asset-backed securities | $\mathbf{8 3 6}$ | 955 |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 , 9 8 9}$ | 8,800 |

## Asset-backed Securities by Underlying Asset

|  | Trading Portfolio |  | AFS Portfolio ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | Other |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Sub-prime | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Non-conforming | - | - | 355 | 457 | - | - | 355 | 457 |
| Prime mortgages | 4 | 33 | 6,759 | 7,309 | - | - | 6,763 | 7,342 |
| Consumer receivables | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other assets | - | - | 871 | 1,001 | - | - | 871 | 1,001 |
| Total | 4 | 33 | 7,985 | 8,767 | - | - | 7,989 | 8,800 |

(1) Available-for-sale investments (AFS).

## Asset-backed Securities by Credit Rating and Geography

|  | AAA \& AA 30 Jun 1630 Jun 15 |  | A |  | BBB |  | BB and below including not rated |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 30 Jun 1630 Jun 15 |  | 30 Jun 1630 Jun 15 |  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 1630 Jun 15 |  |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Australia | 7,922 | 8,716 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 24 | 24 | 7,954 | 8,754 |
| UK | - | - - | 35 | 46 | - | - | - | - | 35 | 46 |
| Total | 7,922 | 8,716 | 40 | 56 | 3 | 4 | 24 | 24 | 7,989 | 8,800 |



## 15. Capital

The tables below show the APRA Basel III capital adequacy calculation at 30 June 2016 together with prior period comparatives.

|  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun 16 | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Risk Weighted Capital Ratios | $\mathbf{\%}$ | $\mathbf{\%}$ | $\mathbf{\%}$ |
| Common Equity Tier 1 | $\mathbf{1 0 . 6}$ | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Tier 1 | $\mathbf{1 2 . 3}$ | 12.2 | 11.2 |
| Tier 2 | $\mathbf{2 . 0}$ | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Total Capital | $\mathbf{1 4 . 3}$ | 14.1 | 12.7 |


|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Ordinary Share Capital and Treasury Shares |  |  |  |
| Ordinary Share Capital | 33,845 | 33,252 | 27,619 |
| Treasury Shares ${ }^{(1)}$ | 284 | 325 | 279 |
| Ordinary Share Capital and Treasury Shares | 34,129 | 33,577 | 27,898 |
| Reserves |  |  |  |
| Reserves | 2,734 | 2,554 | 2,345 |
| Reserves related to non-consolidated subsidiaries ${ }^{(2)}$ | (143) | (181) | (93) |
| Total Reserves | 2,591 | 2,373 | 2,252 |
| Retained Earnings and Current Period Profits |  |  |  |
| Retained earnings and current period profits | 23,627 | 22,548 | 21,528 |
| Retained earnings adjustment from non-consolidated subsidiaries ${ }^{(3)}$ | (451) | (481) | (529) |
| Net Retained Earnings | 23,176 | 22,067 | 20,999 |
| Non-controlling interest |  |  |  |
| Non-controlling interest ${ }^{(4)}$ | 550 | 554 | 562 |
| Less ASB perpetual preference shares | (505) | (505) | (505) |
| Less other non-controlling interests not eligible for inclusion in regulatory capital | (45) | (49) | (57) |
| Minority Interest | - | - | - |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Capital before regulatory adjustments | 59,896 | 58,017 | 51,149 |

(1) Represents shares held by the Group's life insurance operations (\$104 million) and employee share scheme trusts (\$180 million).
(2) Represents foreign currency translation reserve and available-for-sale investments reserve balances associated with the insurance and funds management entities, and those entities through which securitisation of the Group's assets are conducted. These entities are classified as nonconsolidated subsidiaries by APRA and are excluded from the Level 2 Regulatory Consolidated Banking Group.
(3) Cumulative current period profit and retained earnings adjustments for subsidiaries not consolidated for regulatory purposes.
(4) Non-controlling interests predominantly comprise ASB Perpetual Preference Shares of NZD550 million issued by a New Zealand subsidiary entity. These are non-redeemable and carry limited voting rights. These are classified as Additional Tier 1 Capital.
15. Capital (continued)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { Dec } 15 \\ \$ M \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 15 \\ \text { \$M } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Common Equity Tier 1 regulatory adjustments |  |  |  |
| Goodwill ${ }^{(1)}$ | $(7,603)$ | $(7,597)$ | $(7,599)$ |
| Other intangibles (including software) ${ }^{(2)}$ | $(2,313)$ | $(2,294)$ | $(2,253)$ |
| Capitalised costs and deferred fees | (535) | (498) | (559) |
| Defined benefit superannuation plan surplus ${ }^{(3)}$ | (183) | (307) | (193) |
| General reserve for credit losses ${ }^{(4)}$ | (386) | (270) | (242) |
| Deferred tax asset | $(1,443)$ | $(1,078)$ | $(1,164)$ |
| Cash flow hedge reserve | (473) | (137) | (263) |
| Employee compensation reserve | (132) | (85) | (122) |
| Equity investments ${ }^{(5)}$ | $(3,120)$ | $(3,263)$ | $(3,179)$ |
| Equity investments in non-consolidated subsidiaries ${ }^{(1)(6)}$ | $(1,458)$ | $(1,688)$ | $(1,705)$ |
| Shortfall of provisions to expected losses ${ }^{(7)}$ | (314) | (245) | (134) |
| Gain due to changes in own credit risk on fair valued liabilities | (161) | (132) | (144) |
| Other | (112) | (207) | (194) |
| Common Equity Tier 1 regulatory adjustments | $(18,233)$ | $(17,801)$ | $(17,751)$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Common Equity Tier 1 | 41,663 | 40,216 | 33,398 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Additional Tier 1 Capital |  |  |  |
| Basel III complying instruments ${ }^{(8)}$ | 6,450 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Basel III non-complying instruments net of transitional amortisation ${ }^{(9)}$ | 640 | 2,756 | 2,749 |
| Holding of Additional Tier 1 Capital ${ }^{(10)}$ | (200) | - | - |
| Additional Tier 1 Capital | 6,890 | 7,756 | 7,749 |
| Tier 1 Capital | 48,553 | 47,972 | 41,147 |
| Tier 2 Capital |  |  |  |
| Basel III complying instruments ${ }^{(11)}$ | 5,834 | 5,033 | 3,268 |
| Basel III non-complying instruments net of transitional amortisation ${ }^{(12)}$ | 1,934 | 2,141 | 2,257 |
| Holding of Tier 2 Capital | (25) | (19) | (20) |
| Prudential general reserve for credit losses ${ }^{(13)}$ | 181 | 178 | 156 |
| Total Tier 2 Capital | 7,924 | 7,333 | 5,661 |
| Total Capital | 56,477 | 55,305 | 46,808 |

(1) Goodwill excludes $\$ 322$ million which is included in equity investments in non-controlled subsidiaries.
(2) Other intangibles (including capitalised software costs), net of any associated deferred tax liability.
(3) In accordance with APRA regulations, the surplus in the Group's defined benefit superannuation fund, net of any deferred tax liability, must be deducted from Common Equity Tier 1.
(4) Adjustment to ensure the Group has sufficient provisions and capital to cover credit losses estimated to arise over the full life of individual facilities, as required by APRA Prudential Standard APS 220.
(5) Represents the Group's non-controlling interest in other entities.
(6) Non-consolidated subsidiaries primarily represents the insurance and funds management companies operating within the Colonial Group. The adjustment at 30 June 2016 is net of $\$ 900$ million in non-recourse debt ( 31 December 2015: $\$ 900$ million, 30 June 2015: $\$ 900$ million) and $\$ 1,000$ million in Colonial Group Subordinated Notes (31 December 2015: $\$ 1,000$ million, 30 June 2015: $\$ 1,000$ million). The Group's insurance and fund management companies held $\$ 1,215$ million of capital in excess of minimum regulatory capital requirements at 30 June 2016.
(7) Regulatory Expected Loss (pre-tax) using stressed loss given default assumptions associated with the loan portfolio in excess of eligible credit provisions (pre-tax).
(8) As at 30 June 2016, comprises PERLS VIII $\$ 1,450$ million issued March 2016, PERLS VII $\$ 3,000$ million issued in October 2014 and PERLS VI $\$ 2,000$ million issued in October 2012.
(9) Represents APRA Basel III non-compliant Additional Tier 1 Capital Instruments that are eligible for Basel III transitional relief. In the June 2016 half year the Group redeemed USD700 million in Trust Preferred Securities 2006 and bought back and cancelled AUD1,166 million of PERLS III.
(10) Represents holdings of Additional Tier 1 capital instruments issued by the Colonial Mutual Life Assurance Society Limited.
(11) In the June half year, the Group issued AUD750 million Tier 2 subordinated notes (December half year issued USD1,250 million Tier 2 subordinated notes).
(12) Includes both perpetual and term instruments subordinated to depositors and general creditors, having an original maturity of at least five years. APRA require these to be included as if they were unhedged. Term instruments are amortised $20 \%$ of the original amount during each of the last five years to maturity. These instruments are eligible for Basel III transitional relief.
(13) Represents the collective provision and general reserve for credit losses for exposures in the Group which are measured for capital purposes under the Standardised approach to credit risk.

## 15. Capital (continued)

|  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | 30 Jun 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Risk Weighted Assets |  | \$M | \$M |
| Credit Risk |  |  |  |
| Subject to Advanced IRB approach |  |  |  |
| Corporate | 67,624 | 69,392 | 60,879 |
| SME Corporate | 28,261 | 25,066 | 25,289 |
| SME Retail | 4,673 | 5,328 | 5,068 |
| SME Retail secured by residential mortgage | 2,654 | 2,670 | 2,949 |
| Sovereign | 6,247 | 6,147 | 5,163 |
| Bank | 12,357 | 12,581 | 12,024 |
| Residential mortgage | 79,017 | 75,010 | 74,382 |
| Qualifying revolving retail | 9,337 | 9,306 | 8,861 |
| Other retail | 14,247 | 14,249 | 13,942 |
| Impact of the regulatory scaling factor ${ }^{(1)}$ | 13,465 | 13,185 | 12,513 |
| Total Risk Weighted Assets subject to Advanced IRB approach | 237,882 | 232,934 | 221,070 |
| Specialised lending exposures subject to slotting criteria | 56,795 | 54,885 | 51,081 |
| Subject to Standardised approach |  |  |  |
| Corporate | 10,982 | 10,284 | 10,357 |
| SME Corporate | 4,133 | 4,571 | 5,921 |
| SME Retail | 6,122 | 6,093 | 5,843 |
| Sovereign | 268 | 206 | 209 |
| Bank | 224 | 236 | 244 |
| Residential mortgage | 7,428 | 7,044 | 6,728 |
| Other retail | 2,750 | 2,744 | 2,679 |
| Other assets | 5,360 | 5,811 | 4,982 |
| Total Risk Weighted Assets subject to Standardised approach | 37,267 | 36,989 | 36,963 |
| Securitisation | 1,511 | 1,567 | 1,653 |
| Credit valuation adjustment | 8,273 | 7,686 | 7,712 |
| Central counterparties | 2,302 | 896 | 695 |
| Total Risk Weighted Assets for Credit Risk Exposures | 344,030 | 334,957 | 319,174 |
| Traded market risk | 9,439 | 7,451 | 6,335 |
| Interest rate risk in the banking book | 7,448 | 17,511 | 10,847 |
| Operational risk | 33,750 | 32,743 | 32,365 |
| Total Risk Weighted Assets | 394,667 | 392,662 | 368,721 |

[^9]
## 16. Shareholders' Equity

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Ordinary Share Capital |  |  |  |  |
| Shares on issue: |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 27,898 | 27,327 | 33,577 | 27,898 |
| Issue of shares (net of issue costs) ${ }^{(1)}$ | 5,022 | - | - | 5,022 |
| Dividend reinvestment plan (net of issue costs) ${ }^{(2)(3)}$ | 1,209 | 571 | 552 | 657 |
|  | 34,129 | 27,898 | 34,129 | 33,577 |
| Less treasury shares: |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | (279) | (291) | (325) | (279) |
| Purchase of treasury shares ${ }^{(4)}$ | (108) | (790) | (9) | (99) |
| Sale and vesting of treasury shares ${ }^{(4)}$ | 103 | 802 | 50 | 53 |
|  | (284) | (279) | (284) | (325) |
| Closing balance | 33,845 | 27,619 | 33,845 | 33,252 |
| Other Equity Instruments |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 939 | 939 | 939 | 939 |
| Redemptions ${ }^{(5)}$ | (939) | - | (939) | - |
| Closing balance | - | 939 | - | 939 |
| Retained Profits |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 21,528 | 18,827 | 22,548 | 21,528 |
| Actuarial gains and losses from defined benefit superannuation plans | 10 | 311 | (120) | 130 |
| Gains and losses on liabilities at fair value due to changes in own credit risk | (1) | (3) | - | (1) |
| Realised gains and dividend income on treasury shares | 20 | 42 | 13 | 7 |
| Operating profit attributable to Equity holders of the Bank | 9,227 | 9,063 | 4,609 | 4,618 |
| Total available for appropriation | 30,784 | 28,240 | 27,050 | 26,282 |
| Net loss on sale/redemption of other equity ${ }^{(6)}$ | (10) | - | (10) | - |
| Transfers (to)/from general reserve | (120) | 47 | (19) | (101) |
| Transfers from asset revaluation reserve | 19 | 21 | 5 | 14 |
| Transfers from employee compensation reserve | (2) | - | - | (2) |
| Interim dividend - cash component | $(2,829)$ | $(2,636)$ | $(2,829)$ | - |
| Interim dividend - dividend reinvestment plan ${ }^{(2)}$ | (552) | (574) | (552) | - |
| Final dividend - cash component | $(2,958)$ | $(3,534)$ | - | $(2,958)$ |
| Final dividend - dividend reinvestment plan ${ }^{(2)}$ | (655) | - | - | (655) |
| Other dividends ${ }^{(7)}$ | (50) | (36) | (18) | (32) |
| Closing balance | 23,627 | 21,528 | 23,627 | 22,548 |

(1) During the period the Group undertook a capital raising through a rights issue to all shareholders. An accelerated institutional offer closed on 13 August 2015, while the retail entitlement offer closed on 8 September 2015, jointly raising $\$ 5,022$ million net of issue costs.
(2) The determined dividend includes an amount attributable to Dividend Reinvestment Plan (DRP) of $\$ 552$ million (interim 2015/2016), $\$ 655$ million (final 2014/2015) and $\$ 574$ million (interim 2014/2015) with $\$ 552$ million, $\$ 657$ million and $\$ 571$ million ordinary shares being issued under plan rules, which include the carry forward of DRP balance from previous dividends.
(3) The DRP in respect of $2013 / 2014$ final dividend was satisfied in full through the on-market purchase and transfer of $8,749,607$ shares to participating shareholders.
(4) Relates to the movement in treasury shares held within Life Insurance Statutory Funds and the employee share scheme trust.
(5) Redemption of Trust Preferred Securities (TPS 2006) on 15 March 2016.
(6) Includes other equity instruments of minority interests.
(7) Includes dividends relating to equity instruments on issue other than ordinary shares.

## Appendices

## 16. Shareholders' Equity (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Reserves |  |  |  |  |
| General Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 819 | 866 | 920 | 819 |
| Appropriation from/(to) retained profits | 120 | (47) | 19 | 101 |
| Closing balance | 939 | 819 | 939 | 920 |
| Asset Revaluation Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 191 | 197 | 177 | 191 |
| Revaluation of properties | 2 | 19 | 2 | - |
| Transfer to retained profits | (19) | (21) | (5) | (14) |
| Tax on revaluation of properties | (1) | (4) | (1) | - |
| Closing balance | 173 | 191 | 173 | 177 |
| Foreign Currency Translation Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 356 | (42) | 737 | 356 |
| Currency translation adjustments of foreign operations | 389 | 439 | 11 | 378 |
| Currency translation on net investment hedge | (12) | (3) | (8) | (4) |
| Tax on translation adjustments | 6 | (38) | (1) | 7 |
| Closing balance | 739 | 356 | 739 | 737 |
| Cash Flow Hedge Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 263 | 224 | 137 | 263 |
| Gains and losses on cash flow hedging instruments: |  |  |  |  |
| Recognised in other comprehensive income | 250 | 706 | 249 | 1 |
| Transferred to Income Statement: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | (968) | $(1,135)$ | (410) | (558) |
| Interest expense | 1,018 | 488 | 639 | 379 |
| Tax on cash flow hedging instruments | (90) | (20) | (142) | 52 |
| Closing balance | 473 | 263 | 473 | 137 |
| Employee Compensation Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 122 | 125 | 85 | 122 |
| Current period movement | 10 | (3) | 47 | (37) |
| Closing balance | 132 | 122 | 132 | 85 |
| Available-for-sale Investments Reserve |  |  |  |  |
| Opening balance | 594 | 639 | 498 | 594 |
| Net gains and losses on revaluation of available-for-sale investments | (236) | 140 | (162) | (74) |
| Net gains and losses on available-for-sale investments transferred to Income Statement on disposal | (222) | (223) | (150) | (72) |
| Tax on available-for-sale investments | 142 | 38 | 92 | 50 |
| Closing balance | 278 | 594 | 278 | 498 |
| Total Reserves | 2,734 | 2,345 | 2,734 | 2,554 |
| Shareholders' Equity attributable to Equity holders of the Bank | 60,206 | 52,431 | 60,206 | 59,293 |
| Shareholders' Equity attributable to Non-controlling interests | 550 | 562 | 550 | 554 |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | 60,756 | 52,993 | 60,756 | 59,847 |

## 16. Shareholders' Equity (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended |  | Half Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shares on Issue | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \text { Jun } 16 \\ \text { Number } \end{array}$ | 30 Jun 15 <br> Number | $30 \text { Jun } 16$ <br> Number | $31 \text { Dec } 15$ <br> Number |
| Opening balance (excluding Treasury Shares deduction) | 1,627,592,713 | 1,621,319,194 | 1,707,544,714 | 1,627,592,713 |
| Issue of shares ${ }^{(1)}$ | 71,161,207 | - | - | 71,161,207 |
| Dividend reinvestment plan issues: |  |  |  |  |
| 2013/2014 Final dividend fully paid ordinary shares $\$ 80.39^{(2)}$ | - | - | - | - |
| 2014/2015 Interim dividend fully paid ordinary shares $\$ 91.26$ | - | 6,273,519 | - | - |
| 2014/2015 Final dividend fully paid ordinary shares \$74.75 | 8,790,794 | - | - | 8,790,794 |
| 2015/2016 Interim dividend fully paid ordinary shares \$72.68 | 7,597,463 | - | 7,597,463 | - |
| Closing balance (excluding Treasury Shares deduction) | 1,715,142,177 | 1,627,592,713 | 1,715,142,177 | 1,707,544,714 |
| Less: Treasury Shares ${ }^{(3)}$ | $(4,080,435)$ | $(4,654,277)$ | $(4,080,435)$ | $(4,578,698)$ |
| Closing balance | 1,711,061,742 | 1,622,938,436 | 1,711,061,742 | 1,702,966,016 |

(1) During the period the Group undertook a capital raising through a rights issue to all shareholders. An accelerated institutional offer closed on 13 August 2015 resulting in the issue of $28,897,186$ shares on 26 August 2015 . The retail entitlement offer closed on 8 September 2015 resulting in the issues of 42,264,021 shares on 18 September 2015.
(2) The DRP in respect of $2013 / 2014$ final dividend was satisfied in full through the on market purchase and transfer of $8,749,607$ shares to participating shareholders.
(3) Relates to Treasury shares held within the Life Insurance statutory funds and the employees share scheme trusts.

## Dividend Franking Account

After fully franking the final dividend to be paid for the year, the amount of credits available at the $30 \%$ tax rate as at 30 June 2016 to frank dividends for subsequent financial years, is $\$ 532$ million (December 2015: $\$ 395$ million; June 2015: $\$ 569$ million). This figure is based on the franking accounts of the Bank at 30 June 2016, adjusted for franking credits that will arise from the payment of income tax payable on profits for the year, franking debits that will arise from the payment of dividends proposed, and franking credits that the Bank may be prevented from distributing in subsequent financial periods.
The Bank expects that future tax payments will generate sufficient franking credits for the Bank to be able to continue to fully frank future dividend payments. These calculations have been based on the taxation law as at 30 June 2016.

## Dividends

The Directors have declared a fully franked final dividend of 222 cents per share amounting to $\$ 3,808$ million. There is no foreign conduit income attributed to the final dividend. The dividend will be payable on 29 September 2016 to shareholders on the register at $5: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ AEST on 18 August 2016.

The Board determines the dividends per share-based on net profit after tax ("cash basis") per share, having regard to a range of factors including:

- Current and expected rates of business growth and the mix of business;
- Capital needs to support economic, regulatory and credit ratings requirements;
- Investments and/or divestments to support business development;
- Competitors comparison and market expectations; and
- Earnings per share growth.

Dividend Reinvestment Plan
Participation in the DRP is optional and offers ordinary shareholders in certain jurisdictions the opportunity to acquire fully paid ordinary shares instead of receiving the dividend in cash. Shares allocated under the DRP will rank equally with other ordinary shares already on issue.

## Record Date

The register closes for determination of dividend entitlement at $5: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ AEST on 18 August 2016. The deadline for notifying participation in the DRP is $5: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ AEST on 19 August 2016.
Ex-Dividend Date
The ex-dividend date is 17 August 2016.

## 17. ASX Appendix 4E

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Details of Associates and Joint Ventures (Rule 4.3A Item No. 11)

| As at 30 June 2016 | Ownership Interest Held (\%) |
| :--- | ---: |
| AHL Holdings Pty Limited ${ }^{(1)}$ | $80 \%$ |
| Aegis Correctional Partnership Pty Limited | $50 \%$ |
| Aegis Correctional Partnership Trust | $50 \%$ |
| Aegis Securitisation Nominees Pty Limited |  |
| Aegis Securitisation Trust | $50 \%$ |
| equigroup Holdings Pty Limited | $50 \%$ |
| First State Cinda Fund Management Company Limited | $50 \%$ |
| BoCommLife Insurance Company Limited | $46 \%$ |
| Countplus Limited | $38 \%$ |
| Vipro Pty Limited | $36 \%$ |
| Cardlink Services Limited | $33 \%$ |
| Cash Services Australia Pty Limited | $25 \%$ |
| Paymark Limited ${ }^{(2)}$ | $25 \%$ |
| Bank of Hangzhou Co., Ltd. | $25 \%$ |
| Qilu Bank Co., Ltd. | $20 \%$ |
| Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank |  |
| Payments NZ Limited | $20 \%$ |
| Property Exchange Australia Ltd |  |
| First State European Diversified Infrastructure Fund FCP-SIF | $19 \%$ |

[^10]
## 17. ASX Appendix 4E (continued)

Other Significant Information (Rule 4.3A Item No. 12)

The Bank expects the DRP for the final dividend for the year ended 30 June 2016 will be satisfied by the issue of shares of approximately $\$ 628$ million.

## Foreign Entities (Rule 4.3A Item No. 13)

Not Applicable.

## Compliance Statement

This preliminary final report for the year ended 30 June 2016 is prepared in accordance with the ASX listing rules. It should be read in conjunction with any announcements to the market made by the Group during the year.
The preliminary final report has been prepared in accordance with Accounting Standards in Australia.
PricewaterhouseCoopers has audited the financial statements contained within the Commonwealth Bank of Australia Annual Report and has issued an unmodified audit report. The Annual Report is currently being finalised in publishable form and will be available, including a copy of the PricewaterhouseCoopers report, on 15 August 2016. This preliminary final report has not been subject to audit by PricewaterhouseCoopers. The preceding financial information contained in the Financial Statements section of this preliminary final report includes financial information extracted from the audited financial statements together with financial information that has not been audited.

Taryn Morton<br>Company Secretary<br>9 August 2016

## 18. Profit Reconciliation

|  | Full Year Ended 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit Reconciliation | Net profit after tax "cash basis" \$M | Hedging <br> and IFRS <br> volatility <br> \$M | Bankwest non-cash items ${ }^{(1)}$ \$M | Treasury shares valuation adjustment \$M | Policyholder <br> tax <br> \$M | Investment experience \$M | Net profit after tax "statutory basis" \$M |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | 33,817 | - | - | - | - | - | 33,817 |
| Interest expense | $(16,882)$ | - | - | - | - | - | $(16,882)$ |
| Net interest income | 16,935 | - | - | - | - | - | 16,935 |
| Other banking income | 4,860 | (284) | - | - | - | - | 4,576 |
| Total banking income | 21,795 | (284) | - | - | - | - | 21,511 |
| Funds management income | 2,016 | - | - | 14 | (8) | 39 | 2,061 |
| Insurance income | 795 | - | - | - | 109 | 102 | 1,006 |
| Total operating income | 24,606 | (284) | - | 14 | 101 | 141 | 24,578 |
| Investment experience | 141 | - | - | - | - | (141) | - |
| Total income | 24,747 | (284) | - | 14 | 101 | - | 24,578 |
| Operating expenses | $(10,429)$ | - | (39) | - | - | - | $(10,468)$ |
| Loan impairment expense | $(1,256)$ | - | - | - | - | - | $(1,256)$ |
| Net profit before tax | 13,062 | (284) | (39) | 14 | 101 | - | 12,854 |
| Corporate tax expense | $(3,592)$ | 84 | 12 | (10) | (101) | - | $(3,607)$ |
| Non-controlling interests | (20) | - | - | - | - | - | (20) |
| Net profit after tax | 9,450 | (200) | (27) | 4 | - | - | 9,227 |

(1) Includes merger related amortisation through operating expenses of $\$ 39$ million and an income tax benefit of $\$ 12$ million.
18. Profit Reconciliation (continued)

|  | Full Year Ended 30 June $2015{ }^{(1)}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net profit after tax "cash basis" | Hedging and IFRS volatility | Bankwest non-cash items ${ }^{(2)}$ | Treasury shares <br> valuation adjustment | Policyholder tax | Investment experience | Net profit after tax "statutory basis" |
| Profit Reconciliation | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | 34,149 | (4) | - | - | - | - | 34,145 |
| Interest expense | $(18,322)$ | - | - | - | - | - | $(18,322)$ |
| Net interest income | 15,827 | (4) | - | - | - | - | 15,823 |
| Other banking income | 4,811 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 4,828 |
| Total banking income | 20,638 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 20,651 |
| Funds management income | 1,938 | - | - | (22) | 21 | 66 | 2,003 |
| Insurance income | 792 | - | - | - | 78 | 144 | 1,014 |
| Total operating income | 23,368 | 13 | - | (22) | 99 | 210 | 23,668 |
| Investment experience | 210 | - | - | - | - | (210) | - |
| Total income | 23,578 | 13 | - | (22) | 99 | - | 23,668 |
| Operating expenses | $(9,993)$ | - | (75) | - | - | - | $(10,068)$ |
| Loan impairment expense | (988) | - | - | - | - | - | (988) |
| Net profit before tax | 12,597 | 13 | (75) | (22) | 99 | - | 12,612 |
| Corporate tax expense | $(3,439)$ | (7) | 23 | (6) | (99) | - | $(3,528)$ |
| Non-controlling interests | (21) | - | - | - | - | - | (21) |
| Net profit after tax | 9,137 | 6 | (52) | (28) | - | - | 9,063 |

(1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Includes merger related amortisation through operating expenses of $\$ 75$ million, and an income tax benefit of $\$ 23$ million.
18. Profit Reconciliation (continued)

|  | Half Year Ended 30 June 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net profit after tax "cash basis" | Hedging <br> and IFRS <br> volatility | Bankwest non-cash items ${ }^{(1)}$ | Treasury shares valuation adjustment | Policyholder tax | Investment experience | Net profit after tax "statutory basis" |
| Profit Reconciliation | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M | \$M |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | 16,975 | (1) | - | - | - | - | 16,974 |
| Interest expense | $(8,467)$ | 2 | - | - | - | - | $(8,465)$ |
| Net interest income | 8,508 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8,509 |
| Other banking income | 2,444 | (72) | - | - | - | - | 2,372 |
| Total banking income | 10,952 | (71) | - | - | - | - | 10,881 |
| Funds management income | 984 | - | - | 24 | 3 | 26 | 1,037 |
| Insurance income | 308 | - | - | - | 89 | 57 | 454 |
| Total operating income | 12,244 | (71) | - | 24 | 92 | 83 | 12,372 |
| Investment experience | 83 | - | - | - | - | (83) | - |
| Total income | 12,327 | (71) | - | 24 | 92 | - | 12,372 |
| Operating expenses | $(5,213)$ | - | (2) | - | - | - | $(5,215)$ |
| Loan impairment expense | (692) | - | - | - | - | - | (692) |
| Net profit before tax | 6,422 | (71) | (2) | 24 | 92 | - | 6,465 |
| Corporate tax expense | $(1,767)$ | 22 | 1 | (11) | (92) | - | $(1,847)$ |
| Non-controlling interests | (9) | - | - | - | - | - | (9) |
| Net profit after tax | 4,646 | (49) | (1) | 13 | - | - | 4,609 |

(1) Includes merger related amortisation through operating expenses of $\$ 2$ million; and an income tax benefit of $\$ 1$ million.

## 19. Notes to the Statement of Cash Flows

(a) Reconciliation of Net Profit after Income Tax to Net Cash (used in)/provided by Operating Activities

(b) Reconciliation of Cash

For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, cash includes cash and money at short call.

|  | As at |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| Notes, coins and cash at banks | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ | $\mathbf{\$ M}$ |
| Other short term liquid assets | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 0 3}$ | 15,683 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of year | $\mathbf{2 , 3 4 4}$ | 3,587 |

(c) Non-Cash Financing and Investing Activities

|  | Full Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M |
| Shares issued under the Dividend Reinvestment Plan ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,209 | 571 |

(1) No part of the Dividend Reinvestment Plan paid out in the 2016 financial year was satisfied through the on-market purchase and transfer of shares to participating shareholders (June 2015: $\$ 704$ million).

## 19. Notes to the Statement of Cash Flows (continued)

(d) Acquisition of Controlled Entities

On 20 April 2016, 100\% of the contributed equity of Vector Gas Limited was purchased for NZD952.5 million and renamed to First Gas Limited (FGL). The acquisition occurred via the Global Diversified Infrastructure Fund (GDIF), which is partly owned by the Group's life insurance business.
The investment in GDIF is used to back life insurance policy liabilities, the majority of which are investment-linked contracts where the returns to policyholders are linked to GDIF's overall returns. Notwithstanding this, GDIF and consequently FGL, have been consolidated due to the overall equity ownership in GDIF.
FGL is the owner and operator of gas transmission and distribution networks within New Zealand. The determination of the fair value of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed is ongoing. The provisional fair value of net tangible assets acquired was $\$ 553$ million, resulting in provisional goodwill of $\$ 304$ million. These figures will be revised upon completion of the purchase price allocation, in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards.
The Group acquired $100 \%$ of the issued share capital of the TYME Group and gained control on 26 January 2015. TYME is a South African based global leader in designing, building and operating digital banking systems. This acquisition will support the Group in growing into emerging markets, as well as provide capability to enhance innovation in our core markets.
The fair value of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed the acquisition date are as follows:

|  | Full Year Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun 15 |
|  | \$M | \$M |
| Net identifiable assets at fair value ${ }^{(1)}$ | 553 | (2) |
| Add: Goodwill | 304 | 43 |
| Purchase consideration transferred | 857 | 41 |
| Less: Cash and cash equivalents acquired | - | - |
|  | 857 | 41 |
| Less: Contingent consideration | - | (12) |
| Net cash outflow on acquisition | 857 | 29 |

(1) As the purchase price allocation is ongoing, the provisional fair value of net identifiable assets has been disclosed in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards.

## 20. Analysis Template



[^11]20. Analysis Template (continued)

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Average of reporting period balances.

## 20. Analysis Template (continued)


(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) EPS calculations are based on actual NPAT, interest expense, distributions and number of shares prior to rounding to the nearest million.

## 20. Analysis Template (continued)



## 21. Summary


(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Analysis aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study".
(3) The Tier 1 Capital included in the calculation of the internationally comparable leverage ratio aligns with the 13 July 2015 APRA study titled "International capital comparison study" and includes Basel III non-compliant Tier 1 instruments that are currently subject to transitional rules.
(4) As the Group commenced disclosure of its leverage ratio at 30 September 2015, no full year comparatives have been presented.

## 21. Summary (continued)

|  |  | Full Year Ended ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Half Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 30 Jun 16 | 30 Jun $15 \quad$Jun 16 vs <br> Jun $15 \%$ |  |  |  | Jun 16 v |
|  |  |  |  |  | 30 Jun 16 | 31 Dec 15 | Dec 15 \% |
| Wealth Management |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash net profit after tax | \$M | 617 | 653 | (6) | 245 | 372 | (34) |
| Underlying profit after tax | \$M | 532 | 475 | 12 | 201 | 331 | (39) |
| Investment experience after tax | \$M | 85 | 178 | (52) | 44 | 41 | 7 |
| FUA - average | \$M | 132,632 | 128,880 | 3 | 132,723 | 132,721 | - |
| FUA - spot | \$M | 134,248 | 131,903 | 2 | 134,248 | 133,886 | - |
| AUM - average | \$M | 197,569 | 195,406 | 1 | 195,513 | 199,294 | (2) |
| AUM - spot | \$M | 199,735 | 202,168 | (1) | 199,735 | 195,248 | 2 |
| Annual inforce premiums - average | \$M | 2,474 | 2,388 | 4 | 2,480 | 2,470 |  |
| Annual inforce premiums - spot | \$M | 2,508 | 2,467 | 2 | 2,508 | 2,472 | 1 |
| Operating expenses to total operating income | \% | 70.0 | 73.5 | (350)bpts | 76.8 | 64.3 | large |
| Effective tax rate - "cash basis" | \% | 26.5 | 23.5 | 300 bpts | 23.7 | 28.4 | (470)bpts |
| New Zealand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash net profit after tax | \$M | 877 | 882 | (1) | 414 | 463 | (11) |
| Underlying profit after tax | \$M | 867 | 876 | (1) | 408 | 459 | (11) |
| FUA - average | \$M | 10,680 | 9,478 | 13 | 11,007 | 10,399 | 6 |
| FUA - spot | \$M | 11,522 | 9,853 | 17 | 11,522 | 11,004 | 5 |
| AUM - average | \$M | 4,431 | 3,858 | 15 | 4,562 | 4,309 | 6 |
| AUM - spot | \$M | 4,988 | 3,976 | 25 | 4,988 | 4,495 | 11 |
| Average inforce premiums - average | \$M | 672 | 638 | 5 | 682 | 664 | 3 |
| Annual inforce premiums - spot | \$M | 710 | 639 | 11 | 710 | 688 | 3 |
| Operating expenses to total operating income ${ }^{(2)}$ | \% | 40.0 | 40.2 | (20)bpts | 40.8 | 39. 3 | 150 bpts |
| Effective tax rate - "cash basis" ${ }^{(2)}$ | \% | 26.6 | 25.3 | 130 bpts | 26.0 | 27.0 | (100)bpts |
| Bankwest |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash net profit after tax | \$M | 763 | 795 | (4) | 367 | 396 | (7) |
| Operating expenses to total banking income | \% | 41.7 | 42.0 | (30)bpts | 41.9 | 41.5 | 40 bpts |
| Effective tax rate - "cash basis" | \% | 30.1 | 30.1 | - | 30.2 | 30.0 | 20 bpts |

(1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period.
(2) Key financial metrics are calculated in New Zealand dollar terms.

## 22. Foreign Exchange Rates

|  |  | As at |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Exchange Rates Utilised ${ }^{(1)}$ | Currency | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ Dec $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ Jun $\mathbf{1 5}$ |
| AUD $1.00=$ | USD | $\mathbf{0 . 7 4 3 1}$ | 0.7308 | 0.7681 |
|  | EUR | $\mathbf{0 . 6 6 8 9}$ | 0.6688 | 0.6880 |
|  | GBP | $\mathbf{0 . 5 5 3 4}$ | 0.4929 | 0.4893 |

[^12]
## 23. Definitions

The definitions of terms used throughout this Profit Announcement, including market share definitions, can be found on: www.commbank.com.au/about-us/shareholders/financial-information/results.html.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Except where otherwise stated, all figures relate to the full year ended 30 June 2016. The term "prior year" refers to the full year ended 30 June 2015, while the term "prior half" refers to the half year ended 31 December 2015. Unless otherwise indicated, all comparisons are to "prior year".
    ${ }^{2}$ For an explanation of, and reconciliation between, Statutory and Cash NPAT refer to pages 2, 3 and 15 of the Group's Profit Announcement for the full year ended 30 June 2016, which is available at www.commbank.com.au/shareholders.

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ Roy Morgan Research Retail Main Financial Institution (MFI) Customer Satisfaction, DBM Business Financial Services Monitor
    ${ }^{4}$ Wealth Insights platform service and overall satisfaction score (April 2016)

[^2]:    (1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period

[^3]:    (1) Includes Shareholders' funds in the CFS Global Asset Management, Colonial First State and CommInsure businesses.

[^4]:    (1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period

[^5]:    (1) Comparative information has been restated to conform to presentation in the current period

[^6]:    (1) Merger related amortisation relates to Bankwest core deposits and customer lists.

[^7]:    (1) Comparatives have been aggregated to align to presentation in the current period.

[^8]:    (1) Investment experience is presented on a pre-tax basis.

[^9]:    (1) APRA requires RWA amounts that are derived from IRB risk weight functions to be multiplied by a factor of 1.06 .

[^10]:    (1) The Group's $80 \%$ interest in AHL Holdings Pty Limited (trading as Aussie Home Loans) is jointly controlled as the key financial and operating decisions require the unanimous consent of all directors.
    (2) Formerly known as Electronic Transaction Services Limited.

[^11]:    (1) Comparative information has been reclassified to conform to presentation in the current period.

[^12]:    (1) End of day, Sydney time

